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16. [**The Faculty**](#)

17. [**University Officers**](#)

1. Definitions, Conventions, Disclaimers and Overarching Policy Statements Relevant to this *Bulletin* and its Contents

Throughout, a reference to “*Bulletin*,” “this *Bulletin*” or “the *Bulletin*” is understood to be a reference to the current document, the more complete title of which is *Oglethorpe University Bulletin: 2015-2016*. Any reference to “Oglethorpe” or “the University” or “OU” is a reference to Oglethorpe University. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1. Definitions

Throughout this *Bulletin* the following definitions are in force.

1.1.1. Student

A person who attends or who has previously attended Oglethorpe University. Particular parts of this *Bulletin* may necessarily adopt their own definition of “student.” Those local definitions always take precedence over this more generic one.

1.1.1.1. Undergraduate (Student)

A student who has not yet earned a baccalaureate (bachelor’s) degree, or a student who is in the process of earning an additional baccalaureate degree. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.2. Academic Credit

Oglethorpe awards academic credit based on semester hours. Any reference in this *Bulletin* to “credit,” “academic credit” or “hours” is a reference to a corresponding number of semester hours of academic credit. Oglethorpe schedules classes, develops academic calendars and awards academic credit in a manner consistent with the federal definition of the semester hour, which states that 1 (one) semester hours is:

- (A) For traditionally-scheduled classes and seminars: Not less than one hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours of out-of-class student work each week for approximately fifteen weeks of a typical semester, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time; or
- (B) For a laboratory classes: Not less than one hour of lecture or discussion time plus at least 1-2 hours of scheduled supervised or independent laboratory work plus 1-2 hours of student preparation and follow-up time each week for approximately fifteen weeks of a typical semester, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time; or
- (C) For field work and for independent studies: At least three hours of supervised and/or independent work each week for approximately fifteen weeks of a typical semester, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time; or
- (D) For internships: Credit awarded is a result of negotiations between the director of experiential education, the internship committee and the on-site supervisor. See [Sec. 9.1.4](#). However, the calculation is similar to that in paragraph (C) above.¹

¹ Modified from “Credit Hours Policy Statement,” Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges, accessed July 17, 2015, <http://www.sacscoc.org/pdf/081705/Credit%20Hours.pdf> and on “Structure of the U.S. Education System: Credit Systems,” International Affairs Office, U.S. Department of Education, accessed July 19, 2015, <https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ous/international/usnei/us/credits.doc>.

In all instances, it is presumed that a 50-minute interval is a reasonable approximation to one hour.

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1.1.3. Course

A coherent program of study. Courses described in this *Bulletin* carry with them academic credit. Courses are given a three-letter disciplinary prefix (HIS for History, for example) and a 3-digit numerical index which identifies a particular course within the indicated discipline (HIS 214, for instance). HIS 214 is referred to as a “200-level” course, whereas ART 408 is referred to as a “400-level” course, and so on.

1.1.3.1. Course Levels

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 100-level | Nominally freshman undergraduate courses |
| 200-level | Nominally sophomore undergraduate courses |
| 300-level | Nominally junior undergraduate courses |
| 400-level | Nominally senior undergraduate courses |

See [Sec. 5.19.1.](#) for the definitions of the terms “freshman,” “sophomore,” “junior” and “senior.”

1.1.3.2. Lower Level (Course)

An undergraduate course, the numerical index of which begins with a “1” or “2.” Examples include ENG 101 and CHM 202. Also, the collection of several or all such courses, as in “courses at the lower level,” for example.

Lower level courses, often designed with first year students and sophomores in mind, may also be suitable for juniors or seniors with little or no background in a particular discipline. Although lower level courses sometimes serve as prerequisites for upper level courses, they are not always stepping-stones to more advanced study. Rather, they may be ends in themselves, providing breadth, enrichment, or general knowledge.

Lower-level courses generally have one or more of the following characteristics:

- Breadth: students gain some understanding of the extent of a field or discipline; or students learn how one field fits into or relates to other fields.
- Foundation: students become acquainted with principles, terms, methods, and perspectives of a discipline or professional field, as a basis for more advanced or specialized study. Lower level courses are those that majors are expected to complete in their first two years of study in the subject.
- Provide basic knowledge, skills and/or abilities: students develop essential skills, attitudes, and practices (e.g., basics of critical thinking, numeracy, communication, and problem solving) important in many different fields of higher education and perhaps in everyday life.²

² Based on “Guidelines for Lower- and Upper-Division Courses,” University of Nevada at Reno, Accessed March 23, 2015, <http://www.unr.edu/Documents/provost/provosts-office/forms/CCLwrUprDiv.pdf>.

1.1.3.3. Upper Level (Course)

An undergraduate course, the numerical index of which begins with a “3” or “4.” Examples include ART 340 and ECO 421. Also, the collection of several or all such courses, as in “courses at the upper level,” for example.

Upper level courses generally have one or more of the following characteristics:

- Depth/Focus: students make in-depth study of a discipline’s theories and methods, developing an understanding of the applications and limitations of those theories.
- Specialization: students develop specific intellectual and professional abilities that will enable them to succeed or progress in a particular field or professional practice.
- Refinement: students build upon the “provide basics knowledge, skills and/or abilities” background noted above, applying these traits more discerningly or in more challenging contexts.
- Significant interdisciplinarity: The course requires two or more lower level courses from different disciplines to provide critical background. Students learn how to use content from several disciplines to understand complex systems and solve problems within those systems.³

1.1.3.4. Numerals Assigned to Core Courses

Core classes are typically enumerated in a way different than described above. These classes (which are designated by the three-letter disciplinary label COR) are typically labeled so that a leading “1” (as in COR 102, for example) is a course meant to be taken by freshmen, while a leading “2,” “3” or “4” (as, for example, COR 202, COR 301 or COR 402) indicates the course should be taken by sophomores, juniors and seniors. In that way, the cohort model which is common to the Core program is made plain in the enumeration associated with the various courses. All Core classes, regardless of their enumeration, have the qualities of lower level courses in that they seek to provide breadth, foundation and/or basic knowledge, skills and/or abilities.

See additional information in [Sec. 6.1.1.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.4. Semester

A timespan during which courses (and their final examinations) are scheduled. Oglethorpe has three semesters per year, one each in the fall, spring and summer. Fall and spring semesters are known as “regular” semesters, each being approximately 16 weeks in duration. The summer semester is approximately 10 weeks in duration, but class meeting times and their frequency are each increased proportionately so as to give approximately the same amount of contact time as in a regular semester for any given course. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.5. Session

Any timeframe beyond a semester in which courses are scheduled. For example, Oglethorpe’s fall and spring semesters each consist of three sessions: a traditional day session (of approximately 16 weeks), an evening session 1 (of approximately eight weeks) and an evening session 2 (also of approximately eight weeks). Likewise, in the summer semester there are three sessions, a traditional day session 1 (of

³ Ibid.

approximately five weeks), a traditional day session 2 (of approximately five weeks) and an evening session (of approximately eight weeks). ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.6. Academic Year

The time following the conclusion of a given summer semester up through the end of the ensuing summer semester. For example, the 2015-2016 academic year spans the time following conclusion of the 2015 summer semester through the end of the 2016 summer semester. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.7. Instructor

A person who, either solely or in conjunction with other instructors, is responsible for teaching a course. Instructors may be full-time faculty or adjuncts; they may be tenured, tenure track or non-tenure track faculty members. Instructors may have various academic ranks (such as lecturer, assistant professor, associate professor or full professor). ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.8. Instructor of Record

Every course offered for academic credit must have a single instructor of record. That instructor of record is responsible for the academic content of the course and is responsible for all matters related to assigning course grades. Additionally, the instructor of record must possess certain minimum qualifications, as established both by Oglethorpe University and by the University's accrediting agency, the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC). ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.9. Academic Program

The corpus of courses and possibly other requirements which, when completed successfully, will lead to a particular academic credential on a student's transcript and sometimes also on the student's diploma. Academic programs (and credentials) available through Oglethorpe University include various degrees, majors, minors, and certificates, all of which are described in this *Bulletin*. In addition, any broad-themed general education course of study required for all undergraduates or perhaps just all first-time freshmen (for example) is also an academic program. Finally, the term "academic program" may also refer to the totality of individual academic programs as listed above.

1.1.9.1. Traditional Undergraduate (TU) Program

Consists of the academic programs available to students who are admitted into the TU Program (see [Sec. 3.1.1.](#))

1.1.9.2. Adult Degree Program (ADP)

Consists of the academic programs available to students who are admitted into the ADP (see [Sec. 3.1.2.](#)). ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.10. Major

A major represents a degree-seeking student's primary field of study. Students' majors are sometimes related to an anticipated vocation, but that is not their primary purpose in a liberal arts curriculum. The knowledge, skills and abilities that will serve students best in their professional careers are optimally developed within the curriculum as a whole. The major is an intensive study of an intellectual discipline and a deepening of understanding of a way knowing. The academic enrichment attained through a

major opens access to other disciplines as well as an appreciation of the complexity of other fields of study. Students should consider carefully how all of the courses they select will supplement and complement work done in the major. Today's students will likely have many different careers but our goal at Oglethorpe is to teach transferable skills that will continue with students long after college.⁴

A major is a structured plan of study requiring a minimum of 36 semester hours (including prerequisites for all required courses) and a maximum of 64 semester hours (including prerequisites for all required courses). Exceptions to these limits are permitted if approved by the academic program committee and the faculty at large, but only for compelling reasons. It must be feasible for students to complete degree requirements within 128 semester hours (for TU students) and within 120 semester hours (for ADP students). The major appears on the official transcript.⁵

Every student earning a baccalaureate (bachelor's) degree must have at least one major. It is possible for students to earn a second major; please see [Sec. 5.19.5](#). However, in no case will a student be able to earn more than two majors at Oglethorpe. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.11. Minor

A minor represents an optional, secondary field of study for a degree-seeking student. No student may declare a major and a minor in the same field of study. Minors are not awarded except at time of degree conferral. That is, a minor is only awarded in conjunction with the awarding of a major/degree.

A minor is a structured plan of study requiring a minimum of 16 semester hours (including prerequisites for all required courses) and a maximum of 24 semester hours (including prerequisites for all required courses). Exceptions to these limits are permitted if approved by the academic program committee and the faculty at large, but only for compelling reasons. The minor appears on the official transcript.⁶

Please see [Sec. 5.19.4](#) for information concerning the possibility that one or more of the same courses is required for both a major and a minor or that one or more of the same courses is required for two different minors. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.12. Certificate

A certificate is a structured set of thematically related courses designed to provide recognition that a student has completed coursework in an applied area of focus. The certificate appears on the official transcript for all students who have earned the certificate. Unlike a minor (which is awarded only simultaneously with a degree), a certificate is transcribed as soon as it is earned, and it may be earned even by non-degree-seeking students.⁷ ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.13. Co-curricular Program

Formal and informal activities carried on outside-of-class which are intended to result in concurrent academic student learning. Unlike the academic program, successful participation in the co-curricular

⁴ Modified from "Requirements for a Degree," Rhodes College, accessed May 10, 2015, <http://www.rhodes.edu/academics/6939.asp>

⁵ Portions based on "UNC Charlotte Academic Policy: Definition of Undergraduate Majors, Minors, Concentrations, and Certificates," University of North Carolina at Charlotte, accessed March 17, 2015, <http://provost.uncc.edu/policies/definition-undergraduate-majors-minors>

⁶ Ibid.

⁷ Ibid.

program does not directly result in the earning of academic credit. The co-curricular program is also distinct from the extra-curricular program, which has neither academic credit nor any necessary academic student learning. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.14. Policy

A statement made on behalf of Oglethorpe University describing guiding principles governing local resolution or handling of various situations or circumstances.

1.1.14.1. Regulatory Policy (also called a “regulation” or “code” or “statement”)

A policy which limits or guides the behavior of individuals and groups.

1.1.14.2. Business Day

Policies sometimes have timeframes established in terms of a certain number of “business days.” A business day is a weekday (Monday through Friday) during which the University is open for business. A business day spans the hours from 9:00 AM until 5:00 PM. Note that there are a significant number of business days when no classes are held on campus; the entirety of Spring Break is but one example. Further, when classes are cancelled (due to inclement weather, for example) it may be that the University stays open for business. In that case, the day in question counts as a business day. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.15. Procedures

A method of implementing a policy. Most policies contain their attendant procedures already built-in.

1.1.16. Requirement

Something necessary or demanded, either as a condition for the existence or occurrence of some consequence or result or for the avoidance of some consequence or result. For example, it is a graduation requirement that students must earn a particular minimum number of semester hours.

1.1.16.1. Prerequisite

A requirement which must be satisfied before one enrolls in a course.

1.1.16.2. Co-requisite

A requirement that must be satisfied concurrently and over time as a student is simultaneously completing the course which has the particular co-requisite in question. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.1.17. Complaint

A written objection to a policy, procedure, requirement or decision which contains a request (either implicit or explicit) that the objectionable item be set aside, reversed or attenuated.

1.1.18. Variance

An official, written agreement that modifies but does not suspend entirely one or more specific portions of a policy, procedure, requirement or decision for an individual or group when it can be conclusively demonstrated by the complainant(s) that:

- Implementation of or adherence to the policy, procedure, requirement or decision would result in undue hardship in light of extraordinary extenuating circumstances, or
- That the policy, procedure, requirement or decision was implemented or applied in a manner that was arbitrary (meaning it reflects a substantial deviation from accepted norms and/or from stated procedures found in this *Bulletin* or elsewhere), prejudicial (meaning it was based at least partly on ill-will and is at odds with the stated procedures found in this *Bulletin* or elsewhere), in violation of University regulations or state or federal law, or was subject to some error in fact.

Unless otherwise noted in the official agreement, any variance is a one-time modification that should not be presumed to continue in an ongoing fashion.

1.1.19. Waiver

An official, written agreement that suspends one or more specific portions of a policy, procedure, requirement or decision for an individual or group when it can be conclusively demonstrated by the complainant(s) that:

- Implementation of or adherence to the policy, procedure, requirement or decision would result in undue hardship in light of extraordinary extenuating circumstances, or
- That the policy, procedure, requirement or decision was implemented or applied in a manner that was arbitrary, discriminatory, in violation of University regulations or state or federal law, or was subject to some error in fact (see [Sec. 1.1.18.](#) for definitions of "arbitrary" and "prejudicial" in this context), and
- When all parties agree that the problem is so profound that it cannot be justly addressed by granting a variance.

Unless otherwise noted in the official agreement, any waiver is a one-time suspension that should not be presumed to continue in an ongoing fashion.

1.1.20. Appeal

A written entreaty from an allegedly aggrieved student that a decision or outcome related to a complaint be reviewed (and amended or set aside) by a person or group having sufficient authority to accomplish said task. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.2. Disclaimer Regarding Student Responsibilities

All students are responsible for learning and following all policies, procedures and requirements published, in this *Bulletin* and elsewhere, by the University and by any relevant academic program in which they are enrolled. In no case will a policy, procedure or requirement be waived, nor will a variance be granted, nor will an appeal be entertained, because a student pleads ignorance or because he/she was not informed of a specific policy, procedure or requirement by an advisor, instructor or other University authority.

While the provisions of this *Bulletin* will ordinarily be applied as stated, Oglethorpe reserves the right to change any provision listed in this *Bulletin*, including but not limited to requirements for graduation, without actual notice to individual students. The University will make every effort to keep students advised of any such changes. Students must note especially their responsibility to keep apprised of current graduation requirements for their particular degree program. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.3. Timelines Associated with Developing and Modifying Courses, Academic Programs, Policies, Procedures and Requirements

- 1.3.1.** By default, any new course or academic program, or any modification (including elimination) of an existing course or academic program, becomes effective at the outset of the academic year following that in which the associated proposal receives final faculty approval. This default timeline can be changed only if the proposal authorizing the new or modified course or academic program explicitly provides for an alternative timeline for implementation. The provost must authorize any alternative timeline and has the authority to veto any such alternative timeline even if it was approved by the faculty at large.
- 1.3.2.** By default, any new policy, procedure or requirement, or any modification (including elimination) of an existing policy, procedure or requirement, becomes effective immediately after the document authorizing said change is issued or receives final approval, whichever is appropriate. This default timeline can be changed only if the document proposing or authorizing the new or modified policy, procedure or requirement explicitly provides for an alternative timeline for implementation. The relevant vice president must authorize any alternative timeline and has the authority to veto any such alternative timeline. ([Back to ToC](#))

1.4. Publishing the *Bulletin*

1.4.1. Publishing Digital Editions of the *Bulletin*

The *Bulletin* undergoes a complete annual review and republishing (on www.oglethorpe.edu) in one or more digital formats. The intended useful lifespan of the *Bulletin* is the one academic year interval indicated in the *Bulletin's* proper title. Thus, the intended useful lifespan of the current *Bulletin* is the totality of the 2015-2016 academic year. Hardcopy versions of the *Bulletin* will not ordinarily be made available.

1.4.2. Revising the Current Digital Edition of the *Bulletin*

The current digital edition of the *Bulletin* may be updated on an as-needed basis after original publication and before the end of the academic year to which it pertains. The revision number (if any), as well as the date on which the revision became effective, will be listed on the front page of the *Bulletin*. Previous, outdated *Bulletin* versions will continue to be archived on www.oglethorpe.edu and elsewhere.

1.4.3. Primacy and Official Nature of the Current Digital Edition of the *Bulletin*

The official *Bulletin* is the most recent digital edition which is published on www.oglethorpe.edu. In all matters, the most recent digital edition of the *Bulletin* published on www.oglethorpe.edu takes precedence over any and all other published materials of any nature, be they digital or hardcopy.

1.4.4. Absolute Expiration of the Lifetime of this *Bulletin* and all of its Revisions

While the intended useful lifespan of this *Bulletin* is one academic year, the absolute maximum lifetime of this *Bulletin* is seven academic years from the time it first takes effect. This time limit is the same regardless of the number and extent of subsequent revisions to the *Bulletin*. Thus, the *Oglethorpe University Bulletin: 2015-2016* and all of its revisions will cease to be viable, functioning documents following the conclusion of the 2021-2022 academic year. ([Back to ToC](#))

2. University Information and Institutional Policies, Procedures and Requirements

2.1. About Oglethorpe University

Atlanta's Liberal Arts and Sciences University

Oglethorpe University has entered an era of innovation, reinvigoration, and growth, evidenced by a dramatic rise in enrollment, increased philanthropic giving, and new strategic entrepreneurial partnerships. To accommodate growth, Oglethorpe's campus has recently seen the addition of a new \$16 million campus center, the expansion of our arts and athletics facilities, and the addition of a new residential apartment complex that includes 6,000 square feet of state of the art laboratories for teaching and learning.

Founded in 1835, Oglethorpe is Atlanta's leading liberal arts and sciences university of 1100 students representing 34 states and 28 countries. Renowned for its groundbreaking Core program, Oglethorpe marries theory and practice through the A_LAB (Atlanta laboratory for learning), which serves as an incubator for students' real-world experiential learning through civic engagement, global education, professional development and undergraduate research. Oglethorpe is the only university in Georgia to be named to the President's Higher Education Community Service Honor Roll for commitment to and achievement in community service every year since its inception. The University has expanded its global reach through strategic partnerships with study abroad provider [Global LEAD](#) and [EF \(Education First\)](#), the world leader in international education, as well as the launch of Global Oglethorpe programs in Rome and Barcelona (summer 2016). New partnerships with a number of respected Atlanta arts organizations, as well as the [OU Museum of Art](#), are bringing the Atlanta arts community to campus and providing Oglethorpe students with opportunities to work and perform alongside some of the nation's top artists and performers. Oglethorpe is a member of the Annapolis Group, comprised of America's most selective liberal arts institutions, and has been named among *U.S. News & World Report's* Best Liberal Arts Colleges, *Forbes' America's Best Colleges*, and *Princeton Review's* Best Southeastern Colleges. The Oglethorpe Stormy Petrels compete in the NCAA Division III Southern Athletic Association.

Make a life. Make a Living. Make a Difference.

Oglethorpe marries exceptional thinking with hands-on opportunities to explore and practice in one of the world's major cities. It is this marriage of ideas and opportunity that is the hallmark of an Oglethorpe education.

Every undergraduate student establishes an intellectual foundation for life through our unique Core curriculum—an integrated, sequenced and shared academic experience that creates a special intellectual community where important questions are examined across disciplines and from varying perspectives. Through this distinctively modern approach to general education, Oglethorpe students are then able to establish meaningful expertise in their major area of study through a more thorough understanding of themselves and the world around them. It is a transformative experience that inspires our graduates to learn for a lifetime.

Classroom education at Oglethorpe is strengthened through exceptional opportunities for hands-on practice. Atlanta is Oglethorpe's laboratory for real-world learning. Every Oglethorpe student has the opportunity to build professional skills through internships in Atlanta, home to the third largest concentration of Fortune 500 corporations in the U.S. and over 1,250 multi-national corporations. All of our students make a difference, through extensive service learning and volunteer opportunities throughout the city. They experience the world on our diverse multicultural campus, in our global city or through one of

our enriching international study experiences. And they explore the depths of their academic disciplines through guided research and scholarship led by our experienced faculty.

A Bright Future

In 2010, the Board of Trustees approved a new 10-year strategic plan, The Oglethorpe Idea: Redefining Undergraduate Education through Unparalleled Engagement. It is centered on a clear vision:

“By 2020, Oglethorpe will be a university of first choice for exceptional faculty and students, where unparalleled engagement between the highest quality classroom learning and real-world application in the city of Atlanta and beyond, is our hallmark.”

In support of this plan, Oglethorpe has embarked on the most ambitious and successful comprehensive fundraising campaign in its long history.

The University’s strategic priorities are defined within five themes.

Engaged Life

Strengthen the curriculum to provide a superlative interdisciplinary foundation while connecting students to opportunities for deep experiential application.

Provide necessary support systems to ensure student academic success.

Engaged Living

Ensure that every student has the opportunity to complete one or more internships related to his or her field of study.

Prepare students to engage with a global society through the increased internationalization of our campus population and program offerings.

Engaged Difference

Enhance programs that educate students to be informed and active citizens.

Engaged Creativity

Build the arts into a signature program through the integration of our creative arts programs, including our renowned campus-based theatre company and museum of art, with distinctively excellent curricular and co-curricular programs.

Engaged Campus Community

Enhance campus infrastructure, facilities and programs to foster deeper connections among all members of our community.

These goals, accompanying strategies, and the fundraising support to execute them will enhance the financial strength of the University through the development of a stronger institutional identity and the resultant growth of enrollment so that Oglethorpe can continue to provide an exceptional education to its students. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.2. Incorporation

Oglethorpe University is incorporated under the State of Georgia's Nonprofit Corporation Code. The charter, dated May 8, 1913 says in Article II:

The purpose of the corporation shall be exclusively educational. The corporation shall own, manage, maintain, operate and conduct an institution of higher learning for the purpose of promoting and carrying on college, undergraduate and graduate education. The institution shall be independent, non-denominational, and non-sectarian and shall have the power to grant diplomas and confer such degrees as are usually conferred by institutions of higher learning in such manner and under such circumstances as the Board of Trustees may determine.

Through the years the Charter has been amended and restated several times, both before and after the Georgia School Law of 1937, the most recent restatement being certified by the Secretary of State on May 30, 2002, as the Articles of Incorporation of Oglethorpe University, Inc., in which the purpose is described as “exclusively for charitable, educational, or scientific purposes within the meaning of Section 501(c) (3) of the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986...” ([Back to ToC](#))

2.3. Oglethorpe University Mission Statement

Oglethorpe University provides a superior education in which liberal arts and sciences and professional programs complement each other in a small-college environment within a dynamic urban setting. Oglethorpe’s programs emphasize intellectual curiosity, close collaboration among faculty and students, and engaged learning in relevant field experiences. Oglethorpe educates students to be citizens in a global world, readies them for responsible leadership, and empowers them to pursue meaningful lives and productive careers. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.4. Goals of an Oglethorpe University Education

The curriculum, co-curriculum and extracurricular life are designed to develop the following:

1. The ability to read critically – to evaluate arguments and the evidence and to draw appropriate conclusions.
2. The ability to convey ideas in writing and in speech – accurately, grammatically and persuasively.
3. Skill in reasoning logically and thinking analytically and objectively about important matters.
4. An understanding of the most thoughtful reflections on right and wrong and an allegiance to principles of right conduct, as reflected by Oglethorpe’s honor code.
5. The willingness and ability to assume the responsibilities of leadership in public and private life, including skill in organizing the efforts of other persons on behalf of worthy causes.
6. An inclination to continue one’s learning after graduation from college and skill in the use of books, information technology and other intellectual tools for that purpose.
7. A considered commitment to a set of career and life goals.
8. An awareness of the increasingly international character of contemporary life and skill in interacting with persons of diverse cultural backgrounds. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.5. Accreditation

Oglethorpe University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC) to award baccalaureate (bachelor’s) degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866

Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500 for questions about the accreditation of Oglethorpe University. See additional important information in Sec. [2.7.1.2](#). ([Back to ToC](#))

2.6. Overarching Organizational Structure

The following organizational structure is based on a series of successive indentions as one moves down the organizational hierarchy. This listing is not an exhaustive roster of personnel. Rather, this structure is meant to provide current and prospective students, their parents, current, retired and prospective employees, alumni, community members, media representatives and other interested parties with points of contact for various questions, requests, comments, complaints, and so forth. The list is organized by job title, followed by the name of the person currently holding that position. After the name appears the individual's Oglethorpe e-mail "alias" and contact telephone number. To convert the e-mail alias into a functioning e-mail address, the phrase @oglethorpe.edu must be appended. Also, every telephone number must be preceded by the area code, which is 404.

President: Dr. Lawrence M. Schall, lschall, 364-8319

Special Assistant to the President: Ms. Colleen D'Alessandro, cdalessandro, 364-8319

Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs: Dr. Glenn R. Sharfman, gsharfman, 364-8317

Associate Provost: Dr. Keith Aufderheide, kaufderheide, 364-8405

Assistant Provost/Registrar: Mr. Brian Coldren, bcoldren, 364-8418

Associate Registrar: Ms. Melinda Peerboom, mpeerboom, 364-8455

Assistant Registrar: Mr. Esker Ligon, eligon, 364-8316

Institutional Research Associate: Mr. Todd Craig, tcraig2, 364-8462

Chair of Division I (Philosophy, Fine Arts, and Communication and Rhetoric Studies): Dr. Seema Shrikhande, sshrikhande, 364-8891

Chair of Division II (History, Politics and International Studies): Dr. Kendra King Momon, kking, 364-8351

Chair of Division III (Natural Sciences): Dr. Karen Schmeichel, kschmeichel, 364-8402

Chair of Division IV (Behavioral Sciences): Dr. John Carton, jcarton, 364-8381

Chair of Division V (Economics and Business Administration): Dr. Lynn Guhde, lguhde, 504-1179

Chair of Division VII (English and Comparative Literature): Dr. Robert Hornback, rhornback, 364-8379

Chair of Division VIII (Foreign Languages): Dr. Mario Chandler, mchandler, 364-8382

Chair of Division IX (Mathematics and Computer Science): Dr. Lynn Gieger, lgieger, 504-3412

Director of the Academic Success Center (ASC): (position being filled)

Assistant Director of the ASC: Mr. Cecil Rose, crose, 364-8867

Director of Accessibility Services: Ms. Becky Foster, bfoster1, 364-8869

Director of the Center for Global Education: Dr. Ronald Bobroff, rbobroff, 504-3452

International Student Services Coordinator: Ms. Nancy Boyken, nboyken, 364-8862

Director of the Core Program: Dr. Charles Baube, cbaube, 364-8404

Director of the Honors Program: Dr. Sarah Terry, sterry, 364-8393

Director of the Oglethorpe University Museum of Art: Ms. Elizabeth Peterson, epeterson1, 364-8559

Director of Philip Weltner Library: Ms. Anne Salter, asalter, 364-8514

Director of the Rich Foundation Urban Leadership Program (RFULP): Dr. Kendra King Momon, kking, 364-8351

Director of the Urban Ecology Program: Dr. Roarke Donnelly, rdonnelly, 364-8401

Vice President for Business and Finance/Chief Financial Officer: Mr. Norman McKay, nmckay, 364-8322
Bookstore Manager: Mr. James Finlayson, jfinlayson, 364-8361
Director of Finance/Controller: Ms. Gale Koven, gkoven, 364-8303
Director of Financial Planner Program: Mr. Alan Ladd, aladd, 364-8376
Director of Human Resources: Ms. Sandy Butler, sbutler1, 364-8325
Director of Information Technology/Chief Information Officer: Mr. Michael Gonsalves, mgonsalves, 364-8535
Director of Physical Plant: Mr. Lance Knight, lknight, 364-8542
Director of Special Events: Ms. Sharon Moskowitz, smoskowitz, 364-8467
Vice President for Campus Life/Dean of Students: Ms. Michelle Hall, mhall, 364-8335
Assistant Dean of Students: Dr. Amy Palder, apalder, 364-8400
Athletics Director (AD): Ms. Rebecca Hall, bhall1, 364-8469
Senior Woman Administrator/Assistant to the AD: Ms. Cindy Vaios, cvaios, 364-8479
Sports Information Director: Mr. Nicholas Irwin, nirwin, 364-8419
Baseball Coach, Men's: Mr. Dan Giordano, dgiordano, 364-8487
Basketball Coach, Men's: Mr. Phil Ponder, pponder, 364-8422
Basketball Coach, Women's: Mr. Alex Richey, arichey, 364-8421
Camps and Facilities Coordinator: Mr. Richie Tang, rtang, 364-8480
Certified Head Athletic Trainer: Mr. Brian Baer, bbaer, 364-8486
Compliance Coordinator: Mr. Dan Giordano, dgiordano, 364-8487
Cross Country Coach, Men's and Women's: Mr. Kirk Shellhouse, kshellhouse, 364-8410
Golf Coach, Men's and Women's: Mr. Jim Owen, jowen, 364-8420
Intramurals and Recreation Coordinator: Mr. Philip Ponder, pponder, 364-8422
Lacrosse Coach, Men's: Mr. Nathan Young, nyoung, 364-8415
Lacrosse Coach, Women's: Ms. Marissa Giannerini, mgiannerini, 364-8463
Soccer Coach, Men's: Mr. Jon Akin, jakin, 364-8416
Soccer Coach, Women's: Mr. Alan Woods, awoods, 364-8896
Tennis Coach, Men's and Women's: Mr. Peter Howell, phowell, 364-8347
Track and Field Coach, Men's and Women's: Mr. Kirk Shellhouse, kshellhouse, 364-8410
Volleyball Coach, Women's: Mr. Richie Tang, rtang, 364-8480
Career Counselor: Ms. Amy Clemente, aclemente, 364-8533
Director of Campus Safety: Mr. Dwayne Smalls, dsmalls, 504-1188
Director of Counseling: Dr. Claire Fuller, cfuller, 364-8456
Director of Dining Services: Mr. Brett Muller, Muller-Brett@aramark.com, 504-1411
Director of Experiential Learning: Dr. Robin Brandt, rbrandt, 364-8337
Director of Residence Life: Mr. Miche Jackson, mjackson2, 364-8895
Coordinator of Orientation, Greek Affairs and Leadership: Ms. Alexandra Yancey, ayancey, 364-8892
Technical Director, Conant Center for Performing Arts: Mr. Jonathan Rollins, jrollins, 364-8471
Title IX Coordinator: Ms. Cindy Vaios, cvaios, 364-8479
Vice President for Development and Alumni Relations: (Ms. Robyn Furness-Fallin, 364-8333
Development Officer: Ms. Barbara Bessmer Henry, bhenry, 364-8443
Director of Alumni Relations: Ms. Mary Rinaldi Winn, mrinaldiwinn, 364-8412
Associate Director of Alumni Relations: Mr. Shane Pruitt, spruitt, 364-8893
Director of Development: Ms. Lesley Cole, lcole, 364-8476
Associate Director of the Annual Fund: Ms. Valisa Griffin, vgriffin, 364-8338

Director of Development Services: Mr. George Kopec, gkopec, 364-8328
Director of Major Gifts: Mr. John Carr, jcarr, 364-8439
Vice President for Enrollment and Financial Aid: Ms. Lucy Leusch, lleusch, 364-8308
Associate Director of Admission: Ms. Katie Paden, kpaden, 364-8470
Assistant Director of Admission: Mr. David Dixon, ddixon, 504-3441
Assistant Director of Admission: Ms. Whitney Lewis, wlewis, 364-8470
Director of Financial Aid: Mr. Chris Summers, csummers, 364-8355
Senior Financial Aid Counselor: Ms. Belinda Jones, bjones2, 364-8358
Financial Aid Counselor: Ms. Desiree' Bailey, dbailey, 364-8357
Financial Aid Assistant: Ms. Naomi Norris, nnorris, 364-8366
Admission Counselor: Ms. Christina Bayne, cbayne, 364-8441
Admission Counselor: Mr. Chris Lucas, clucas, 364-8448
Admission Counselor: Ms. Margaret McMillan, mmcmillan, 364-8310
Admission Counselor: Ms. Rebecca Secula, rsecula, 364-8446
Admission Counselor: Ms. Allyson Terry, aterry, 364-8455
Executive Director of the Center for Civic Engagement (CCE): Ms. Tamara S. Nash, tnash, 504-1976
Assistant Director for the CCE: Mr. Patrick Grayshaw, pgrayshaw, 504-1978
Executive Director, University Communications: Mr. J. Todd Bennett, tbennett1, 364-8329
Director, University Communications: Ms. Renee Vary Keele, rvary, 364-8868
Assistant Director, University Communications: Ms. Debbie Aiken, daiken, 364-8447

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2.7. Institutional Policies, Procedures and Requirements

2.7.1. Required Disclosures Related to Mandatory Reporting and Complaints

2.7.1.1. Disclosures Required by Federal and/or State Laws

Federal and state laws require all colleges and universities receiving federal funds to establish certain programs, policies, and procedures and to distribute an annual report describing the information and providing statistics regarding:

- Graduation rates
- Drug, alcohol, and weapon violations
- Certain crimes on campus, which include murder, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, and sex offenses.

Oglethorpe's annual report and information regarding these programs, policies, procedures, and statistics are available upon a written request directed to the Office of Institutional Research and Effectiveness, Oglethorpe University, 4484 Peachtree Road NE, Atlanta, GA 30319.

Since Oglethorpe University is a private postsecondary institution operating under the authority of the State of Georgia, complaints against the institution may be filed with the Georgia Nonpublic Postsecondary Education Commission (GNPEC). However, "the individual filing the complaint (complainant) should begin by making every attempt to achieve a fair and reasonable solution via the institutions published complaint procedure[s]." Only if a fair and reasonable resolution cannot be reached through these processes should an individual file a complaint with GNPEC. The GNPEC complaint form can be accessed at <http://gnpec.org/consumer-resources/gnpec-authorized-school-complainant-form/>. [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

2.7.1.2. Disclosure Required by SACSCOC

Oglethorpe University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC; see [Sec. 2.5.](#)) to award baccalaureate (bachelor’s) degrees. To file a complaint against Oglethorpe University for alleged significant non-compliance with one or more of SACSCOC’s standards or requirements, contact SACSCOC at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500. Complainants are asked to first consult [SACSCOC’s Complaint Procedures Policy Statement](#). Note that SACSCOC “expects individuals to attempt to resolve the issue through all means available to the complainant, including following the institution’s own published grievance procedures, before submitting a complaint to the Commission.” Please also note that normal inquiries about the institution, such as admission requirements, financial aid, educational programs, etc. should be addressed directly to Oglethorpe University and not to SACSCOC. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.2. Substantive Change Policy and Procedure

Rationale

Oglethorpe University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC or “the Commission;” see [Sec. 2.5.](#)). Comprehensive Standard 3.12 of *The Principles of Accreditation: Foundations for Quality Enhancement* states, in part:

“When an accredited institution significantly modifies or expands its scope, changes the nature of its affiliation or its ownership, or merges with another institution, a substantive change review is required. The Commission is responsible for evaluating all substantive changes to assess the impact of the change on the institution’s compliance with defined standards. If an institution fails to follow the Commission’s procedures for notification and approval of substantive changes, its total accreditation may be placed in jeopardy.”

Further, the Commission’s policy statement related to *Substantive Change for SACSCOC Accredited Institutions* indicates that:

“Member institutions are required to have a policy and procedure to ensure that all substantive changes are reported to the Commission in a timely fashion.”

The purpose of this policy is to assure compliance with the above requirements.

All potential substantive changes—whether proposed by students, faculty, staff, administration or board of trustees—must be discussed with and reviewed by the SACSCOC accreditation liaison, who is appointed by Oglethorpe’s president. Once informed of impending potential substantive changes, it is the responsibility of the accreditation liaison to ensure that potential substantive changes are reported to and, when warranted, approved by SACSCOC according to timeframes and relevant protocols established by the Commission.

What is a substantive change?

Substantive change is a significant modification or expansion in the nature and scope of an accredited institution. Under federal regulations, substantive change includes:

- Any change in the established mission or objectives of the institution.
- Any change in legal status, form of control, or ownership of the institution.

- The addition of courses or programs that represent a significant departure, either in content or method of delivery, from those that were offered when the institution was last evaluated.
- The addition of courses or programs of study at a degree or credential level different from that which is included in the institution's current accreditation or reaffirmation.
- A change from clock hours to credit hours.
- A substantial increase in the number of clock or credit hours awarded for successful completion of a program.
- The establishment of an additional location geographically apart from the main campus at which the institution offers at least 50 percent of an educational program.
- The establishment of a branch campus.
- Closing a program, off-campus site, branch campus or institution.
- Entering into a collaborative academic arrangement that includes only the initiation of a dual degree program or a joint degree program with another institution.
- Acquiring another institution or a program or location of another institution.
- Adding a permanent location at a site where the institution is conducting a teach-out program for a closed institution.
- Entering into a contract by which an entity not eligible for Title IV funding offers 25% or more of one or more of the accredited institution's programs.

What are the procedures for reporting substantive change?

SACSCOC has identified three procedures for addressing the different types of substantive changes. These include:

- Procedure One, for the review of substantive changes *requiring notification and approval prior to implementation*,
- Procedure Two, for the review of substantive changes requiring *only notification prior to implementation*, and
- Procedure Three, for closing a program, site, branch campus or institution.

The different types of substantive change, the specific procedure to be used for each, their respective approval notification requirements and their reporting timelines are included in the policy statement on *Substantive Change for SACSCOC Accredited Institutions* (available at <http://www.sacscoc.org/pdf/081705/SubstantiveChange.pdf>).

Procedures for the institutional changes such as mergers, acquiring or adding programs, or changes in governance or legal status can be found in a separate document, *Mergers, Consolidations, Change of Ownership, Acquisitions, and Change of Governance, Control, Form, or Legal Status* (available at <http://www.sacscoc.org/subchg/policy/Mergers.pdf>).

The initiation or revision of programs not offered for academic credit and that are not eligible for federal financial aid does not require reporting; however, such programs are subject to review at the time of reaffirmation.

Identifying and reporting substantive change

Oglethorpe's president is responsible for:

- Designating the accreditation liaison as his/her representative to submit substantive change notification letters and associated documentation to the president of SACSCOC or submitting

such letters and documentation him/herself (while providing copies of all such correspondence to the accreditation liaison).

Oglethorpe's president and vice presidents are responsible for:

- Informing relevant personnel under their supervision about the existence of the SACSCOC policies concerning substantive change and the need to check with the accreditation liaison regarding any and all significant changes in policy to determine if they may meet the criteria for a substantive change as defined in the policy.
- Consulting with the University's accreditation liaison regarding questions about substantive changes within their divisions.
- Providing sufficient time to notify SACSCOC prior to the implementation of any changes.
- Assisting with the writing of appropriate documentation and notification of substantive changes as needed by SACSCOC.

Oglethorpe's accreditation liaison is appointed by the president and is responsible for:

- Staying up-to-date with SACSCOC policies and requirements related to substantive change.
- Serving as the contact person and communication liaison between SACSCOC staff and the University regarding substantive change matters.
- Meeting with the president and vice presidents yearly to review this policy and planned initiatives.
- Working with the appropriate vice president to develop a plan of action and timeline for any substantive change actions possibly requiring approval from SACSCOC.
- Preparing substantive change prospectus in collaboration with the appropriate administrators and faculty.
- Submitting substantive change notification letters and associated documentation to the president of SACSCOC, as authorized by the president.
- Maintaining a record of substantive changes, initiatives, action plans and their statuses. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.3. Equal Opportunity Policy

Oglethorpe University is an equal opportunity educational institution. Faculty, staff, and students are admitted, employed, and treated without regard to race; color; religion; national origin; sex; sexual orientation; gender identity or gender expression; marital status; pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions; age; disability or handicap; genetic information; citizenship status; service member status; or any other category protected by federal, state or local law. Oglethorpe University complies with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Civil Rights Act of 1991, Sections 503/504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Amendments Act (ADAAA) of 2008, as well as other applicable federal, state and local laws. In compliance with these laws and regulations, Oglethorpe University has established the following specific policies and guidelines. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.3.1. Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Policy

We are an Equal Employment Opportunity employer committed to providing equal opportunity in all of our employment practices, including selection, hiring, assignment, re-assignment, promotion, transfer, compensation, discipline and termination. The University prohibits discrimination, harassment and retaliation in employment based on race; color; religion; national

origin; sex; sexual orientation; gender identity or gender expression; marital status; pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions; age; disability or handicap; genetic information; citizenship status; service member status; or any other category protected by federal, state or local law. Violation of this policy will result in disciplinary action, up to and including immediate termination. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.3.2. Accessibility Programs and Services

Oglethorpe University attempts to ensure that all University goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages and accommodations are meaningfully accessible to qualified persons with disabilities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Amendments Act (ADAAA) of 2008, Section 504 of the Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and other pertinent federal, state and local disability anti-discrimination laws.

The academic success center (ASC) (see [Sec. 9.2.](#)) coordinates services, and provides information upon request, to students with disabilities. When possible, students with disabilities are asked to contact the accessibility services office prior to their first semester in order to register for assistance and ensure that appropriate accommodations are implemented; of course, it is never too late to register for assistance, and students are welcome to come to the accessibility services office at any time. The office responds to inquiries regarding campus accessibility, maintains a licensing contract for assistive technology, approves reasonable academic and housing accommodations, proctors examinations, and can assist with filing disability-related grievances and complaints. Additional information is available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: disability services).

Non-Language Course Substitutions

Requests for variances and/or waivers related to non-language course substitutions or other academic requirements for students with documented disabilities are handled on a case-by-case basis. The director of accessibility services will present the student's written request and rationale to the academic program committee. The petition should state the specific accommodation requested and a rationale for it. The petition must be presented to the committee no later than its last regular meeting of the semester prior to when the course will be taken.

Most TU students with learning differences can be successful at completing Oglethorpe's Core math requirement. However, Oglethorpe recognizes that some students with specific mathematics learning disabilities and processing disorders may be unsuccessful in completing the COR 203 Great Ideas of Modern Mathematics requirement even with the use of reasonable accommodations. In an effort to provide equal access to the curriculum, Oglethorpe allows a student with a documented mathematics-based disability and/or processing disorder to petition a substitution of the Core mathematics requirement by completing a faculty-approved course substitution.

To initiate the process, the student must make a specific request and submit required documentation to the director of accessibility services. It is the responsibility of the student to initiate this process. Students seeking a mathematics substitution must take into consideration the following caveats:

1. The mathematics course substitution policy can only be used to fulfill the COR 203 requirement. This policy does not concern disability related substitutions for any other mathematics courses as related to major, minor, or prerequisite requirements.
2. Both the chair of the division of mathematics and computer science and the Core director must approve all COR 203 course substitutions in advance.
3. Oglethorpe is not responsible for delays in graduation that result from substitutions. The student should submit a request early in his or her program of study in order to allow ample time to meet the requirement.
4. Students are cautioned against attempting coursework without explicit permission to take a course as a substitution.
5. Courses previously taken may not necessarily fulfill the substitution requirement and as such may not be applied retroactively.

If the petition is approved, the student will receive permission from both the chair of the division of mathematics and computer science and Core director to take an alternate course in lieu of COR 203. Examples of possible substitutions include but are not limited to the following:

PHI 201 Formal Logic
CSC 201 Introduction to Programming
COR 401 Science and Human Nature: Biological Sciences
COR 402 Science and Human Nature: Physical Sciences
History of Mathematics (via the ARCHE program; see [Sec. 9.3.](#))

Note that if a science Core class (COR 401 or COR 402) is used to substitute for the mathematics Core class (COR 203), then the student must still complete the University's science Core requirement by taking the other 400-level science Core course as well.

Final decision on course approval resides with the chair of the division of mathematics and computer science in consultation with the director of accessibility services.

Language Course Substitutions

Most students with disabilities can succeed at the study of a foreign language. However, Oglethorpe recognizes that students with specific language processing difficulties may be unable to complete the language requirement. A student with a documented language-based disability may petition the University to complete faculty-approved course substitutions to fulfill this requirement.

To initiate the process, the student must make a specific request and submit required documentation to the director of accessibility services. It is the responsibility of the student to initiate this process. If the request is approved, the student will receive permission from the chair of the division of foreign languages to take two four-hour culture-related courses on non-English speaking areas of the world, or language-related courses such as computer programming, in lieu of foreign language courses. Examples of eligible courses include but are not limited to the following:

ART 330 Far Eastern Art History – India, China, Tibet and Japan
CSC 201 Introduction to Programming
GER 290 Special Topics in German Language, Literature and Culture

HIS 219 German History Since 1800
HIS 221 Russian History Since 1861
HIS 240 Latin America to Independence
JPN 251 Identity and Nation in Modern Japanese Literature
POL 231 Asian Politics
SPN/FRE 406 French and Spanish Crossroads in the Caribbean and Africa.
Some short-term study abroad courses that do not require language study may be eligible.

Courses used as language substitutions cannot be counted toward the requirements of the student's major or minor. Language substitutions can only be applied to the language requirement; they are not granted for upper level language courses required by a major. All courses will be approved at the discretion of the chair of the division of foreign languages. Oglethorpe is not responsible for delays in graduation that result from substitutions. The student should submit a request early in his or her program of study in order to allow ample time to meet the requirement.

Grievance Procedures

While disability services works diligently to provide the most appropriate accommodations possible in a timely manner, students have the right to file a grievance. Oglethorpe University strives to provide prompt and equitable resolution of complaints alleging action prohibited by the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Amendments Act (ADAAA) of 2008, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

Any student who believes that appropriate accommodations have not been provided or that discrimination has occurred against a student based on disability is permitted to file a grievance with the University as provided by the following grievance procedure. Oglethorpe University is committed to using its best efforts to resolve disputes pertaining to disability services in an informal manner whenever possible. To this end, a student who believes he/she has been aggrieved either by some action or inaction on the part of the University as a whole or by a particular individual is strongly encouraged to raise his/her concern directly with the individual or other appropriate official of the University.

Procedures to File a Complaint

Whenever an individual is dissatisfied with the informal resolution of a grievance or prefers to file a formal complaint the following procedures shall apply.

Initial grievances regarding disability accommodations, accessibility, and inclusion should be first addressed to Ms. Becky Foster, director of accessibility services, at (404) 364-8869.

- The grievance must be submitted in writing, contain the name and address of the complainant, and describe the allegations.
- The description must include specific facts to support the allegation(s).
- The grievance must be filed within thirty (30) days of the alleged incident.

Filing an Appeal

Once the director reviews the grievance and records, and renders a response in writing, it is within the student's rights to appeal the decision or ask for additional review and

consideration. These appeals must be addressed to the assistant provost at (404) 364-8418.

Upon appeal, an investigation, if appropriate, shall be conducted by the assistant provost. During this procedure, the complainant, the persons against whom the allegations have been made, and their respective representatives, if any, will have the opportunity to submit information and documentation regarding the complaint allegations. The investigation will be completed with written results of the investigation issued and a copy forwarded to the complainant within thirty (30) business days of receipt of the complaint. The complainant may appeal the findings of the investigation by completing the online [Academic Affairs Complaint/Appeal/Policy Waiver Request](#).

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2.7.3.3. Policy Prohibiting Discrimination, Harassment and Retaliation

Oglethorpe University values the dignity of the individual, human diversity and an appropriate decorum for members of the campus community. Discriminatory or harassing behavior is indefensible as it makes the work, study or living environment hostile, intimidating, injurious or demeaning.

It is the policy of the University that all members of the Oglethorpe community are able to work, study, participate in activities and live on a campus free of unwarranted harassment in the form of oral, written, graphic or physical conduct which personally frightens, intimidates, injures or demeans another individual. Harassment directed against an individual or group that is based on race; color; religion; national origin; sex; sexual orientation; gender identity or gender expression; marital status; pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions; age; disability or handicap; genetic information; citizenship status; service member status; or any other category protected by federal, state or local law is prohibited. At a minimum, the term harassment as used in this policy includes:

- Offensive remarks, comments, jokes, slurs or verbal conduct pertaining to an individual's personal characteristics or those of a group.
- Offensive pictures, drawings, photographs, figurines or other graphic images, conduct or communications including e-mail, text messages, postings, faxes, documents or copies pertaining to an individual's personal characteristics or those of a group.
- Offensive sexual remarks, sexual advances or requests for sexual favors.
- Offensive physical conduct including touching and gestures.

Sexual misconduct, harassment and assault are addressed in a separate policy; see [Sec. 11.3](#).

Retaliation, which includes threatening an individual or taking any adverse action against an individual for reporting a possible violation of this policy or participating in an investigation conducted under this policy, is absolutely prohibited.

Members of the faculty are also covered by this policy and are prohibited from engaging in any form of harassing, discriminatory or retaliatory conduct. No member of the faculty has the authority to suggest to any student that the student's evaluation or grading would be affected by the student entering into (or refusing to enter into) a personal relationship with the faculty

member or for tolerating (or refusing to tolerate) conduct or communication that might violate this policy. Such behavior is a direct violation of this policy.

Grievance Procedures for Students

Oglethorpe University has adopted an internal grievance procedure providing for the prompt and equitable resolution of complaints alleging any action prohibited by this policy and/or conduct in violation of Title VI, Title VII, Title IX, Section 504, the Age Discrimination Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Amendments Act (ADAAA) of 2008. The following University officials have been designated to respond to allegations regarding any such violation: the vice president for campus life, the provost, the director of human resources or director of counseling.

Complaints alleging misconduct as defined in this policy should be reported within 90 days of the alleged offense. Complainants may seek informal or formal resolution. An informal resolution is not possible in cases of alleged sexual assault.

Informal resolution focuses on communication, education and resolution while formal procedures focus on investigation and discipline. An informal resolution is not possible in cases of sexual assault. Informal complaints will be resolved within 15 business days with a written resolution given to each of the parties involved. If the situation results in an impasse, the complainant will be given a notice of impasse within 15 business days from the filing of the incident. If a notice of impasse is given and the complainant wishes to file a formal written complaint, the complainant must do so within 30 business days of the date of notice of impasse unless a waiver in filing time is requested.

When a formal complaint is filed an investigation will be initiated. The person alleged of misconduct will be given 10 business days to provide a signed response to the requesting official. A copy will be provided to the complainant. If the alleged harasser fails to respond, the presumption will be made that the allegation(s) in the complaint are true. A written determination will be issued to the complainant within 60 business days of the receipt of the formal written complaint. If the procedure requires an extension of time, the complainant will be informed in writing of the reasons, the status of the investigation and the probable date of completion.

If the complainant disputes the findings or is dissatisfied with the recommendations, the complainant may request reconsideration of the case to the president in writing within 45 business days of receipt of the written determination. Complainants also have the right to file with the appropriate state or federal authorities as set forth in the applicable statutes.

Cases that may require disciplinary action will be handled according to the established discipline procedures of the University. Student organizations in violation of this policy may be subject to the loss of University recognition. Complainants shall be protected from unfair retribution.

Nothing in this policy statement is intended to infringe on the individual rights, freedom of speech or academic freedom provided to members of the Oglethorpe community. The scholarly, educational or artistic content of any written or oral presentation or inquiry shall not be limited by

this policy. Accordingly, this provision will be liberally construed but should not be used as a pretext for violation of the policy. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.4. Additional Policies, Statements and Requirements Related to Conduct of Various Members of the Campus Community

2.7.4.1. Civility Statement

Oglethorpe University is a place dedicated to vigorous discussion, exchange of ideas and debate. Such discussion always runs the risk of becoming acrimonious, thus it is particularly important for all members of the Oglethorpe community to maintain a climate marked by mutual respect. We must be committed to the highest standards of civility and decency and to promoting a community where all people can work and learn together in an atmosphere free of demeaning behavior or hostility.

The need to maintain civility and mutual respect extends throughout the different venues of debate and discussion -- from informal exchanges in the dining hall, the residence halls or the quad to formal discussions in classrooms and meetings.

Students and faculty have a responsibility to foster a healthy climate for the exchange of ideas in the classroom and on campus. To that end, students and faculty should specifically avoid behavior that disrupts classroom activities or creates a hostile or intimidating atmosphere. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.4.2. Code of Student Conduct (see [Sec. 11.4.](#))

2.7.4.3. Consensual Relationship Policy

The educational mission of Oglethorpe University is promoted by the professionalism of its faculty-student relationships, staff-student relationships, supervisor-employee relationships and employee-employee relationships. These professional relationships must not be compromised by romantic or sexual attachments.

Consenting relationships that are of concern to Oglethorpe are those intimate, romantic or sexual relationships where there is a reporting or evaluation relationship between the two parties. In the case of faculty member and student, the respect and trust accorded the instructor by the student and the instructor's power in assigning grades, evaluations, recommendations for further study and future employment may diminish the student's ability to consent genuinely to an amorous or sexual relationship. Supervisors assign and evaluate their subordinates' work, and senior colleagues often provide advice and support to junior colleagues and are involved in decisions concerning promotion and tenure, course and committee assignments, and salary increases. The power disparity inherent in such relationships poses serious moral, ethical, and legal concerns. Further, such a relationship could make it very difficult to defend a subsequent charge of sexual harassment on grounds of mutual consent. The faculty member, camp counselor, supervisor or senior colleague, by virtue of his or her position, will bear a special burden of accountability if charges of sexual harassment arise.

It is the responsibility of the faculty member, supervisor or other staff member who becomes involved in a personal relationship with a student or employee to avoid any conflict of interest, real or perceived, between personal and professional concerns. A faculty or staff member may not participate in the evaluation of a student, colleague or staff member with whom a romantic or

sexual relationship exists or has existed. When a supervisory relationship exists, it is the responsibility of the parties involved to take appropriate actions to change the work and reporting relationship to remove the possibility of a conflict of interest. Failure to do so is a violation of professional ethics and may result in disciplinary action. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.4.4. Ongoing Requirement for Students to Report on Disciplinary and Criminal Matters

Disclosure of disciplinary and criminal history is required on the Oglethorpe University admission application (see [Sec. 3.](#)). Oglethorpe applicants, accepted students and current students have an ongoing, continuing duty to report additional disciplinary and criminal events that occur after submission of their admission application. The disciplinary and criminal events that must be reported under this requirement are described below. Reports must be made to the dean of students within three business days of the occurrence of the event. Failure to comply with this requirement will result in sanctions up to and including immediate forced withdrawal from the University (for current students), revocation of admission (for accepted students) and denial of admission (for applicants). Events which must be reported include:

- having been found guilty of any violation of a federal, state or municipal law, regulation or ordinance (other than minor traffic violations) including offenses for which any type of first offender status has been granted, or
- having entered a plea of guilty, no contest, nolo contendere, or an Alford plea, or having otherwise accepted responsibility for the commission of a crime, or
- having been charged with, or having been found guilty/liable of, any violation of academic honesty, honor code, or conduct regulations (be they academic or non-academic in nature) at any other post-secondary institution (college or university), or
- receiving any type of discharge from military service other than an honorable discharge.

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2.7.5. Policies and Statements Pertaining Specifically to the Academic Enterprise

2.7.5.1. Academic Freedom and Responsibility

Each faculty member has individual freedom of inquiry and expression in research, publication and teaching. Academic freedom and responsibility are here defined as the liberty and obligation to study, to investigate and to discuss facts and ideas concerning all branches and fields of learning. No limitations on such freedom shall be imposed other than those required by generally accepted standards of responsible scholarship and research. Academic freedom affords faculty members the right to express a wide range of perspectives. New classes are subject to peer review and the offering of classes is dependent on sufficient enrollment.

A faculty member speaking, writing or acting as a citizen shall be free from institutional censorship or discipline. However, the faculty member should avoid conveying the impression that he/she is speaking on behalf of the institution.

No individual shall be excluded from initial appointment or from academic tenure, nor shall any individual be deprived of appointment or academic tenure because of the individual's views or associations.

In the event of an alleged violation of academic freedom, any faculty member has the right of a hearing through an appeals committee. This committee shall be a joint trustee-faculty committee

consisting of (1) three members elected by the faculty, (2) three members appointed by the chairperson of the executive committee of the board of trustees and (3) the president.

To avoid conflict of interest on the parts of faculty and students, faculty are not to use their academic positions to market, engage in or develop professional services with or for students currently enrolled in their classes. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.5.2. Honor Code (see [Sec. 10.](#))

2.7.5.3. Policy on Intellectual Property Rights

Preamble

Oglethorpe University believes that the public interest is best served by creating an intellectual environment whereby creative efforts and innovations can be encouraged and rewarded, while still retaining for the University and its learning communities reasonable access to, and use of, the intellectual property for whose creation the University has provided assistance.

The University supports the development, production, and dissemination of intellectual property by its faculty members, staff and students.

Definitions

When used in this policy, the term "Copyright" shall be understood to mean that bundle of rights that protect original "Works of Authorship" fixed in any tangible medium of expression, now known or later developed, from which they can be perceived, reproduced, or otherwise communicated, either directly or with the aid of a machine or device. "Works of Authorship" (including computer programs) include, but are not limited to the following: literary works; musical works, including any accompanying words; dramatic works, including any accompanying music; pantomimes and choreographic works; pictorial, graphic, and sculptural works (photographs, prints, diagrams, models, and technical drawings); motion pictures and other audiovisual works; sound recordings; and architectural works. "Tangible Media" include, but are not limited to, books, periodicals, manuscripts, phonograph records, films, tapes, and disks.

When used in this policy, the term "Patent" shall be understood to mean that bundle of rights that protect inventions or discoveries which constitute any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement thereof; new and ornamental designs for any useful article and plant patents being for the asexual reproduction of a distinct variety of plant, including cultivated sprouts, mutants, hybrids, and new found seedlings, other than a tuber propagated plant or plant found in an uncultivated state.

When used in this policy, the term "Intellectual Property" shall include Copyright and Patent.

Ownership of Intellectual Property

Intellectual Property created, made, or originated by a faculty member shall be the sole and exclusive property of the faculty author or inventor except as otherwise provided in this policy.

The University shall own Intellectual Property only in the following circumstances:

- a. The University expressly directs a faculty member to create a specified work, or the work is created as a specific requirement of employment or as an assigned institutional duty that may, for example, be included in a written job description or an employment agreement.
- b. The faculty author or inventor voluntarily transfers the Intellectual Property, in whole or in part, to the University. Such transfer shall be in the form of a written document signed by the faculty author or inventor.
- c. The University contributes to a "joint work" under the Copyright Act. The institution can exercise joint ownership under this clause when it has contributed specialized services and facilities to the production of the work that goes beyond what is traditionally provided to faculty members generally in the preparation of their course materials. Such arrangement is to be agreed to in writing, in advance, and in full conformance with other provisions of this policy. The granting of sabbaticals, junior leaves and professional development grants by the University shall not constitute grounds for "joint work" unless specified by the University in the terms of the sabbatical, leave or grant.
- d. The Intellectual Property results from externally funded research where ownership by the University conforms to the requirements of the funding agency.

Except as otherwise provided, Intellectual Property created, made, or originated by a student shall be the sole and exclusive property of the student author or inventor, except as he or she may voluntarily choose to transfer such property, in full or in part, or as provided in any agreement with an external funding source. The University shall own the copyright or patent in the case that the work was created by a student acting as an employee of the University and working on a project as part of responsibilities as an employee or when a student is assisting a faculty member on a project designated as joint work.

Intellectual Property created, made, or originated by a staff member in connection with his or her required job duties shall be the sole and exclusive property of the University. The staff member shall own Copyright of works and Patents of inventions created apart from his or her designated job responsibilities or as part of professional development activities apart from designated work tasks except as otherwise provided.

Use of Intellectual Property

Material created for ordinary teaching use in the classroom and in department programs, such as syllabi, assignments and tests, shall remain the property of the faculty author, but the University shall be permitted to use such material for internal instructional, educational, and administrative purposes, including satisfying requests of accreditation agencies for faculty-authored syllabi and course description.

In any agreement transferring copyright for such works to a publisher, faculty authors are expected to preserve the rights for the institution to use such works for internal instructional, educational, and administrative purposes.

Work created by students in connection with course assignments or in response to surveys administered by the University shall be available for the University to use for internal instructional, educational, and administrative purposes, including the assessment of student learning outcomes.

Distribution of any Funds Generated

Funds received by the student, faculty or staff member from the sale of Intellectual Property owned by that author or inventor shall be allocated and expended as determined solely by that author or inventor.

Funds received by the University from the sale of intellectual property owned by the University shall be allocated and expended in accord with any applicable laws or agreements as determined solely by the University.

Funds received by a faculty member or student and the University from the sale of Intellectual Property owned jointly by the faculty member or student and the University shall be divided equally between the faculty member or student and the University unless a different agreement was entered into when the work was first undertaken.

In the event of multiple creators, the creators will determine the allocation of their individual shares when the work is first undertaken.

Resolution of Emerging Issues and Disputes

The president's cabinet shall monitor and review technological and legislative changes affecting intellectual property policy and shall report to relevant faculty and administrative bodies, when such changes affect existing policies.

The president's cabinet shall serve as a forum for the receipt and discussion of proposals to change existing institutional policy.

Disputes over ownership, and its attendant rights, of intellectual property will be decided by the president of the University. Should a dispute arise, the president shall call into session a committee formed by three faculty members elected by faculty council, the director of information technology, and the vice president for business and finance who shall chair the committee. The committee shall make an initial determination of whether the University or any other party has rights to the invention or other creation, and, if so, the basis and extent of those rights. The committee shall also make a determination on resolving competing faculty, student or staff claims to ownership when the parties cannot reach an agreement on their own. The committee shall make recommendation to the president who shall make the final determination. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.5.4. United States Copyright Law Requirements

Oglethorpe University supports and promotes adherence to the copyright laws of the United States, and particularly recognizes and adheres to the fair use provisions of Section 107 and the transmission performance and display exception of Section 110(2) of the Copyright Act wherever necessary when promoting educational activities requiring the sharing of materials. The University requires that all faculty, staff and students comply with the Copyright Act. Members of the

University community who violate copyright law will be liable for their infringement. Infringement of copyright law can result in criminal and civil liability and statutory damages in excess of \$150,000 for each work. Please consult www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: library) for the most up-to-date information on the impact and requirements of U.S. copyright law on the educational mission of the University, its employees and its students. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.5.5. Institutional Review Board (IRB) Information and Procedures

General Information and Procedures

The purpose of an Institutional Review Board (IRB) is to help ensure that researchers observe ethical guidelines developed to protect the well-being of research participants. Under most circumstances, all faculty, staff, and students planning to conduct research involving human participants must obtain approval by the IRB prior to any data collection. Approval also must be obtained prior to any changes in approved procedures that will affect the confidentiality or risk of harm to participants. Most protocols will be approved for one year, although the review interval may be shorter if the IRB determines that the degree of risk is more than minimal. It is the responsibility of the investigator to make sure that ongoing research is submitted for review before the approval lapses. More specific guidelines and recommendations are provided below.

When is it necessary to submit a research project to the IRB for review?

Faculty, staff, and student research that includes human subjects must be submitted for review if any of the following criteria apply:

- The research involves interaction with participants, or
- The research collects identifiable data of a personal nature (from participants or records) that the participants would reasonably expect to be confidential, or
- The research involves collecting data from participants from an especially vulnerable population, such as infants, children, people with mental illnesses, prisoners, or people undergoing medical procedures. You should consult with the IRB to obtain more information on relevant safeguards for special populations such as these, or
- The research involves more than minimal risk of physical or psychological harm or discomfort to participants. According to federal regulations (45 CFR 46), minimal risk means that the probability and magnitude of harm or discomfort anticipated in the research are not greater in and of themselves than those ordinarily encountered in daily life. Your assessment of harm and discomfort should include consideration of emotional discomfort such as embarrassment or emotional pain, or
- The research involves deception of the participants at some point in the project, or
- The research project involves the solicitation of external funding. In this case, be aware that as of October 1, 2000, the federal government requires that all submissions for federal grants regarding research with humans be accompanied by a certificate of proof that the submitter has completed a course or workshop on the ethical treatment of human participants. Please contact the chair of the IRB for more information on this requirement if it applies to your project.

Research by students that involves human participants can be reviewed and approved through departmental procedures approved by the IRB if all of the following criteria are met:

- The research is not externally funded, and
- The research collects only anonymous data from participants and records, and
- The research does not involve collecting data from participants from an especially vulnerable population (e.g., infants, children, people with mental illnesses, prisoners, people undergoing medical procedures), and
- The research involves no more than minimal risk of physical or psychological harm or discomfort to participants (see definition of minimal risk of harm above) and
- The research does not involve deception of participants

Departments where students frequently use human participants in research projects must develop a procedure for evaluating student projects that meet the five points above. The procedure must be approved by the IRB prior to implementation. The psychology department endorses and follows the ethical standards of the American Psychological Association when it evaluates student research projects that meet the five points above. These guidelines are recommended for other departments as well.

Special Note: Individuals outside of the Oglethorpe University community who wish to conduct research on campus must submit their proposals for IRB review.

When is it not necessary to obtain IRB approval or departmental approval?

To address this issue, consider the guidelines adopted by the psychology department. The psychology department traditionally uses humans as research participants more than any other department. In that department, human participants are used in research projects in three ways. First, the faculty in the department sometimes use humans as participants in their own projects. For example, one professor measures people's abilities to accurately decode nonverbal forms of communication. Second, the students in the department sometimes use humans as participants in their own projects. For example, a student may create a personality questionnaire and distribute the questionnaire to students via campus mail as part of an advanced research project, independent study, or honors project. Third, instructors in the department sometimes conduct small experiments in class to illustrate a point or to collect data for statistical analysis. For example, one instructor arranges for a person to unexpectedly enter a classroom and "steal" the instructor's notebook. After a passage of time, the students (witnesses) answer a series of questions about what happened. They then use the data to test several hypotheses about eyewitness testimony and memory.

In the first two cases (i.e., faculty and student research), the psychology department must follow the IRB guidelines for review and approval. In the third case (in-class experiments), the department believes that these are pedagogical exercises, not research per se. Consequently, instructors are given the freedom to use activities that they believe are appropriate, as long as those activities conform to the ethical standards of the American Psychological Association. In short, all research in the psychology department will conform to the American Psychological Association's ethical standards and, when appropriate, research projects will be submitted to the IRB for its review.

Departments in similar situations, with similar types of classroom projects, do not need to submit them for IRB or departmental approval. Note, however, that some ethical standards should be adopted and followed even in those pedagogical exercises.

What is the procedure for submitting proposals to the IRB?

The Oglethorpe University IRB conducts two types of reviews, standard and expedited. For a standard review, all IRB members read and review your proposal. For expedited reviews, only the IRB Chairperson will review the request. You may request an expedited review of your research if either of the following two points applies:

- Your study is an ongoing project that already has been approved by the IRB and has not changed or has changed in a way that will not affect confidentiality or risk of harm to participants. Whether or not changes in the procedures are introduced, all ongoing research must be reviewed by the IRB at least once a year.
- Your study involves no more than minimal risk of physical or psychological harm or discomfort to participants and does not involve deception or the use of participants from an especially vulnerable population. If the IRB chairperson is concerned that your study may place participants at risk for more than minimal harm or discomfort, your project will be reviewed through the standard IRB procedures.

The materials to submit for standard and expedited reviews are identical and they should be submitted to the IRB chair. Please submit 2 hard copies of all materials. For standard IRB reviews, the procedure normally takes about four weeks. For expedited IRB reviews, the procedure normally takes about one week. Currently, the IRB chair is:

Dr. Brad Stone

Phone: (404) 364-8344

Department of Sociology

E-mail: BStone@oglethorpe.edu

Oglethorpe University

4484 Peachtree Road, N.E.

Atlanta, GA 30319

What are the materials to submit for IRB review?

To request approval of your project by the IRB, you need to submit:

- A completed IRB Approval Request Form (available upon request from the IRB chair).
- A copy of your proposed informed consent form (see attached guidelines).
- Copies of any measures or questionnaires to be used in the study.
- If the investigator believes that written consent is not appropriate, he or she must provide the IRB with a statement of the reasons why written consent should be waived. Alternatively, a script (which includes all the elements of consent) is sometimes used in obtaining oral consent from the participant. In this case, a copy of the script must be provided to the IRB.

Special Note: Be advised that if you plan to collect data at an off-campus facility (e.g., school, daycare center, and hospital) you are responsible for contacting that facility to inquire about its own IRB procedures. In most cases, schools, hospitals, prisons, and other settings have their own IRB procedures. Thus, if your project involves off-campus research, your protocol will need to be reviewed and approved by the Oglethorpe University IRB and possibly by a second IRB at the off-campus facility.

What if an IRB committee member wishes to submit a proposal for consideration?

If a standing member of the committee wishes to submit a proposal, it should be sent to the chair of the IRB for the appropriate type of review (standard or expedited). If the chair of the IRB committee wishes to submit a proposal, she or he will submit it to another member of the committee who will make the decision regarding standard versus expedited review. In all cases, if a standard review is necessary for a committee member's proposal, the submitting member will be excused from all voting responsibilities regarding her/his proposal.

What happens when an approved research project is completed?

The IRB committee asks that investigators notify the committee chair once their project is completed and submit a brief summary of the results. This will help the committee keep records on all projects in the event of an external audit of research conducted at Oglethorpe University.

For additional information, please see www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: academics). ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.6. Policies Relating to Digital Media, Information and Communication

2.7.6.1. University Communication Policy

The Oglethorpe University e-mail system is the University's official mode of electronic communication to and among faculty, staff and students.

The University and its faculty, staff and students will use official Oglethorpe e-mail accounts (those labeled name@oglethorpe.edu) to send University news, essential information, classroom communications and official notices. Such communications will not be sent to personal e-mail accounts such as "gmail," "hotmail," "aol" and the like.

Students are required to maintain current home addresses, local addresses, phone numbers and emergency contacts with the office of the registrar. Please see [Sec. 5.6](#).

In addition, both permanent home addresses and local addresses will be used for official written communications, and students are responsible for information mailed to these addresses of record. Such communications may include midterm and final grade reports, financial aid awards, library notices and student account statements.

It is the responsibility of the student to ensure that his or her information of record is correct and to make all changes to such information directly with the office of the registrar.

Faculty or other staff offices may collect such student information for their own purposes, but this does not constitute an official notification of changes. Students must go to the office of the registrar to make official changes or corrections to their information of record in person.

Faculty and staff are required to maintain current home address, phone numbers, emergency contacts and beneficiaries on file with the office of human resources. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.6.2. Policy on Computing Ethics, E-mail and Computer Use

Every residence hall room, faculty office and appropriate staff office has a connection to the Oglethorpe computer network and, through that intranet, to the greater world of the Internet

with all its resources. Access is also available to students through computers located in the Philip Weltner Library, the Turner Lynch Campus Center and Goslin Hall. Through the PetrelNet, users can also connect to the Voyager Library System, which provides access to the library's catalog and to Galileo. Galileo is an online library portal to authoritative, subscription-only information that isn't available through free search engines or Web directories. Participating institutions may access over 100 databases indexing thousands of periodicals and scholarly journals. Over 10,000 journal titles are provided in full-text. Other resources include encyclopedias, business directories, and government publications.

Statement of Computing Ethics

All users of Oglethorpe University electronic resources have the responsibility to use information technology in an effective, efficient, ethical and lawful manner. The ethical and legal standards that must be maintained are derived directly from standards of common sense and common decency that apply to the use of any public resource. Violations of any conditions will be considered to be unethical and may possibly be unlawful. In accordance with established University practices, violations may result in disciplinary review which could result in legal action. The following list, though not comprehensive, specifies some responsibilities that accompany computer use, be it on centralized computing hardware or any other Oglethorpe electronic resource.

- a. Use of resources must be employed only for the purpose in which they are intended. University-supported computing includes: authorized research, instructional and administrative activities. Our personnel and computing resources cannot be used for commercial purposes, monetary gain or unauthorized research.
- b. Computer users must not search for, access or copy directories, programs, files, disks or data not belonging to them unless they have specific authorization to do so. Programs, subroutines and data provided on Oglethorpe's central computers cannot be downloaded or taken to other computer sites without permission. Programs obtained from commercial sources or other computer installations may not be used unless written authority to use them has been obtained. Oglethorpe equipment or software may not be used to violate the terms of any license agreement.
- c. Individuals should not encroach on others' use of the computer. This includes:
 - Using electronic resources (including but not limited to Peer-to-Peer programs, such as Bit Torrent) for non-academic activities or other trivial applications such that it prevents others from using these resources for their primary intended purpose;
 - Sending frivolous or excessive messages or mail either locally or over the networks;
 - Using excessive amounts of network bandwidth, hard disk storage space and/or printing excessive amounts of digital documents, programs, files or data;
 - Running grossly inefficient programs when efficient ones are available.
- d. Individuals must not attempt to modify system facilities or attempt to crash the system. Nor should individuals attempt to subvert the restrictions associated with computer accounts, networks or computer software protections.

Policy on E-mail and Computer Use

Oglethorpe University provides a wide variety of computing, networking and other technology facilities in order to promote and support academic pursuits. Information technology services (IT services) maintains and supports computing and networking services as well as other technologies in support of the University mission.

By using University technology resources, all users agree to abide by all University rules and policies, as well as any and all local, state and federal laws. All users have the responsibility to use computing technology resources in an effective, efficient, ethical and lawful manner. Violations of this policy may result in suspension, without notice, of privileges to use the resources and services, disciplinary action, including possible termination and/or legal action. Any questions regarding this and other policies should be addressed to the director of IT services.

Use of Oglethorpe's computer, network and telecommunication resources and services constitutes acceptance of this Policy on E-mail and Computer Use.

General Responsibilities

1. Individual use: Network and computing accounts are for individual use and should only be used by the person to whom the account has been issued. Users are responsible for all actions originating through their account or network connection. Users must not impersonate others or attempt to misrepresent or conceal their identity in electronic messages and actions. Users must not use University resources for any purpose inconsistent with Oglethorpe's status as a non-profit entity. Finally, users may not send mass e-mail to the University or subgroups of the University via already existing lists or lists gleaned from the global address book without prior authorization.
2. E-mail use: Oglethorpe University encourages the appropriate use of e-mail. All users are expected to adhere to the bounds of decency, law, ethics, common sense, and good taste in e-mail communications. Confidentiality of e-mail is not guaranteed. Users should not assume that messages they send or receive are absolutely private. Views expressed by individual users are not necessarily the views of Oglethorpe University.
3. Intellectual property: Users must comply with all copyright laws and fair use provisions, software licenses and all other state and federal laws governing intellectual property. Inappropriate reproduction and/or distribution of copyright music, movies, computer software, text, images, etc., are strictly prohibited.

Privacy

Oglethorpe University will take reasonable efforts to ensure that user files and e-mail messages remain private. Further, the University does not routinely monitor the contents of user files and/or messages. However, given the nature of computers and electronic communications, the University cannot in any way guarantee, unless legal requirements dictate otherwise, the absolute privacy of files and information. Users must take reasonable precautions and understand that there is a risk that in some circumstances others can, either intentionally or unintentionally, gain access to files and/or messages. Where it appears that the integrity, security or functionality of the University's computer or network resources are at risk, Oglethorpe University reserves the right to take whatever actions it deems necessary

(including, but not limited to, monitoring activity and viewing files) to investigate and resolve the situation.

The University will treat personal files and communications as confidential and will only examine or disclose their contents when authorized by the owner or under the following circumstances:

- a. Criminal investigation: IT services will comply with any criminal or civil legal proceedings, and provide any and all data requested in a legal subpoena in a timely fashion. The user will be informed of this action unless IT services is legally bound to secrecy.
- b. Termination of employment: IT services will, upon written request of a department head and/or vice president, and after verification that a user has left the University, change that user's password and provide the new password to the user's former department head or director.
- c. Internal administrative request (e.g., harassment allegation, discrimination, job performance, suspected honor code violation, suspected code of student conduct violation, etc.): Any request of an internal nature to examine a user's e-mail or electronic data must be made in writing to the director of IT services. Once this request is received, the combined authorization of the chief information officer and the appropriate provost and/or vice president is necessary to approve the request and outline the scope and method of the search, who will be provided the results of the search and decide whether the affected user will be notified and if so, if it will be before or after the search is completed. In general, users will be notified of the search unless the circumstances of the request dictate otherwise. Final approval for the search rests with the president.

All professional staff members of the IT services department are required to sign a confidentiality agreement regarding any and all user information they may come across in the performance of their duties. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.7. Parking, Driving and Vehicle Registration Policies and Regulations

These regulations are intended to make the parking facilities of the University available to its members, to promote pedestrian and vehicular safety and to ensure access at all times for emergency vehicles.

Traffic and Parking Regulations

- All vehicle operators are subject to University parking and traffic regulations while on University property and are responsible for knowledge of these regulations.
- Traffic regulations are in effect 24 hours a day, year-round.
- The director of campus safety has the authority to enforce or suspend the traffic and parking regulations at any time.
- State of Georgia statutes are in effect, and reference to Georgia Code, Chapters 40-6-221 through 225 will apply for spaces designated for generally disabled person parking.
- Pedestrians will be given the right-of-way at all times.
- The maximum speed limit on campus is 15 mph.
- All traffic and parking spaces (including painted curbs, spaces and hatchings) must be obeyed. It is not possible to mark with signs or yellow paint all areas of University property where parking is prohibited. However, parking is prohibited in driveways, in spaces designated for disabled persons

and on pedestrian paths, crosswalks, sidewalks, grassy areas, construction areas, fire lanes, service areas or any place where parking or driving would create a safety hazard, obstruct traffic or interfere with the use of University facilities.

- The person registering the vehicle is responsible for all parking violations by that vehicle. If the vehicle is loaned to another person, proper observance of these regulations shall remain the responsibility of the registrant, except in the case of a moving violation for which the driver is responsible.
- Vehicles already in the traffic circle have the right-of-way.
- All drivers must follow the immediate direction of campus safety and police personnel.
- All traffic devices including but not limited to signs, traffic cones and barricades must not be removed and all traffic direction they are designed to enforce must be obeyed.
- Reckless driving, loud music or noise audible more than 20 feet from any vehicle, riding outside the passenger compartment of any vehicle, failure to yield to traffic in the traffic circle and failure to register a vehicle are violations of the University parking and traffic regulations. Music sound level from vehicles on campus should be maintained at 54 dB while in academic areas of campus.
- Inoperable/Disabled vehicles must be reported immediately to Campus Safety 404-504-1998 and removed within 48 hours of notification. If the permit holder for that vehicle has delayed notification until after the receipt of a parking citation, they will be held responsible for the payment of that parking citation.
- Inoperable/Disabled vehicles left standing in driveways, driving lanes, tow lanes, fire lanes, blocking vehicles or any other No Parking areas are subject to being towed and fined.
- Any vehicle which has been issued a parking citation and remains in the same location for 24 hours, will be issued another parking citation.
- Any vehicle that has been parked illegally for four consecutive days, or which is parked legally but determined to be derelict, is subject to being towed and fined.
- After receiving three (3) parking citations, the person responsible for that vehicle is subject to the suspension of all parking privileges on campus. A meeting will be scheduled to determine future eligibility.

Parking Areas (please see parking map below for details)

- The Keyhole area is reserved for special visitor parking only. No faculty, students, or staff are permitted to park in this area.
- Resident student parking is allowed in the following lots and spaces: Greek Row, Upper Quad, Bowden-Magbee, Maintenance Drive, Conant Performing Arts Center, Turner Lynch Campus Center, and Traer and Dempsey parking areas.
- Commuter student parking is limited to areas in the Goslin/Schmidt and Goodman parking lots.
- Faculty/staff parking is limited to the Schmidt/Dorough, Hearst, Turner Lynch Campus Center and library parking areas.
- Reserved parking, including buses and large vehicles, is designated to the Conant Center parking area with the assistance and direction of campus safety.
- For fees associated with parking violations see below.



Vehicle Registration

Any member of the University faculty, student body or staff using University roadways or parking spaces at any time on campus property must register his or her vehicle with campus safety.

Faculty and staff will register vehicles annually between August 1 and the first day of classes in the fall semester. Students will register vehicles at the time of registration for fall semester classes. Any vehicle brought on campus after the tenth day of class of each semester must be registered immediately (no later than four business days after arriving on campus).

- An individual may register only a vehicle belonging to the registrant or a member of his or her immediate family. Proof of ownership may be any official document that identifies the owner of the vehicle, including title, bill of sale or license tax receipt. Requests for exceptions to this requirement may be granted under special circumstances.
- Permit fees must be paid at the time of vehicle registration.
- Proof of vehicle registration is a permit in the form of a hang-tag provided to the registrant at the time of vehicle registration.
- Official hang-tags may be used on a vehicle other than the registered vehicle for three days provided the registrant informs campus safety of the hang-tag's use on a non-registered vehicle. The front of the hang tag must be completely visible at all times while on campus property.
- Parking permits can be purchased at www.permitsales.net/ou.

Violations

All citations must be paid via the website <https://www.permitsales.net/OU> or in the business office.

- Parking Zone Violation:

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| First Offense: | \$10.00 |
| Second Offense: | \$25.00 |
| Third or Subsequent Offense: | \$50.00 plus required meeting |
- Parking in a Disability Spot/Area without Proper Permit: \$50.00
- Parking in a Fire Lane or in Front of a Fire Hydrant: \$30.00
- Parking in a Reserved Space without Proper Permit: \$30.00
- Parking in a Driveway or Other Undesignated Spot (such as Sidewalk, Grass, or Off-Road):

| | |
|--|---------|
| | \$30.00 |
|--|---------|
- Parking improperly or Over the Line: \$30.00
- No Parking Permit Displayed:

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| First Offense: | \$10.00 |
| Second Offense: | \$25.00 |
| Third or Subsequent Offense: | \$50.00 plus required meeting |
- All other violations are categorized under “reckless driving” and will be referred to the student conduct process or office of human resources.

Vehicle Immobilization Charges

In order to have the immobilization device (boot) removed from the offending vehicle, a \$50.00 charge must be paid to campus safety prior to the removal of the immobilization device (boot). Students may pay this fee in the form of cash, check or debit card. Guests and visitors must pay the removal fee in the form of cash, credit or debit card in the business office located in Lupton Hall.

Towing

If a boot remains on an offending vehicle for more than 24 hours without payment of the removal fee, the vehicle will be towed prior to the beginning of the next business day.

The University reserves the right to immobilize, remove and impound vehicles on campus property:

- Found in violation of parking regulation.
- Without a current and valid hang-tag.
- Displaying an unauthorized, revoked or altered permit.
- Parked in fire lanes, driveways, circular turnarounds, disability spaces, walkways or on lawns.
- Blocking a dumpster.
- Posing a health or safety hazard.
- If notice has been made informing the owner that the vehicle will be removed.

Campus safety will have record of the removal of any vehicle and its location will be provided to the registered owner.

University Liability

The University assumes no liability by the granting of vehicle parking or operating privileges. The University assumes no responsibility for the care or protection of vehicles or contents while operated or parked on University property.

Visitor Parking

- Temporary hang-tags may be issued by campus safety to campus visitors for up to five days at no charge. The driver of the vehicle must obtain a temporary hang-tag that will show the expiration date of the temporary hang-tag. The driver of the vehicle must show a driver's license, registration and proof of insurance to obtain a temporary hang-tag. The driver must also provide the name, campus address and telephone number of the person he or she is visiting on campus in addition to his or her own contact telephone number.
- Bus and large vehicle parking is designated to the Conant parking area, with the direction and assistance of campus safety.

Appeals Procedures

Any individual receiving a parking or traffic citation may log on to the portal at www.permitsales.net/ou to request a hearing on the citation, complete a citation appeal form or make a payment online.

The following reasons are not acceptable grounds for dismissing a parking or traffic citation:

- Ignorance of regulations
- Inability to find a legal parking space or no space available
- Inclement weather
- Late for class
- Improperly displayed decal or failure to display decal
- Failure to purchase a decal
- Permit used by another person

Requests for a parking violation appeal must be made within five calendar days of the citation date to the office of campus life.

- Student hearings will be held bi-weekly during fall and spring semesters. During the summer semester, student hearings will be held once a month. The appeals committee may make a decision based upon the written request with or without the presence of the alleged violator.
- Faculty and staff hearings will be held each month that school is in session full time.
- A person requesting a hearing may be present at his or her parking violation hearing and may present information as permitted by the director regarding the citation.
- A diagram or other pertinent information describing details concerning the citation may be submitted to the office of campus life.
- Tickets are considered pending during the parking violation hearing process.
- The appeals committee will hear the matter and render a decision. They may find that a parking violation occurred and impose the appropriate penalty, or may find that no parking violation occurred and dismiss the citation, or may suspend half or all of the fine imposed as a result of a finding of fact in the hearing.

The ruling of the appeals committee may be appealed to the dean of students in writing within three calendar days from the decision. The decision from the dean of students is final.

All decisions are transmitted to the alleged violator at the email address supplied online and a formal letter. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.8. Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

To comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, commonly called the Buckley Amendment, the administration of Oglethorpe University informs the students of their rights under this act. The law affords students rights of access to educational records and partially protects students from the release and disclosure of those records to third parties. Educational records are those records, files and other materials that contain information directly related to a student's academic progress, financial status, medical condition, etc., that are created as a result of the individual being a student and are maintained by the University or a party acting on behalf of the University.

1. Educational Records

Educational records are defined as those records created to assist the offices of academic divisions, admission, business, financial aid, president, provost, registrar, student affairs and institutional research and effectiveness in their support of basic institutional objectives and any records identified by student name that contain personally identifiable information in any medium.

Educational records, with the exception of those designated as directory information (see Directory Information, below), may not be released without the written consent of the student to any individual, agency or organization other than to the following authorized personnel or in the following situations:

- Parents or guardians, if student is a dependent as defined by Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 and the parents or guardians have established this dependency with the Oglethorpe University registrar's office.
- Oglethorpe University officials who have an educational interest in the student, including but not limited to faculty, staff, advisors, instructors and coaches.
- Officials of other schools in which the student seeks to enroll (transcripts).
- Certain government agencies specified in the legislation.
- An accrediting agency in carrying out its function.
- In emergency situations where the health or safety of the student or others is involved.
- Educational surveys where individual identification is withheld.
- In response to a judicial order.
- In a campus directory after the student has been informed of deletion options.
- In connection with financial aid.
- Parents or guardians of a student if regarding the student's use or possession of alcohol or controlled substances in limited circumstances.

For more information about educational records maintained by the University, please contact the registrar.

2. Directory Information

Directory information is information not generally considered harmful or invasive of privacy if disclosed. The University may release directory information to parties having a legitimate interest in the information. Oglethorpe University defines directory information as the following: student name, address (both preferred mailing and University e-mail), telephone listing, date of birth, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of athletes, dates of attendance, photographs, enrollment status, degrees and awards received and most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student. Mailing lists of Oglethorpe University students will not be provided outside the University community, except to the U. S. Department of Defense for military recruiting purposes as required by the Solomon Amendment.

Students who wish to exercise their rights under the law to refuse to permit release of any or all of the categories of personally identifiable information with respect to themselves must notify the registrar in writing, preferably before completion of registration for the first semester of enrollment for that academic year.

3. Student Review of Records

A student may request, in writing, an opportunity to review the official educational records maintained by the University. Educational records excluded from student access are:

- Confidential letters and statements of recommendation which were placed in the record before January 1, 1975.
- Confidential letters and confidential statements of recommendation placed in the student's education records after Jan. 1, 1975, if:
 - The student has voluntarily signed a waiver of right to inspect and review those letters and statements.
 - Those letters and statements are related to the student's:
 - Admission to an educational institution.
 - Application for employment.
 - Receipt of an honor or honorary recognition.
- Medical and psychological information.
- Private notes and procedural matters retained by the maker or substitutes.
- Financial records of parents or guardians.

To review their student record, a student must submit a written request to the registrar. Access will be made available within 45 days of receipt of a valid written request. Certified transcripts may be withheld if a student has not met all obligations to the University.

After inspection of a record, the student has the right to challenge any material which may be inaccurate or misleading or which violates the student's privacy. The student may do so by requesting the correction or deletion of such information in writing on the above listed form.

This appeal may be handled in an informal meeting with the party or parties concerned or through a formal hearing procedure. Formal hearing procedures are as follows:

- The hearing shall be conducted and decided within a reasonable period of time following the request for a hearing.

- The hearing shall be conducted and the decision rendered by an institutional official or other party who does not have a direct interest in the outcome of the hearing.
- The student shall be offered a full and fair opportunity to present evidence relevant to the issues raised.
- The decision shall be rendered in writing within a reasonable period of time after the conclusion of the hearing.

Note: A formal hearing may not be convened to contest grades. The grade appeal procedures are listed in the grade appeal policy ([Sec. 5.20.6.](#)).

4. Student's Written Consent to Release Educational Records

Written consent by the student to release educational records to a third party must specify the records to be released and the recipient of such records. Request forms for the release of appropriate records are available in each office containing educational records.

5. Notification of Parents, Guardians, Spouses and Other Family Members

Parents and guardians may obtain non-directory information (grades, GPA, etc.) only at the discretion of the institution and after it has been determined that the relevant student is legally their dependent (as defined by the IRS). Oglethorpe University recognizes the importance of support and interest of parents, guardians, spouses and families of students in all areas of the college program. Students are encouraged to share information about their experience and programs with their families. In keeping with that philosophy, it is Oglethorpe University's policy not to disclose non-directory information based solely on dependent status. Parents, guardians, spouses and other family members may also acquire non-directory information by obtaining and presenting a signed consent from the relevant student. The University may choose to provide non-directory information to parents or guardians if it is regarding the student's use or possession of alcohol or controlled substances. ([Back to ToC](#))

2.7.9. General Policies for Handling Student Complaints, Appeals and Requests for Exception

Whenever a University policy or requirement has an embedded process for resolving complaints, appeals, or requests for exception (meaning variance and/or waiver; please see [Sec. 1.1.18](#) and [Sec. 1.1.19](#). for definitions of these terms), then the embedded process must be followed. The more general policies described subsequently in this section may never be substituted in place of an embedded one. Examples of policies which have embedded processes for resolving complaints, appeals, and requests for exception include (but are not necessarily limited to):

- "Non-Language Course Substitutions," "Language Course Substitutions," and "Grievance Procedures" sections of the Accessibility Programs and Services policy ([Sec. 2.7.3.2.](#))
- Policy Prohibiting Discrimination, Harassment and Retaliation ([Sec. 2.7.3.3.](#))
- Academic Freedom and Responsibility ([Sec. 2.7.5.1.](#))
- Policy on Intellectual Property Rights ([Sec. 2.7.5.3.](#))
- Parking, Driving and Vehicle Registration Policies and Regulations ([Sec. 2.7.7.](#))
- Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) ([Sec. 2.7.8.](#))
- Admission ([Sec. 3.6.1.](#))
- Financial Aid Appeals ([Sec. 4.5.8.](#))
- Financial Aid Suspension ([Sec. 4.6.4.2.](#))

- Grade Appeal Policy ([Sec. 5.20.6.](#))
- Academic Dismissal ([Sec. 5.22.2.3.](#))
- Honor Code ([Sec. 10.](#))
- Policy on Sexual Misconduct, Harassment and Assault ([Sec. 11.3.](#))
- Code of Student Conduct ([Sec. 11.4.](#))

For student complaints, appeals, and requests for exception not subject to an associated embedded process in an extant policy, procedure or regulation, the system described below will be followed. Note that employee complaints, appeals, and requests for exception are governed by policies established in the *Faculty Handbook* and/or the *Employee Handbook* and are therefore not subject to the following protocol.

2.7.9.1. Academic Committee for Complaints, Appeals and Exceptions

Consists of the associate provost, the registrar, and three tenured faculty members appointed to annual terms by the provost. A quorum is three members. All decisions require a simple majority of members present. Members of the committee who feel they cannot be objective regarding a particular matter are required to recuse themselves. If recusals prohibit a quorum from being present, the provost may appoint sufficient temporary committee members to achieve quorum. The committee meets as needed, including soon after the drop/add and midterm periods each session.

2.7.9.2. Non-Academic Committee for Complaints, Appeals and Exceptions

Consists of two members appointed to annual terms by the vice president for campus life, two members appointed to annual terms by the vice president for business and finance, and one member appointed to an annual term by the provost. A quorum is three members. All decisions require a simple majority of members present. Members of the committee who feel they cannot be objective regarding a particular matter are required to recuse themselves. If recusals prohibit a quorum from being present, the vice president for campus life and the vice president for business and finance may jointly appoint sufficient temporary committee members to achieve quorum. The committee meets as needed.

Throughout the following, the term “complainant” means that student who is wishing to register a complaint or appeal, or request an exception (variance or waiver; see [Sec. 1.1.18](#) and [Sec. 1.1.19](#) for definitions of these terms). The term “relief” means that which satisfies (either partly or completely) the complainant’s objection(s) and/or request(s).

The general procedure for handling complaints, appeals and requests for exception is as follows:

Step 1

The complainant seeks relief from that person or that group of persons which is most directly associated with the policy, procedure or regulation in question. If the complainant is unsure as to the identity of this person or group, he/she may ask for clarification from any vice president. It is an informal discussion between the relevant parties which is mandated, as many common issues can be resolved in this fashion. If the request for relief is time-sensitive, the student complainant bears the responsibility for initiating informal resolution as soon as possible after the precipitating event(s). If sufficient relief is granted the appropriate party will implement the

agreed-upon resolution and no further action need be taken by any of the parties. A written record of the transaction and resolution is to be maintained by the University employee involved in the process. If relief is denied or is adjudged by the complainant to be unsatisfactory in nature or scope, the complainant has ten business days to initiate Step 2 of this process. Students should bear in mind that, for time-sensitive requests, Step 2 should possibly be initiated well before the expiry of the ten business day window.

Step 2

The complainant submits the University's online form for registering written complaints, appeals and requests for exception. The form can be found at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: appeal). The student should select "General Academic Appeal, Complaint or Request" from the drop-down box if the matter is academic in nature (having to do with a particular course, the awarding of academic credit, schedule changes, academic deadlines, etc.). The student should select "General Non-Academic Complaint, Appeal or Request" if the matter is non-academic (things related to finances, financial aid, residence life, etc.). Complainants should add as many details as they can to the form. It is also possible to attach other digital documentation to the form prior to its submission. The submitted form will be automatically sent to the associate provost, who will forward all relevant materials to either the Academic Committee for Complaints, Appeals and Exceptions or the Non-Academic Committee for Complaints, Appeals and Exceptions, whichever is appropriate. The committee receiving the request for relief may interview the complainant and others and has thirty business days to render a decision, although time-sensitive matters are typically considered in a much shorter time frame. The committee's decision will be conveyed in writing to the complainant and other interested parties. If the requested relief is granted, a written summary will be forwarded to the appropriate University official, who is subsequently responsible for ensuring implementation of the committee's decision. If relief is denied or is adjudged by the complainant to be unsatisfactory in nature or scope, the complainant has five business days to initiate Step 3 of this process.

Step 3

The complainant responds in writing to the committee which rendered the decision in Step 2, asking for further relief. The committee employed in Step 2 will then forward all written materials to the president. The president may interview the complainant and others, and has thirty business days to render a decision, which will be conveyed in writing to the complainant and other interested parties. If the requested relief is granted, a written summary will be forwarded to the appropriate University official, who is responsible for ensuring implementation of the president's decision. If relief is denied, the matter is concluded. There is no further avenue for relief.

Students are cautioned to not behave in ways that could prove detrimental should their complaint, appeal or request for exception ultimately be denied. For example, if a student does not withdraw from a course by the requisite deadline and wishes to request a waiver for that requirement, during the three-step process outlined above the student should assume that he/she will not be permitted to withdraw and therefore should still attend the class and complete all assignments. That way, if the request for waiver is eventually denied the student will not have further harmed his/her grade in the course. ([Back to ToC](#))

3. Admission

Oglethorpe University welcomes students from all areas of the United States as well as international students as candidates for admission. Oglethorpe does not discriminate on the basis of: race; color; religion; national origin; sex; sexual orientation; gender identity or gender expression; marital status; pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions; age; disability or handicap; genetic information; citizenship status; service member status; or any other category protected by federal, state or local law.

The admission staff selects for admission applicants who present strong evidence of purpose, maturity, academic ability, integrity, good conduct and the potential for success at Oglethorpe. Should the admission committee question whether such qualities exist in an applicant, the student may be required to participate in an on-campus interview with a member of the admission staff.

If an applicant:

- a. has been found guilty of any violation of a federal, state or municipal law, regulation or ordinance (other than minor traffic violations) including offenses for which any type of first offender status has been granted, or
- b. has ever entered a plea of guilty, no contest, nolo contendere, or an Alford plea, or has otherwise accepted responsibility for the commission of a crime, or
- c. is currently charged with, or has been found guilty/liable of any violation of academic honesty, honor code, or conduct regulations (be they academic or non-academic in nature) at a previously attended post-secondary institution (college or university); or
- d. left a previous post-secondary institution (college or university) while there were pending charges of any violation of academic honesty, honor code, or conduct regulations (be they academic or non-academic in nature), or
- e. has received any type of discharge from military service other than an honorable discharge, then the applicant's case will be reviewed to insure that the applicant meets the satisfactory academic performance, good character, and good conduct requirements noted above. If, after a letter of acceptance has been issued, information comes to light that shows that an applicant did not meet all admission requirements or that an applicant's application contained omissions or misrepresentations, the applicant's offer of admission will be automatically revoked. If this information comes to light after the student has enrolled, the applicant's enrollment at Oglethorpe will automatically be terminated and earned credit may be revoked.

All documents gathered by the University for admission purposes concerning applicants become the property of the University upon receipt, and are not under any circumstances returned to the applicant or forwarded to another institution. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.1. General Undergraduate Admission Information

There are two undergraduate programs for those who are intending to earn a degree at Oglethorpe. These are the Traditional Undergraduate (TU) program and the Adult Degree Program (ADP). Every degree-seeking undergraduate student is admitted into one or the other of these two programs. For undergraduate students who are not wishing to pursue a degree at Oglethorpe but still would like to take one or more classes at our university, there are also several admission options (see [Sec. 3.1.3.](#), below).

3.1.1. Traditional Undergraduate (TU) Program

Principally designed for degree-seeking students who are not working full-time or nearly full-time. Applicants who are younger than 22 years old at the time of initial application may only apply for admission to the TU program. Applicants who are 22 years or older at the time of original application

may select to be in the TU program or may select the ADP instead. For those aged 22 years or more, the TU program is recommended only for those who are working, at most, 20 hours per week and who have significant amounts of available time during mornings and afternoons to accommodate coursework. Otherwise, the ADP is recommended. Students in the TU program may earn Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) or Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degrees. Please see especially [Sec. 7.](#) and [Sec. 8.](#) of this *Bulletin* for additional information.

3.1.2. Adult Degree Program (ADP)

Degree-seeking applicants must be 22 years of age or older at time of original application. The program offers coursework during the morning, afternoon and evening hours, and is therefore ideal for adults who work full-time or nearly full-time. Students in the ADP may earn Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Studies (B.A.L.S.) or Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) degrees. Please see especially [Sec. 7.](#) and [Sec. 8.](#) of this *Bulletin* for additional information.

3.1.3. Undergraduate Admission for Non-Degree Seeking Students

Those who wish to take one or more courses at Oglethorpe but who do not intend to pursue a degree can be admitted as joint enrollment students, dual enrollment students, transient students, special status students or to audit one or more courses. Please see [Sec. 3.4.](#) for further information on the admission possibilities and requirements for these types of students. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2. Traditional Undergraduate (TU) Admission

Please see [Sec. 3.1.1.](#) above for an overview of the TU program.

Please direct all inquiries to:

Office of Admission
Oglethorpe University
4484 Peachtree Rd NE
Atlanta, GA 30319
(404)364-8308
admission@oglethorpe.edu

The TU application is available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: admission). Oglethorpe also accepts the Common Application, available at www.commonapp.org. Additional important information includes:

ACT college code: 0850

SAT and TOEFL college code: 5521 ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.1. Freshmen Applicants

First-time Freshman (FF) applicants are individuals who:

- have never enrolled in a college or university, or
- have been joint enrolled and/or dual enrolled at a college or university before earning a secondary school diploma.

Freshman Transfer (FT) applicants are individuals who:

- have enrolled in college but completed less than 24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours.

Because the admission process is the same for both FF and FT students, throughout this section FF and FT students are treated the same; both are referred to simply as “freshmen.” However, there are

sections of this *Bulletin* where the distinction between being a FF and a FT is an important one; see, for example, [Sec. 9.11](#) concerning Petrel Points.

Typically, first-time freshman candidates are completing a secondary school program at the time of application. While an admission decision may be based only on coursework through the junior year, the admission office requires all enrolling freshmen to submit a final transcript to show completion of academic work and official graduation. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.1.1. Deadlines

Oglethorpe offers two application plans for freshman candidates: Early Action (November 15 deadline) and regular decision (rolling admission).

Early Action

Secondary school students with a strong interest in attending Oglethorpe in the fall semester and who wish to receive consideration for full-tuition scholarships should apply under the early action plan. Candidates should complete the application and postmark all required credentials by November 15 of the senior year. Early action admission decisions are mailed on December 5, unless the admission committee requires additional information. The early action plan is non-binding, and there is no obligation to make a college choice at the time of admission. The required enrollment deposit is refundable until May 1, provided that the student informs the University in writing of the decision not to enroll.

Regular Decision

Any freshman applicant for any semester may apply under the regular decision plan, which is rolling admission. Applications are reviewed in the order in which they are completed, provided that sufficient time remains for processing and enrollment.

Secondary school students seeking to begin in the fall semester should apply in a timely manner during the senior year. Rolling admission notification begins no sooner than December 5. Thereafter, the admission office sends notification of admission within two weeks of completion, unless the admission committee requires additional information. The required enrollment deposit is refundable until May 1, provided that the student informs the University in writing of the decision not to enroll.

3.2.1.2. Admission Consideration

The Oglethorpe freshman admission process is selective and based on individual consideration. Eligible candidates should demonstrate academic achievement in a secondary curriculum, including appropriate courses in English, social studies, mathematics and science. In addition to the quality of the secondary school program, Oglethorpe also considers credentials such as standardized test scores, the admission essay, letters of recommendation, involvement in the school and community and part-time work. Achievement tests, portfolios or videos are not requested for admission, but will be considered if submitted. The admission office strongly recommends interviews and campus visits. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.1.3. Application Requirements

A completed freshman application includes submission of the application form, payment of the application fee, and the following:

- Official secondary school transcript or official results of the GED examination.
- Official ACT or SAT scores.
 - Oglethorpe considers the strongest score(s) from either test in the admission decision.
 - For the SAT, Oglethorpe considers the highest Critical Reasoning and Math subscores, regardless of test date.
 - For the ACT, Oglethorpe considers the highest composite score, regardless of test date.
 - Oglethorpe considers any official scores that appear on the official secondary school transcript, or on a score report forwarded directly to Oglethorpe from the testing agency.
- Application essay of at least 250 words (typed).
- One recommendation from a teacher or counselor who can attest to the applicant's academic ability.

Oglethorpe also requires an official transcript from each and every college or university attended, if a freshman candidate has attempted or earned college credit of any kind. This includes but is not limited to joint enrollment or dual enrollment as a secondary student; pre-college summer programs; or prior college enrollment of less than 24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours.

Oglethorpe does not require official score reports for credit by examination before making an admission decision, although evidence of advanced coursework is considered a sign of rigor in a college preparatory curriculum. Admitted students seeking the possibility of credit for Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB) or College Level Examination Program (CLEP) should submit an official score report for any examinations taken as soon as these scores are available. For more details, please refer to the [Sec. 5.8.1.](#) of this *Bulletin*. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.1.4. Enrollment Policies

Admitted freshman students must secure their place in the class by submitting an enrollment deposit no later than May 1 (if the student will enroll in the fall semester) or January 1 (if the student will enroll in the spring semester). Entering freshman students must submit an official final transcript from the secondary school and, if applicable, from all colleges and universities. All freshman students must complete the online housing application as soon as possible after submitting the enrollment deposit. For more details about campus residency requirements or to complete the online housing application, please visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: residence life).

All entering students must fulfill the requirements of our immunization policy (see [Sec. 5.5.](#)). Instructions are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.1.5. Home School

Home schooled applicants are individuals who complete secondary-school requirements in a home school, either through an accredited diploma-granting institution that supplies an official home school transcript, or through a non-accredited home study program.

Home schooled candidates should follow all application requirements for freshman candidates, plus the following additional credentials:

With an official home school transcript:

- Letter of recommendation from a third party other than a family member, such as a tutor, mentor, or clergy member.
- Personal interview with an admission officer.

In the absence of an official home school transcript:

- Portfolio recording all secondary work completed, including courses studied, textbooks, assignments and extracurricular achievements.
- Letter of recommendation from a third party other than a family member, such as a tutor, mentor or clergy member.
- Personal interview with an admission officer. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.2. Transfer Applicants

Transfer applicants are individuals who have previously attended a regionally accredited college or university and earned a minimum of 24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours of college credit, after completing secondary school or the GED.

Students who have completed joint enrollment or dual enrollment at a college or university before earning a secondary school diploma, or who have earned less than 24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours after completing secondary school or the GED, are considered freshman applicants and should refer to [Sec. 3.2.1.](#) of this *Bulletin*. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.2.1. Deadlines

For all start semesters, transfer applications are considered on a rolling admission basis. Applications are reviewed in the order in which they are completed, provided that sufficient time remains for processing and enrollment.

3.2.2.2. Admission Consideration

The transfer admission process is selective and based on individual consideration. Eligible candidates must have earned a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.3 (on a 4.0 scale) in a minimum of 24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours of college credit. Candidates must be in academic good standing at the present or most recent institution. Transfer applicants on warning, probation or exclusion from another institution will not be considered for admission. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.2.3. Application Requirements

A completed transfer application includes submission of the application form, payment of the application fee, and the following:

- Official transcript from each and every college or university attended.
- Application essay of at least 250 words (typed).
- One recommendation from a teacher, counselor or advisor who can attest to the applicant's academic ability. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.2.4. Enrollment Policies

Admitted transfer students must secure their place in the class by submitting an enrollment deposit no later than May 1 (if the student will enroll in the fall semester) or January 1 (if the student will enroll in the spring semester). Entering transfer students must submit an official final transcript from all colleges and universities. All transfer students must complete the online housing application as soon as possible after submitting the enrollment deposit. For more details about campus residency requirements or to complete the online housing application, please visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: residence life).

All entering students must fulfill the requirements of our immunization policy ([see Sec. 5.5.](#)). Instructions are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.3. Articulation Agreements (Freshmen and Transfer Applicants)

Oglethorpe offers the opportunity to transfer work through collaborative efforts with other institutions by way of articulation agreements. Formal agreements have been made with the following secondary schools, colleges, universities, and organizations:

- Georgia Perimeter College (Atlanta, GA): traditional program and honors program
- Caribbean Examinations Council (Barbados)
- Arkansas School for Mathematics, Sciences and the Arts (Hot Springs, AR)
- Louisiana School for Math, Science and the Arts (Natchitoches, LA)
- Mississippi School for Mathematics and Science (Columbus, MS)
- North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics (Durham, NC) ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.4. International Students (Freshman and Transfer Applicants)

International applicants are individuals who are not U.S. citizens or permanent residents. International applicants may be either first-time freshmen or transfer students.

3.2.4.1. Deadlines

International applicants seeking freshman admission may choose to apply under either the early action plan (November 15 deadline) or the regular decision plan. For more details about each plan, please refer [Sec. 3.2.1.1.](#)

International applicants seeking transfer admission are considered on a rolling admission basis. Applications are reviewed in the order in which they are completed, provided that sufficient time remains for processing and enrollment. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.4.2. Admission Consideration

International applicants who are able to provide evidence of suitable academic background and adequate financial resources are encouraged to apply. Admission to Oglethorpe is open to qualified students of all nationalities.

Eligible freshman candidates should demonstrate academic achievement in a secondary curriculum, and transfer candidates should demonstrate academic achievement in college or university coursework. Candidates should also show proof of English language proficiency as

outlined in [Sec. 3.2.4.5](#). The admission office encourages international students to arrange telephone or online interviews. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.4.3. Application Requirements

A completed international application includes submission of the application form, payment of the application fee, and the following:

- Official, original versions of secondary school, college, or university documents, certificates, or diplomas.
- Transcript evaluation, for all non-U.S. transcripts and records.
 - Evaluations must include an English translation, a “course-by-course” evaluation, semester credit hours, grades and detailed course descriptions, and must be sent directly to Oglethorpe.
 - Oglethorpe recommends the use of a firm such as Josef Silny and Associates, Inc. (www.jsilny.com or +1 305 273 1616)
- Application essay of at least 250 words (typed, in English).
- One recommendation from a teacher or counselor who can attest to the applicant’s academic ability.
- A completed financial statement of support, and a document on bank letterhead that certifies available funds.

The materials above are required before an admission decision can be made. In addition, Oglethorpe strongly recommends that all international applicants prepare the following credentials as part of the application process, as they are important in subsequent steps toward enrollment:

- Passport photocopy
- International Student Financial Aid Application, available from the financial aid office. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.4.4. Enrollment Policies

Admitted international students must secure their place in the class by submitting an enrollment deposit no later than May 1 (if the student will enroll in the fall semester) or January 1 (if the student will enroll in the spring semester). Entering international students must submit an official final transcript from the secondary school and, if applicable, from all colleges and universities. All international students must complete the online housing application as soon as possible after submitting the enrollment deposit. For more details about campus residency requirements or to complete the online housing application, please visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: residence life).

International students should be mindful of the additional steps needed to secure a visa before attending Oglethorpe. Admitted international students should make an enrollment decision in a timely fashion, allowing ample time for visa issuance at their local U.S. embassy.

All entering students must fulfill the requirements of our immunization policy (see [Sec. 5.5](#)). Instructions are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.4.5. English Proficiency

Before selecting an international applicant for admission, the admission committee verifies that the applicant shows proficiency in English, in order to fully participate in Oglethorpe courses by speaking, listening, reading and writing. Students who are academically qualified but cannot demonstrate English language proficiency as outlined below should consult [Sec. 3.2.4.6.](#)

All international applicants must demonstrate English proficiency by submitting one of the following:

If English is not the first language:

- Official transcript from an ELS, Inc., language center.
 - Must indicate completion of level 112.
- Official scores from an ESL test.
 - Must indicate completion of level 7.
- Official scores from the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language).
 - Minimum score of 79 on the Internet-based test.
 - Minimum score of 213 on the computer-based test.
 - Minimum score of 550 on the paper-based test.
 - Oglethorpe's college code for the TOEFL is 5521.
- Official scores from the IELTS (International English Language Testing System) test.
 - Minimum score of 6.5.
- Official scores from the SAT (Scholastic Assessment Test).
 - Minimum score of 500 on both the Critical Reading and Writing sections.
 - Oglethorpe's college code for the SAT is 5521.
- Official transcript from a regionally accredited United States college or university.
 - Minimum combined cumulative grade-point average of 2.3 with no grade below a "C" in two English composition courses.

If English is the first language:

- Official scores from the SAT (Scholastic Assessment Test).
 - Minimum score of 500 on both the Critical Reading and Writing sections.
 - Oglethorpe's college code for the SAT is 5521.
- Official scores from the ACT.
 - Minimum composite score of 21.
 - Oglethorpe's college code for the ACT is 0850.
- Official copy of approved regional examinations (for example, "A" or "O" level examinations). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.2.4.6. Conditional Admission

Conditional admission is available for international applicants who do not show English proficiency but who otherwise meet the admission requirements. Conditionally admitted students would first enroll in an intensive language program before matriculating at Oglethorpe. Currently, the admission office refers qualified applicants to Education First (EF), located on Oglethorpe's campus. This agreement creates a bridge program that helps students needing ESL training to transition into a full-time undergraduate degree program. Students must complete the C-1 Level at EF in order to qualify for full admission to Oglethorpe. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.3. Adult Degree Program (ADP) Admission

Please see [Sec. 3.1.2.](#) above for an overview of the ADP program.

Please direct all inquiries to:

Office of Admission
Oglethorpe University
4484 Peachtree Rd NE
Atlanta, GA 30319
(404)364-8307
admission@oglethorpe.edu

The ADP application is available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: admission).

3.3.1. Deadlines

For all start sessions, adult applications are considered on a rolling admission basis. Applications are reviewed in the order in which they are completed, provided that sufficient time remains for processing and enrollment.

Adult candidates may apply for admission for the ADP fall, spring or summer semesters. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.3.2. Admission Consideration

Candidates for adult admission must be at least 22 years of age. Candidates should demonstrate an eligible academic record by one or more of the following measures:

- Minimum cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 (on a 4.0 scale) on the secondary school diploma.
- Minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.3 (on a 4.0 scale) on any college coursework completed in the previous two years.
- Acceptable scores on the GED examination. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.3.3. Application Requirements

A completed adult application includes submission of the application form, payment of the application fee, and the following:

- Official academic records:
 - Official transcript from each and every college or university attended, if the applicant has completed at least 24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours.
 - Official secondary school transcript or official results of the GED examination, if the applicant has never enrolled in a college or university, or if the applicant has completed less than 24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours.
- Application essay of at least 250 words (typed).

Supplemental materials (such as a letter of recommendation) may be required at the discretion of the admission committee before a decision will be made. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.3.4. Enrollment Policies

All entering students must fulfill the requirements of our immunization policy (see [Sec. 5.5.](#)). Instructions are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4. Admission for Non-Degree Seeking Students

Please see [Sec. 3.1.3.](#) above for an overview of admission for non-degree seeking students.

3.4.1. Joint Enrollment and Dual Enrollment

Joint enrolled and dual enrolled applicants are individuals who have attained junior standing or higher in secondary school, and who apply for enrollment in suitable college or university coursework before completing secondary school. Often, students use the credits earned during joint enrollment or dual enrollment to satisfy secondary-school graduation requirements. Joint enrolled and dual enrolled students are not eligible for financial assistance. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.1.1. Deadlines

For all start sessions, joint enrollment and dual enrollment applications are considered on a rolling admission basis. Applications are reviewed in the order in which they are completed, provided that sufficient time remains for processing and enrollment.

3.4.1.2. Admission Consideration

Eligible candidates for joint enrollment or dual enrollment have the social maturity to benefit from a collegiate experience, possess a minimum cumulative grade-point average of “B” and have achieved a minimum SAT combined score (Critical Reading + Math) of 1140. Typically, students may take no more than five total courses during the period of joint enrollment or dual enrollment. Students wishing to exceed five total courses must obtain the approval of the provost. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.1.3. Application Requirements

Joint enrolled and dual enrolled candidates should follow all application requirements for freshman or home schooled candidates, plus the following additional requirement: Personal interview with the vice president for enrollment and financial aid. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.1.4. Enrollment Policies

Joint enrolled and dual enrolled students are eligible for course registration once degree-seeking Oglethorpe students have had an opportunity to register.

All entering students must fulfill the requirements of our immunization policy (see [Sec. 5.5.](#)). Instructions are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.2. Transient

Transient applicants are individuals who are enrolled and pursuing a degree at another college or university, and who wish to take a very limited number of courses at Oglethorpe. Transient students may enroll for a maximum of 16 semester hours. Transient students are not eligible for financial assistance.

3.4.2.1. Deadlines

For all start sessions, transient applications are considered on a rolling admission basis. Applications are reviewed in the order in which they are completed, provided that sufficient time remains for processing and enrollment. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.2.2. Admission Consideration

Candidates for transient admission must be in academic good standing at their current college or university. It is the candidate's responsibility to ensure that the current institution will accept coursework completed at Oglethorpe. Transient candidates must meet any prerequisites for the courses in which they seek to enroll. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.2.3. Application Requirements

A completed application for transient admission includes the following:

- Submission of the transient application form. This form is available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: transient).
- Payment of the application fee.
- Official transcript from the current institution. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.2.4. Enrollment Policies

Transient students are eligible for course registration once degree-seeking Oglethorpe students have had an opportunity to register.

All entering students must fulfill the requirements of our immunization policy (see [Sec. 5.5.](#)). Instructions are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.3. Special Status

Special status applicants are individuals who wish to take a limited number of post-baccalaureate classes at Oglethorpe for academic credit, or who are non-traditional students who desire to begin college coursework prior to being admitted to a degree-seeking program.

Special status students may enroll for a maximum of 16 semester hours. Individuals desiring to enroll for additional courses must apply as regular, degree-seeking candidates. Special status students are not eligible for financial assistance. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.3.1. Deadlines

For all start sessions, special status applications are considered on a rolling admission basis. Applications are reviewed in the order in which they are completed, provided that sufficient time remains for processing and enrollment. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.3.2. Admission Consideration

Candidates for special status admission must meet one of the following criteria:

- Graduated from another accredited college or university.
- At least 22 years of age.

Special status candidates must meet any prerequisites for the courses in which they seek to enroll.

3.4.3.3. Application Requirements

A completed application for special status admission includes the following:

- Submission of the special status application form. This form is available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: special status).
- Payment of the application fee.
- Official transcript from the last institution attended, or a copy of the secondary school or college diploma. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.3.4. Enrollment Policies

Special status students are eligible for course registration once degree-seeking Oglethorpe students have had an opportunity to register.

All entering students must fulfill the requirements of our immunization policy (see [Sec. 5.5.](#)). Instructions are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.4. Audit

Audit applicants are individuals who wish to take a course at Oglethorpe without receiving academic credit. A student who audits a course may attend it for educational enrichment but is not required to take course examinations or complete other course requirements. Auditing students are non-degree-seeking and are not eligible for financial assistance. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.4.1. Deadlines

For all start sessions, audit applications are considered on a rolling admission basis. Applications are reviewed in the order in which they are completed, provided that sufficient time remains for processing and enrollment. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.4.2. Admission Consideration

Audit candidates must meet any prerequisites for the course(s) in which they seek to enroll.

3.4.4.3. Application Requirements

A completed application for admission as an auditing student includes the following:

- Submission of the audit application form. This form is available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: audit). Proof of last education experience in the form of a diploma or transcript is required.
- Payment of the application fee. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.4.4.4. Enrollment Policies

Auditing students are eligible for course registration once degree-seeking Oglethorpe students have had an opportunity to register.

All entering students must fulfill the requirements of our immunization policy (see [Sec. 5.5.](#)). Instructions are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization). ([Back to ToC](#))

3.5. Additional Policies of Interest to all Undergraduate Applicants (TU, ADP and Non-Degree Seeking)

- 3.5.1.** For information on Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB) and College Level Examination Program (CLEP) tests and equivalencies please see [Sec. 5.8.1.](#) of this *Bulletin*.
- 3.5.2.** For information on obtaining academic credit as a result of joint enrollment or dual enrollment; transferring credits from another college or university; credits via an articulation agreement; and credits through courses recognized by the American Council on Education (including courses appearing on the AARTS), please see [Sec. 5.8.2.](#) through [Sec. 5.8.4.](#) of this *Bulletin*. ([Back to ToC](#))
- 3.5.3.** For information about foreign language placement and prior study of Chinese, French, German, Japanese, or Spanish please see [Sec. 5.4.4.](#) of this *Bulletin*.
- 3.5.4.** For information on placement into introductory levels of mathematics, biology, chemistry and physics, plus related information pertinent to mathematics requirements for students majoring in accounting and business administration and students majoring or minoring in economics, please see [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) through [Sec. 5.4.3.](#) of this *Bulletin*. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.6. Additional Admission Policies

Each of the following applies to all applicants for all programs, unless noted otherwise.

3.6.1. Admission Appeal

Candidates who were denied admission into one of the undergraduate programs or as non-degree seeking students may appeal in writing for reconsideration. Candidates should send their appeal to the vice president for enrollment and financial aid. Additional evidence of academic success must be submitted with the letter of appeal. The candidate may be required to schedule a personal interview with a member of the admission staff. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.6.2. Admission Deferral

Candidates who have been admitted to Oglethorpe may defer the offer of admission for up to one academic year. Such a student might propose to: take a gap year for travel, work or service; attend to family or medical circumstances; or otherwise pursue activities that do not include college or university enrollment.

Deferring candidates must notify the admission office in writing by the stated enrollment response date (typically May 1 for first-time freshmen). Should a deferring candidate attempt any college or university coursework between the original offer of admission and the desired start session or semester, the candidate must submit official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended. The admission committee then re-evaluates the application based on the most recent transcript(s) and issues a new admission decision. ([Back to ToC](#))

3.6.3. Admission Reactivation

Candidates who are admitted to Oglethorpe but who never enrolled may reactivate their application if no more than two years have passed since the original offer of admission. Such a student might or might not have enrolled at another college or university in the interim.

Reactivating candidates must notify the admission office in writing and submit official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended before the previous application materials will be reactivated. The admission committee then re-evaluates the application based on the most recent transcript(s) and issues a new admission decision.

Application documents from applicants who were admitted but never enrolled are retained by the University for a period of two years. After two or more years have elapsed since the original offer of admission, candidates may not reactivate their materials and must begin a new application. ([Back to ToC](#))

4. Financial and Financial Aid Information

Enrollment services offices are located in the basement of Lupton Hall. This area is responsible for assessing tuition and fees, for processing payments, and for administering financial assistance to students who, without such help, might be unable to attend Oglethorpe University.

It is the responsibility of the student to be informed of, and to observe, all regulations and procedures regarding tuition, room and board, fees, payments, refunds, and financial aid. In no case will a policy be waived or a variance granted because a student pleads unawareness of the policy or asserts that he or she was not informed of it by an advisor or other University authority or official. Please consult [Sec. 1.2.](#) for a more comprehensive statement concerning student responsibilities. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.1. Tuition and Fees

Tuition, room and board, and fees are subject to change each academic year. Current tuition and fee rates are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: business office). ([Back to ToC](#))

4.1.1. Tuition

The board of trustees sets tuition rates each year. Tuition rates generally increase each year and are subject to change without notice.

4.1.1.1. Full-time TU Students Enrolling in a Fall or Spring Semester

A full-time TU student pays tuition which permits him/her to enroll for a minimum of 12 semester hours and a maximum of 19 semester hours; these limits on semester hours refer to the total of all semester hours for a given semester, including every session offered within that semester. Additional fees are incurred for enrolling for more than 19 semester hours in a given fall or spring semester (including all sessions within that semester). Enrolling for fewer than 12 semester hours in a given semester (including all sessions within that semester) means that a student is not full-time. Tuition charges apply for each fall and each spring semester.

4.1.1.2. ADP and Part-time TU Students Enrolling in a Fall or Spring Semester, and all Students (TU and ADP) Enrolling in a Summer Semester

Tuition is based on the program (TU or ADP) and on the number of semester hours for which the student is enrolled in that semester (including all sessions within that semester). ([Back to ToC](#))

4.1.2. Room and Board

TU students who live on-campus pay room and board charges each fall and each spring semester. The room charges depend on the type of room selected. A per-meal price is available for commuter students who wish to eat occasional meals in the University dining hall. Meal plans are being developed for students that choose to live in the Gables apartments on campus.

TU students who live on campus during the summer semester are charged a weekly rate for housing only. A per-meal price is available for all students during the summer semester; however, board charges are not included in gross housing charges for the summer semester. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.1.3. Fees

Fees are subject to change without notice.

4.1.3.1. Orientation Fee

Required of all TU students (first-time freshmen and transfers, including freshman transfers) who enter in the fall semester.

4.1.3.2. Activity Fee

Required of each full-time TU and ADP student in both the fall and spring semesters.

4.1.3.3. Overload in Hours Fee

Required of each student who receives permission to register for more than 19 semester hours in a given semester (including all sessions within that semester). Please also see [Sec. 5.10.3.](#)

4.1.3.4. Studio Art, Video, Music Lessons and Science Lab Fees

Fees are required of each student who enrolls for a studio art course, a video course, music lessons, a computer science course with a lab component, or a science course with a laboratory component.

4.1.3.5. Degree Completion Fee

A nonrefundable degree completion fee is required of all graduation candidates. This fee will be charged to the student's account at the time the enrollment services office is notified by the registrar of the student's anticipated graduation. The degree completion fee is due no less than 3 weeks before the end of the student's final semester. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.2. Statement of Account

Each student will receive a monthly account statement from the University if a balance is due. Statements include, but are not limited to, tuition, fees, room and board charges and meal plan charges. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.3. Financial Obligations

All tuition and fees must be paid by the dates published on the University website at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: tuition). It is the responsibility of the student to be informed of all deadlines. Students who fail to satisfy their balance owed by the posted due date for a given semester (or session within a semester) will be administratively dropped from all courses (and removed from University housing, if applicable) related to that semester (or session within a semester). Oglethorpe University reserves the right at any time during the semester to drop any student from classes for failure to pay tuition and fees. Until all financial obligations are met, a hold (see [Sec. 5.9.2.](#)) is placed on the student's account, no records are released, no future registration is allowed, and the faculty will not consider such a student as a candidate for graduation. No student with an outstanding balance to the University will be permitted to study abroad or attend other University-related trips. Students with outstanding indebtedness may be subject to late penalties. Unpaid student accounts that are deemed delinquent may be placed with a collection agency. If such action is required, the student will be liable for any cost associated with such action. Any disputes to charges must go through the non-academic committee for complaints, appeals and exceptions (see [Sec. 2.7.9.](#))

4.3.1. Employer Reimbursement

Arrangements can be made for those students whose employers pay all or part of their tuition and fees. Upon registration, the student must submit paperwork to the enrollment services area from the employer verifying the reimbursement. The student is required to pay a 25% down payment plus a \$25 administration fee when submitting the paperwork. The balance is due no later than 30 days after the end of the semester (or session within a semester) being reimbursed. If the balance is not paid within this timeframe, the student will be assessed late fees and will not be permitted to register for future semesters (or sessions within semesters).

4.3.2. Tuition Exchange and Waiver Benefits for Employees and Their Dependents

Please refer to the Employee Handbook for eligibility requirements and details. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.4. Payment Options

Oglethorpe University accepts cash, check, money orders, Visa, MasterCard, Discover, American Express, and wire transfers. Students can also pay their accounts online via Oasis. A convenience fee is required for all payments by credit/debit card.

Oglethorpe also offers a payment plan option. Please see the enrollment services area for details.

If a check made in payment for student tuition and fees is not valid upon presentation to Oglethorpe's banking institution, a hold is placed on the student's account, and a returned check fee is added to the student's account. Oglethorpe University reserves the right to place a student on "cash only" status for issuing a check that is not honored upon presentation to the bank. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5. Financial Aid

Oglethorpe University's financial aid programs are administered in conjunction with a federally established policy and a philosophy of financial aid for education. The University offers a variety of strategies and resources to keep the net cost of an Oglethorpe education affordable. Financial aid offered at Oglethorpe includes both need-based and merit awards offered by federal, state, institutional and private sources. The University may offer an institutional match to certain state awards, with such decisions determined annually. Accepted students should begin the financial aid application process by completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) online at www.fafsa.ed.gov . ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.1. Merit-Based Oglethorpe Scholarships

These are restricted to full-time TU students. Merit scholarship recipients are required to uphold and adhere to both Oglethorpe's honor code and code of student conduct and to federal, state and local laws. Violations or liabilities against either code, or arrest and conviction for a crime, or arrest and acceptance of responsibility for a crime, may result in the suspension (either temporary or permanent) of an Oglethorpe merit scholarship. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.1.1. James Edward Oglethorpe Scholarships

James Edward Oglethorpe Scholarships provide full tuition for a maximum of eight regular (fall and spring) semesters of undergraduate study in the TU program. Recipients are selected during the annual Scholarship Weekend competition held on campus in late January of each year. Students must achieve a minimum SAT/ACT score, earn a minimum cumulative grade-point

average in a competitive high school curriculum and demonstrate a superior record of leadership in extracurricular activities either in school or in the community. This scholarship is renewable for a total of eight regular (fall and spring) semesters provided the recipient maintains a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 3.2 and completes a minimum of 12 semester hours each fall and spring semester. For application procedures and deadlines, contact the office of admission. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.1.2. Civic Engagement Scholarships

Civic Engagement Scholarships provide full tuition for a maximum of eight regular (fall and spring) semesters of undergraduate study in the TU program. Candidates must demonstrate a deep commitment to service and leadership in their community and the promise of continued exemplary service while a student at Oglethorpe. Applicants are selected during the annual Scholarship Weekend competition held on campus in late January of each year. Eligible candidates must achieve a minimum SAT or ACT score, earn a minimum cumulative grade-point average in a competitive high school curriculum and submit an essay detailing their history of service. This scholarship is renewable for a maximum of eight regular (fall and spring) semesters provided the recipient maintains a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 and completes a minimum of 12 semester hours each fall and spring semester; recipients must also successfully complete a 60-hour per semester volunteer placement arranged through the center for civic engagement. For application procedures, deadlines and requirements, contact the office of admission. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.1.3. Georgia Shakespeare Scholarships

Georgia Shakespeare Scholarships provide full tuition for a maximum of eight regular (fall and spring) semesters of undergraduate study in the TU program. Candidates must demonstrate a commitment to performing and understanding Shakespeare. Recipients are selected during the annual Scholarship Weekend competition on campus in late January of each year and are expected to perform a prepared monologue, participate in a seminar on Shakespeare and write an essay based on the seminar discussion. This scholarship is renewable for a maximum of eight regular (fall and spring) semesters provided the recipient maintains a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 3.2 and completes a minimum of 12 semester hours each fall and spring semester. A major in Theatre and continued dedication to theatre and to Oglethorpe's professional theatre partners, The Horizon Theatre or The Alliance Theatre, is expected. For application procedures, deadlines and requirements, contact the office of admission. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.1.4. Additional Substantial Merit-Based Awards

Full-time TU students who are not selected for one of the full-tuition scholarships (see [Sec. 4.5.1.1.](#) through [Sec. 4.5.1.3.](#), above) may be eligible for one of the additional Oglethorpe merit awards which include:

- Presidential Scholarships, with Recognition
- Presidential Scholarships
- Oxford Scholarships
- University Scholarships
- Lanier Scholarships

These scholarships range in value from \$10,000 to \$19,000 and are offered to entering students with superior academic ability. Merit scholarships are based on additional criteria such as high

school grade-point average, SAT/ACT test scores, high school rank and quality. Recipients of Oglethorpe's merit-based scholarships are expected to maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP, see [Sec. 4.6.](#)) and to make significant contributions to the Oglethorpe community. The awards are determined by the office of admission at the time a student is accepted at Oglethorpe and are not offered or changed at any other time. These scholarships are renewable for a maximum of eight regular (fall and spring) semesters provided recipients maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress and complete a minimum of 12 semester hours each regular (fall and spring) semester. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.1.5. International Baccalaureate (IB) Scholarships

First-time freshmen who are IB Diploma candidates are conditionally eligible for a \$2,500 per year scholarship, renewable for up to a maximum of eight regular (fall and spring) semesters. In order to receive the award, students must complete the IB Diploma Programme, which Oglethorpe verifies by official IB score report during the summer before enrollment. Recipients must maintain academic good standing to renew the IB scholarship. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.1.6. Freshman Choral and Music Performance Awards

Freshman Choral and Music Performance Awards provide up to \$1,500 per year to students who demonstrate exceptional vocal or instrumental ability. Prospective students must audition with the director of musical activities. For application procedures and to schedule an audition, contact the office of admission. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.2. Oglethorpe Need-Based Grants

Oglethorpe Need-Based Grants are available to full-time TU students who demonstrate financial need as determined by the FAFSA. Oglethorpe Need-Based Grants are awarded in conjunction with federal, state, private or institutional assistance and cannot exceed the student's financial need. To apply, students must complete the FAFSA online at www.fafsa.ed.gov and forward the results to Oglethorpe electronically using school code 001586. Awards are determined annually based on FAFSA data.

Note: Dual-degree students in engineering may not use any Oglethorpe assistance to attend other institutions. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.3. Oglethorpe Endowed Scholarships

Outstanding student achievement may be recognized by being named as an endowed scholar. Selections for these honorary designations are based on the criteria outlined below for each award. Except as noted, Oglethorpe endowed scholarships are only available for full-time TU students.

- The J. Frederick Agel, Sr., '52 Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to two junior students (rising seniors) who contribute significantly to student life, as determined by the office of campus life, and who have achieved a grade-point average qualifying them for Latin honors. The scholarship will support the students during their senior year at Oglethorpe University.
- The John A. Aldrich Memorial Scholarship Fund: Endowment funding was established in 2008 by a gift from Lyman C. Aldrich, class of 1938, in honor of his father, John A. Aldrich, former dean of the school of science at Oglethorpe. Scholarship preference is given to a worthy student in need.
- The Ivan Allen Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by a grant from The Allen Foundation, Inc., of Atlanta, in memory of Ivan Allen, Sr., who was a trustee of the University for many years

and general chairman of the first major fundraising campaign. The Ivan Allen family and foundation are long-time benefactors of the University. Ivan Allen Scholars must be from the Southeast, have at least a 3.2 grade-point average, leadership ability and demonstrated financial need as determined by the FAFSA.

- The Marshall A. and Mary Bishop Asher Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by the Asher family in 1988. The late Mr. and Mrs. Asher were both alumni (classes of 1941 and 1943, respectively) and both served for many years as trustees of the University. The scholarship is awarded to a superior student in science.
- The Keith Baker Endowed Scholarship: Funding was established by former students in honor of Professor Keith Baker, a valued member of the Oglethorpe accounting faculty from 1983 to 1999. This scholarship is awarded annually to a junior majoring in accounting. The student must demonstrate a strong academic record, active campus and community involvement, relevant work experience and aspirations for a career in the field of accounting.
- The Bank of America Scholars Program: This endowed scholarship program was established in 1999 by Bank of America, formerly NationsBank, and is awarded to students majoring in business or computer science.
- The Becker-Grenwald Fund: Funding was established by Judith M. Becker of Augusta, Georgia, former member of the president's advisory council and longtime friend of Oglethorpe University, in memory of Edward S. Grenwald, member of the Oglethorpe University board of trustees and former president of the board of visitors. The scholarship is designed to help defray tuition and other educational expenses of one or more full-time undergraduate or graduate students at Oglethorpe who are citizens and permanent residents of Turkey. The scholarship is based on merit, without regard to financial need.
- The Earl Blackwell Endowed Scholar: Earl Blackwell, distinguished publisher, playwright, author and founder of Celebrity Services, Inc., headquartered in New York, established this scholarship for deserving students with special interest in English, journalism or the performing arts. Mr. Blackwell was a 1929 graduate of the University.
- The William Walter Bolton '91 Scholarship: Funding was established by a gift from William Walter Bolton, Oglethorpe Class of 1991 and a member of the president's advisory council. The Scholarship is awarded each year to an Oglethorpe student who has demonstrated financial need and is in good academic standing. Preference will be given to a student who is participating in the Engineering Dual Degree Program.
- The Lauren Ashley Burk Memorial Scholarship Fund: Endowment funding was established by gifts from family friends, colleagues and community members in 2008 in memory of Lauren Ashley Burk, daughter of James Burk, class of 1983, and Viviane Guerchon. This scholarship is awarded to a student with an interest in art.
- The Frank and Eleanor Burke Endowed Scholarship Fund: Funding was established by a gift from Mr. Burke, a 1966 graduate of the University, and his family. Scholarship preference is given to a worthy student in need, deserving of a second chance at college.
- The L. Thomas Clements '86 and Penelope B. Clements Scholarship: Funding was established by a gift from L. Thomas Clements, Oglethorpe class of 1986, and his wife, Penelope B. Clements. The scholarship will be awarded annually to an Oglethorpe student who has substantial demonstrated financial need and who has maintained good academic standing.
- The Miriam H. and John A. Conant Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by Mrs. Miriam H. "Bimby" and Mr. John A. Conant, long-time benefactors of Oglethorpe and both recipients of Oglethorpe Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters degrees. Mrs. Conant served as a trustee of the

University from 1981 until her death in January 2003. Scholarships are awarded annually to superior students with leadership ability.

- The Estelle Anderson Crouch Endowed Scholar: Mr. John W. Crouch, class of 1929 and a former trustee of the University, provided funding for this scholarship in memory of Mrs. Estelle Anderson Crouch, mother of John Thomas Crouch, class of 1965. Mrs. Crouch died in 1960. The scholarship is awarded annually without regard to financial need to students who have demonstrated high academic standards.
- The Katherine Shepard Crouch Endowed Scholar: Funding was given in memory of Mrs. Katherine Shepard Crouch by Mr. John W. Crouch and is awarded annually based upon academic achievement.
- The Cammie Lee Stow Kendrick Crouch Endowed Scholar: This scholarship was endowed by Mr. John W. Crouch in memory of Mrs. Cammie Lee Stow Kendrick Crouch. Mr. and Mrs. Crouch were classmates at Oglethorpe and graduates in the class of 1929. It is awarded annually based upon academic achievement.
- The Karen S. Dillingham Memorial Endowed Scholar: Funding was provided by Mr. and Mrs. Paul L. Dillingham in loving memory of their daughter. Mr. Dillingham was a former trustee and served for several years as a senior administrator of the University. The scholarship is awarded each year to an able and deserving student.
- The Paul L. Dillingham Memorial Scholarship Fund: Funding was established in 2014 by a gift from Barbara Rosson Dillingham. The fund is to provide a scholarship or scholarships to an Oglethorpe student or students in good academic standing, majoring in a discipline housed within the division of business and economics, with preference given to students majoring in accounting.
- The R. E. Dorrough Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by a gift from Mr. Dorrough's estate. Scholarships from this fund are awarded to able and deserving students based on the criteria outlined in his will. Mr. Dorrough was a former trustee of the University.
- The William A. Egerton Memorial Endowed Scholar: Initial funding was established in 1988 by Franklin L. Burke '66, Robert B. Currey '66 and Gary C. Harden '69 who encouraged other alumni and friends to assist in establishing this fund in memory of Professor Egerton, a highly respected member of the faculty from 1956 to 1978. The scholarship is awarded to a student with a strong academic record and demonstrated leadership skills who is majoring in business administration.
- The Henry R. "Hank" Frieman Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by Mr. Frieman, class of 1936. An outstanding athlete during his days at Oglethorpe, Frieman spent a career in coaching, earning a spot in the Oglethorpe athletic hall of fame. This scholarship is awarded annually based on academic achievement, leadership qualities, demonstrated need and a special interest in sports.
- The Charles A. Frueauff Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by grants from the Charles A. Frueauff Foundation of Little Rock, Arkansas. Scholarship preference is given to able and deserving students from middle-income families who do not qualify for governmental assistance. The criteria for selection also include academic ability and leadership potential.
- The Lu Thomasson Garrett Endowed Scholar: Funding was established in honor of Lu Thomasson Garrett, class of 1952, a former trustee of the University and a recipient of an Oglethorpe Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters degree. Preference for awarding scholarships from this fund is given to students who demonstrate superior academic abilities, who have made a significant contribution to the Oglethorpe community, and who are majoring in education or business administration.

- The Georgia Power Company Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by a grant from the Georgia Power Company of Atlanta. The fund will provide scholarship support for able and deserving students from Georgia. Georgia Power Scholars must have at least a 3.2 grade-point average, leadership ability and financial need.
- The J. Lewis Glenn '71 Scholarship Fund: Funding was established by a donation from Mr. Glenn in 2014. This fund provides an annual scholarship for a student who has substantial demonstrated financial need, who has completed his/her first year in good academic standing, and who has shown outstanding leadership qualities and a significant interest in community service. Preference may be given to a student who has declared a minor in Non-Profit Management.
- The John T. and Betty V. Goldthwait Scholarship Honoring Dr. Thornwell Jacobs: Funding was established by a gift from the estate of Dr. John T. Goldthwait, an Oglethorpe alumnus from the class of 1943. The Scholarship is awarded each year to an Oglethorpe student who has demonstrated superior academic achievement (a grade-point average of at least 3.25), leadership ability and active community involvement.
- The Goizueta Endowed Scholar: Established by grants from the Goizueta Foundation, this endowment provides need-based scholarships for Hispanic students who reside in the United States. Participation in high school extracurricular activities and an evaluation of the student's potential to succeed at Oglethorpe are considered.
- The Walter F. Gordy Memorial Endowed Scholar: Funding was established in 1994 with a bequest from the Estate of William L. Gordy, class of 1925. Walter Gordy was also an alumnus of Oglethorpe, class of 1924. The scholarship fund was increased in 1995 with a bequest from the Estate of Mrs. William L. (Helene) Gordy. Scholarships from this fund are awarded at the discretion of the University.
- The Nell and Jesse Hall Scholarship Fund: Established by a bequest from former Oglethorpe board chair Jesse Seaborn Hall, this fund is for scholarships for Oglethorpe students, with a preference for students who are working part-time while attending school.
- The Bert L. and Emory B. Hammack Memorial Scholar: Established in 1984 by Mr. Francis R. Hammack, a member of the class of 1927 and brother of Bert L. and Emory B. Hammack, this scholarship is awarded annually to a senior student majoring in science or mathematics, who is a native of Georgia and who had the highest academic grade-point average of all such students who attended Oglethorpe University in his or her previous undergraduate years.
- The Francis R. Hammack Scholar: Established in 1990 by Mr. Francis R. Hammack, a member of the class of 1927, this scholarship is to be awarded annually to a needy but worthy junior class English major who is a native of Georgia and has attended Oglethorpe University in his or her previous undergraduate years.
- The Leslie U. and Ola Ryle Hammack Memorial Scholar: Funding of this third gift was established in 1985 by Francis R. Hammack, class of 1927, in memory of his parents. It is awarded annually to a junior student working toward the Bachelor of Business Administration degree, who is a native of Georgia and who had the highest academic grade-point average of all such students who attended Oglethorpe University in his or her previous undergraduate years.
- The William Randolph Hearst Scholarship: This is an endowed scholarship awarded annually to a deserving student who has attained exceptional academic achievement. The William Randolph Hearst Foundation, New York, established the endowment to provide this scholarship in honor of Mr. Hearst, one of the benefactors of Oglethorpe University.

- The Harold Hirsch Foundation Endowed Scholarship: Established in 1981 by the Harold Hirsch Foundation with the intent of assisting non-traditional age students, this scholarship is awarded annually to degree-seeking students enrolled in Oglethorpe's adult degree program (ADP).
- The Ira Jarrell Endowed Scholar: Funding was established in 1975 to honor the late Dr. Jarrell, former Superintendent of Atlanta Schools and a 1928 graduate of Oglethorpe. It is awarded annually in the fall to a new student who is a graduate of an Atlanta public high school studying teacher education. Should there be no eligible applicant, the award may be made to an Atlanta high school graduate in any field, or the University may award the scholarship to any worthy high school graduate requiring assistance while working in the field of teacher education.
- The Nancy H. Kerr Endowed Scholarship: Funding was established by Margaret O. Y. Chin, class of 1987, in honor of former professor of psychology and Provost Nancy H. Kerr. Scholarships are awarded annually to students who demonstrate superior academic achievement, leadership potential and active community involvement.
- The Mary Jane Stuart Kohler Memorial Scholarship Fund: The fund was established by family and friends in memory of Mrs. Kohler, a 1990 graduate. The scholarship is awarded to a junior or senior female student who demonstrates strong involvement in campus life, a positive outlook coupled with diligence and commitment to all she undertakes and at least a 3.0 grade-point average.
- The Ray M. and Mary Elizabeth Lee Foundation Endowed Scholarship: Funding was established by the Lee Foundation of Atlanta. Scholarships are awarded to able and deserving students.
- The Lowry Memorial Scholar: Established by a bequest from Emma Markham Lowry in 1923, awards are made to students who "desire an education but are unable to secure the same because of a lack of funds."
- The Janice M. McNeal '98 Scholarship: Funding was established by Ms. McNeal, Oglethorpe Class of 1998. This scholarship is awarded to an able and deserving student of sophomore standing, with preference given to residents of Fulton County, Georgia, or the City of Atlanta who attended a public high school. Recipients may continue to receive scholarship funding throughout their remaining years at Oglethorpe provided they remain in good standing with the University.
- The Vera A. Milner Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by Belle Turner Lynch, class of 1961 and a trustee of the University, and her sisters, Virginia T. Rezetko and Vera T. Wells, in memory of their aunt, Vera A. Milner. The scholarship is awarded to students needing financial assistance in order to study abroad. The students chosen to receive this aid will be recommended by the director of the CGE (center for global education) and the director of financial aid to the president or provost for selection.
- The Oglethorpe Christian Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by a grant from an Atlanta foundation which wishes to remain anonymous. The fund also has received grants from the Akers Foundation, Inc., of Gastonia, North Carolina; the Clark and Ruby Baker Foundation of Atlanta; and the Mary and E. P. Rogers Foundation of Atlanta. Recipients must be legal residents of Georgia and have graduated from a Georgia high school. High school applicants must rank in the top quarter of their high school classes and have Scholastic Assessment Test scores of 1100 or more; upperclassmen must have a grade-point average of 3.0. Applicants must submit a statement from a local minister attesting to their religious commitment, active involvement in a local church, Christian character and promise of Christian leadership and service. The Oglethorpe Christian Scholarship Committee interviews applicants.
- The Oglethorpe Memorial Endowed Scholar: Funding was established in 1994 by combining several existing scholarship funds created over the previous two decades. This fund also allows

people to establish memorials with amounts smaller than would otherwise be possible. The following are honored in the Oglethorpe Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund:

Allen A. and Mamie B. Chappell
The Class of 1963
Dondi Cobb Memorial
Louis Colombo, Sr.
The Michael A. Corvasce Memorial Endowed Scholar
The Virginia O. Dempsey '29 Scholar
The Ernst & Young Endowed Scholar
Lenora and Alfred Glancy Foundation
Golden Petrel Memorial
Diane K. Gray
P. D. M. Harris
Anna Rebecca Harwell Hill and Frances Grace Harwell
George A. Holloway Sr.
Elliece Johnson Memorial
The Virgil W. and Virginia C. Milton Endowed Scholar
The Dr. Keiichi Nishimura Endowed Scholar
The Manning M. Pattillo, Jr., Endowed Scholar
The Dr. Heyl G. and Ruth D. Tabo Endowed Scholar
The L. W. "Lefty" and Frances E. Willis Endowed Scholar

- The Tony and Louise Palma Scholar: Funding was established by a gift from Dr. and Mrs. James Cox to honor the late Antonio M. Palma, an alumnus from the class of 1942, and his wife Louise. The scholarship is awarded to an able and deserving Oglethorpe senior in academic good standing.
- The David Reynolds Pass Scholarship for the Applied Liberal Arts: Funding was established by a gift from Mr. Pass, a 1998 graduate of Oglethorpe University. The purpose of the fund is to provide a scholarship to an Oglethorpe undergraduate student who has a thirst for liberal arts and demonstrates strong potential for practically applying liberal arts education to make a meaningful difference in the world. The scholarship will be awarded to an incoming freshman student who possesses an outstanding record of academic achievement, strong extracurricular background, and does not qualify for federal need-based awards. The scholarship is renewable for a maximum of four years provided the student maintains a minimum GPA of at least 3.0.
- The Milton M. Ratner Endowed Scholarship Fund: Funding was established in 1999 by the Milton M. Ratner Foundation of West Bloomfield, Michigan.
- The E. Rivers and Una Rivers Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by the late Mrs. Una S. Rivers to provide for deserving students who demonstrate superior academic abilities and who have made a significant contribution to the Oglethorpe community.
- The Fred C. Robey Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by Fred C. Robey, class of 1997. This scholarship is awarded based upon financial need to international students or to first-generation college students enrolled in Oglethorpe's adult degree program (ADP).
- The J. Mack Robinson Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by Atlanta businessman J. Mack Robinson. It is awarded to a deserving student who demonstrates superior academic abilities and who has made a significant contribution to the Oglethorpe community. Preference is given to students majoring in business administration.
- The John P. Salamone Endowed Scholar: This scholarship was established by Ben Salamone in honor of his son, John P. Salamone, a graduate of the class of 1986 who died in the World Trade

Center attack on September 11, 2001. The scholarship is awarded annually to a student leader from New Jersey, New York or Connecticut who is involved in, or demonstrates the potential to be involved in, campus activities. Preference is given to a male student from New Jersey.

- The Rhett Pinson Sanders Endowed Scholar: Rhett Pinson Sanders, class of 1943, attended Oglethorpe during the early 1940s, a time when few students could pursue education without financial aid. She greatly appreciated the education she received at Oglethorpe and desired to help others obtain the benefit of the “Oglethorpe Experience.” The scholarship is awarded to deserving juniors and seniors to help them finish their degrees.
- The Steve and Jeanne Schmidt Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt to support an outstanding student based upon high academic achievement and leadership in student affairs. The late Mr. Schmidt, class of 1940, was a former chairman of the board of trustees and a recipient of an Oglethorpe Honorary Doctor of Laws degree. Mrs. Schmidt was a member of the class of 1942.
- The Timothy P. Tassopoulos Endowed Scholar: Funding was established in 1983 by S. Truett Cathy, founder of Chick-fil-A, Inc., in honor of Timothy P. Tassopoulos, a 1981 graduate of Oglethorpe University. This scholarship is awarded to individuals who demonstrate academic achievement and leadership ability.
- The Lorie Vivian Terry Memorial Scholarship Fund: Funding was established by a gift from the Terry Family as well as friends and family. The purpose of the fund is to provide assistance to an Oglethorpe University student with a minimum 3.0 cumulative grade-point average and demonstrated financial need. Preference is given to a student who is actively involved in school and community service activities.
- The J. M. Tull Scholar: Funding was established by a gift from the J. M. Tull Foundation in 1984. Scholarships are awarded annually to superior students with leadership ability as well as financial need.
- The United Technologies Corporation Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by a grant from the United Technologies Corporation, Hartford, Connecticut. The fund provides scholarship support for able and deserving students who are majoring in science or pursuing a pre-engineering program. United Technologies Scholars must have at least a 3.2 grade-point average and leadership ability, as well as financial need.
- The Charles Longstreet Weltner Memorial Endowed Scholar: Funding was established in 1993 by former U.S. Senator Wyche Fowler, Jr., a longtime friend and colleague of Weltner. An alumnus of the class of 1948 and trustee of Oglethorpe University, Charles Weltner was chief justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia at the time of his death in 1993. He was the recipient of the 1991 Profile in Courage award and a recipient of an Oglethorpe Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters degree. He was a tireless advocate for equal rights for minorities and, while serving in the U.S. House of Representatives, was the only congressman from the Deep South to vote for the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Weltner Scholarships are awarded annually to selected Oglethorpe students who are residents of Georgia with financial need, satisfactory academic records and, to the extent allowed by law, of African-American descent. At the donor’s request, the amount of the scholarship award to any recipient is to be no more than one-half of full tuition in order to encourage student recipients to work to provide required additional funds.
- The Vivian P. and Murray D. Wood Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by gifts from Mr. and Mrs. Murray D. Wood. Mr. Wood is a former vice chairman of the board of trustees and former chairman of Oglethorpe University’s campaign for excellence. Scholarship preference is given to superior students who are majoring in accounting.

- The Louise H. Woodbury Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by the late Mrs. Louise H. Woodbury. Scholarship preference is given to a worthy student in need.
- The David, Helen and Marian Woodward Endowed Scholar: Funding was established by grants from the David, Helen and Marian Woodward Fund of Atlanta to provide assistance to students who demonstrate superior academic achievement, leadership potential and financial need. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.4. Oglethorpe Annual Scholarships

Outstanding student achievement may be recognized by being named as recipient of an annual scholarship. Selections for these honorary designations are based on the criteria outlined below for each award. Except as noted, Oglethorpe annual scholarships are only available for full-time TU students.

- The Assistance League of Atlanta Links to Education Scholarship: Funding is awarded to students with financial need, a grade point average of 2.5 or higher, and who have demonstrated participation in community service, past and present. Citizens of the United States who are Georgia residents are eligible.
- The Coca-Cola Oglethorpe Scholars Program: This program, funded by The Coca-Cola Foundation, the global philanthropic arm of the Coca-Cola Company, began in January 2013 and will provide 100 first generation college students with scholarships over four years.
- First Families of Georgia (1733 to 1797) Annual Scholar: Funding is awarded to an academically superior senior majoring in history. First Families of Georgia is a society whose members are able to document their descent from early settlers of the State of Georgia.
- The Mack A. Rikard Annual Scholar: Funds were established in 1990 by Mr. Mack A. Rikard, class of 1937 and a former trustee of the University. He received an honorary Doctor of Commerce degree from Oglethorpe in 1992. Funds are awarded to able and deserving students who meet certain criteria. The criteria are flexible, with consideration given to a number of factors including, without limitation: academic achievement, leadership skills, potential for success, evidence of propensity for hard work and a conscientious application of abilities. Recipients must be individuals born in the United States of America and are encouraged, at such time in their business or professional careers when financial circumstances permit, to provide from their own funds one or more additional scholarships to worthy Oglethorpe students.
- The Vicky Weiss Scholarship: Funding was established on an annual basis in 2011 by former students, colleagues, and friends of Vicky Weiss in honor of her retirement from Oglethorpe as Professor of English and in recognition of her 35 years of service to the University and of her years of outstanding teaching. Preference is given to an English or Theatre major.
- The Lettie Pate Whitehead Foundation Scholar: Grants have been made annually for a number of years to Christian women from the Southeastern states who are deserving and in need of financial assistance.
- The Ruth Winecker '87 and John Winecker '85 Annual Scholarship: awarded annually to a student or students who are self-identified members of the LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexual or transgender) community, or who have shown leadership in advocacy of LGBT issues on campus.
- The Winestock Foundation Scholarship: Funding is provided by The Winestock Foundation of DeKalb County, Georgia. Scholarships are awarded to students with demonstrated financial need who are currently enrolled in good standing at Oglethorpe University as traditional day (TU), adult degree program (ADP), and/or financial planner program (FPP) students. Preference will be given to veterans of the United States armed forces. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.5. State Assistance for Undergraduate Students (TU and ADP)

4.5.5.1. HOPE Scholarships

HOPE Scholarships of \$1,968 (12 semester hours or more) and \$984 (6-11 semester hours) per semester are available to Georgia residents who graduated from an eligible high school within the past seven years, with at least a 3.0 grade-point average (GPA) in specific core curriculum classes. The applicant must be a Georgia resident for one year prior to attendance at any college or university in Georgia. Students entering the HOPE Scholarship program for the first time after attempting 30 or 60 semester hours should be aware that their grade-point average is calculated to include all attempted hours taken after high school graduation. Recipients of the scholarship are required to maintain a 3.0 or higher cumulative grade-point average (GPA) for reinstatement. The scholarship ends once a student has attempted 127 hours of college coursework. Recipients who lose the scholarship through low GPA will have only one opportunity to regain the award. Applicants for the program must complete the online application called GSFAPPS online at www.gacollege411.org. For more information, contact the HOPE Scholarship Program at 770-724-9000 or 1-800-505-GSFC or Oglethorpe's enrollment services area. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.5.2. Zell Miller Scholarships

Zell Miller Scholarships of \$2,174 (12 semester hours or more) and \$1,087 (6–11 semester hours) per semester are available to Georgia residents who graduated from an eligible high school within the past seven years with at least a 3.7 grade-point average (GPA) in specific core curriculum classes and a minimum ACT score of 26 or minimum SAT score of 1200 (math and verbal combined), achieved in one sitting. The applicant must be a Georgia resident for one year prior to attendance at any college or university in Georgia. Recipients of the Zell Miller Scholarship are required to maintain a 3.3 or higher cumulative grade-point average in college courses. The scholarship ends once a student has attempted 127 hours of college coursework. Recipients who lose the scholarship through low GPA will have only one opportunity to regain the award. Applicants for the program must complete the online application called GSFAPPS online at www.gacollege411.org. For more information, contact the Zell Miller Scholarship Program at 770-724-9000 or 1-800-505-GSFC or Oglethorpe's enrollment services area. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.5.3. Georgia Tuition Equalization Grants

Georgia Tuition Equalization Grants (GTEG) are available for Georgia residents who are full-time, degree-seeking students at Oglethorpe who have attempted less than 127 cumulative college hours. The program was established by an act of the 1971 Georgia General Assembly. The GTEG program helps to “promote the private segment of higher education in Georgia by providing non-repayable grant aid to Georgia residents who attend eligible independent colleges and universities in Georgia.” All students must complete an application online called GSFAPPS at www.gacollege411.org and may be required to submit additional eligibility information to Oglethorpe. The amount of the award is determined annually (and is currently \$350 per semester). Financial need is not a factor in determining eligibility. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.6. Federal Assistance for Undergraduate Students (TU and ADP)

4.5.6.1. Federal Pell Grant

The Federal Pell Grant is a federal aid program that provides non-repayable funds to eligible students with exceptional financial need. Eligibility is based upon the results from the FAFSA. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.6.2. Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) are awarded to undergraduate students with exceptional financial need who also qualify for the Federal Pell Grant. The FSEOG is a grant and does not require repayment. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.6.3. Federal Work-Study Program

Federal Work-Study Program (FWSP) permits a student to earn part of his or her educational expenses. The earnings from this program and other financial aid cannot exceed the student's financial need and Cost of Attendance budget. Students eligible for this program work part-time primarily on the Oglethorpe campus, but a limited number of community service positions are available at locations near the campus. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.6.4. Federal Perkins Loans

Federal Perkins Loans are long-term, low-cost educational loans to students who have demonstrated exceptional financial need as determined by the FAFSA. Funding for this program is extremely limited. Interest is charged beginning nine months after the borrower ceases to be enrolled at least a half-time (a minimum course load of 6 semester hours). Information regarding repayment terms, interest rates, deferment, and cancellation options is available in the enrollment services area. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.6.5. William D. Ford Federal Direct Stafford (Subsidized and Unsubsidized) Loans

William D. Ford Federal Direct Stafford (Subsidized and Unsubsidized) Loans are long-term loans available through the U.S. Department of Education. Completion of the FAFSA and at least half-time attendance is required. The federal government pays all interest accruing on Subsidized Stafford Loans as long as the student remains enrolled at least half-time. Students are responsible for paying accruing interest on any Unsubsidized Stafford Loan. Federal regulations allow students to borrow the following total maximum amounts: \$5,500 per academic year for freshmen (\$3,500 subsidized and \$2,000 unsubsidized); \$6,500 per academic year for sophomores (\$4,500 subsidized and \$2,000 unsubsidized) and up to \$7,500 per academic year for juniors and seniors (\$5,500 subsidized and \$2,000 unsubsidized). Undergraduate students who are classified as independent by the FAFSA may be eligible to borrow additional amounts. The aggregate amounts that students may borrow for undergraduate study are \$23,000 subsidized and up to a total of \$57,500 combined subsidized and unsubsidized loans for those students who are classified as independent on the FAFSA. All first-time borrowers must complete a Master Promissory Note (MPN) and entrance counseling online at www.studentloans.gov. Information regarding repayment terms, deferment and cancellation options are available in the enrollment services area or online at www.studentloans.gov. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.6.6. William D. Ford Federal PLUS Loans

William D. Ford Federal PLUS Loans are long-term loans available to credit-worthy parents of dependent undergraduate students through the U.S. Department of Education. Undergraduate parents desiring to seek a loan from this program should complete an application and credit check online at www.studentloans.gov and should also complete Oglethorpe's PLUS application available on our website. Credit-worthy parents may borrow up to the student's cost of attendance annually. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.7. Application Policies and Procedures for State and Federal Assistance

This section applies to all undergraduate students, both TU and ADP. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.7.1. Applications and Requirements

Although U.S. citizenship is not a criterion for institutional (Oglethorpe) assistance, all applicants for state and federal financial assistance must be U.S. citizens or eligible non-citizens, must be admitted as regular degree-seeking students and must have a high school diploma or GED certificate. Provisionally admitted, transient, special status, students enrolled less than half-time or students who are only auditing courses are not eligible for financial aid.

In order for a student to be considered for every type of assistance available (federal, state and/or institutional sources) a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) must be submitted online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. Applicants must complete the FAFSA each year after January 1, but no later than May 1 of the award year. Students should keep a copy of the FAFSA before submitting it to the federal processor. Oglethorpe's Federal Code is 001586. Once the FAFSA has been received and processed by the federal processor, an Institutional Student Information Record (ISIR) will be sent to the enrollment services area. Keep copies of all federal income tax returns, etc., as these documents may be required in order to verify the information provided on the FAFSA. Students who are selected by the U.S. Department of Education to provide additional verification information to Oglethorpe will be contacted via Oglethorpe e-mail, by letter to permanent address or both.

Most financial aid programs require students to demonstrate financial need as determined by the FAFSA (exceptions include: HOPE Scholarships, Zell Miller Scholarships, Georgia Tuition Equalization Grants, and Federal Unsubsidized Stafford Loans and Federal PLUS Loans).

As a condition to receive federal aid, all male students must register with Selective Service, either at a U.S. post office, through the FAFSA, or online at SSS.gov.

Additional requirements for all students in order to receive aid include:

- Students must not owe a refund on any grant or loan; not be in default on any loan or have made satisfactory arrangements to repay any defaulted loan; and not have borrowed in excess of the loan limits, under federal aid programs, at any institution.
- Students must make Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) (see [Sec. 4.6.](#)).
- Students may not be a member of a religious community, society or order who by direction of his or her community, society or order is pursuing a course of study at Oglethorpe and who receives support and maintenance from his or her community, society or order.

- Students must be enrolled full-time to receive institutional aid and enrolled in at least six semester hours for the semester (including all sessions within the semester) after the drop/add period to receive federal and state aid, with the exception of the Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant, for which students must be enrolled full-time for the semester (including all sessions within the semester).
- If eligible for a Federal Stafford Loan or Federal PLUS Loan, a Federal Direct Master Promissory Note (MPN) and entrance counseling must be completed online at www.studentloans.gov.
- Students applying for the Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant and HOPE Scholarship programs for the first time must submit a Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant Application from the Georgia Student Finance Commission Web site at www.gacollege411.org. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.7.2. Payment of Awards and Renewal for Subsequent Years

One-half of qualified students' final annual packages (with the exception of federal work-study) will be automatically credited to students accounts each semester by the enrollment services area after the drop/add period, provided the student continues to remain enrolled and all necessary paperwork has been completed. Financial aid will not be disbursed while a student is in the "verification" process. Only when a student's paperwork and applications are complete can aid be credited to the student's account.

Renewal FAFSA information is provided to students by the U.S. Department of Education. Students must meet the eligibility requirements indicated above and file the appropriate applications for each program. The preferred deadline for receipt of a completed financial aid file is April 1. Applicants whose files become complete after this time will be considered based upon availability of funds.

For renewal of most institutional aid, students must maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 consistent with the SAP policy (see [Sec. 4.6.](#)). A 3.2 or higher grade-point average is required for renewal of some Presidential Scholarships with Recognition and for all full-tuition scholarships such as the James Edward Oglethorpe, Civic Engagement and Georgia Shakespeare Scholarships.

In addition to the cumulative grade-point average requirement, students must earn at least 24 semester hours during the two regular (fall and spring) semesters comprising the current academic year in order to renew institutional aid for a subsequent year. Students who are deficient in the number of hours required might attend summer school at Oglethorpe.

Students meeting the scholarship renewal criteria will have their merit awards automatically renewed for the next academic year.

To renew federal and state financial aid, students should complete the procedures outlined in [Sec. 4.5.7.1.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

4.5.8. Financial Aid Appeals

The enrollment services area may be able to offer additional assistance if special circumstances exist. Special circumstances are those situations that have a direct impact on your family's ability to pay for your educational expenses. Students who have extenuating financial circumstances may request

additional assistance by completing the “Request for Review/Special Circumstances” packet available on Oglethorpe’s website or from the enrollment services area. In order for any request to be considered, complete documentation must be submitted along with the request. All submitted requests will be evaluated and reviewed by the financial aid director, who will notify students of the outcome by Oglethorpe e-mail once the review process has been completed. To request a financial aid appeal based on Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP), please see the SAP section, below. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.6. Satisfactory Academic Progress

Unless otherwise indicated, in this section “student” refers to any undergraduate (TU or ADP) student.

Applicants for federal, state and/or institutional financial aid must be making Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) toward the completion of degree requirements and must be in academic good standing with the University in order to receive federal, state or institutional financial aid. SAP at Oglethorpe is defined according to each of three standards being satisfied. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.6.1. Qualitative Standard

Students must successfully meet the minimum cumulative grade-point average (GPA) as shown below, consistent with graduation requirements:

| Semester Hours Completed | Cumulative GPA Required |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 – 29 | 1.50 |
| 30-59 | 1.75 |
| 60 and above | 2.00 |

Note: Some types of institutional financial aid and scholarship awards have higher GPA requirements.

([Back to ToC](#))

4.6.2. Pace Standard

Students must successfully complete their program of study at a certain pace, requiring successful completion of at least 67% of attempted courses. CLEP and test credits are also included as attempted credits. Audited courses are not included in the number of hours attempted or earned for SAP determination and students do not receive a grade in audited classes.

$$Pace = \frac{\text{Cumulative number of semester hours earned}}{\text{Cumulative number of semester hours attempted}}$$

Unsatisfactory grades that count against a student’s progress are:

- “F” Failure
- “FA” Failure due to Absence
- “W” Withdrew
- “WF” Withdrew Failing
- “I” Incomplete
- “U” Unsatisfactory ([Back to ToC](#))

4.6.3. Timeframe Standard

Students must complete their declared program within 150% of the published number of credit hours required to complete the program. For example, in undergraduate programs requiring 128 semester hours, this provides up to 192 attempted semester hours to complete a 128 semester hour degree program. For students seeking a second undergraduate degree, the maximum time frame (using the above example) is 252 attempted semester hours or 150% of hours needed to complete the first degree, plus 60 additional semester hours.

The maximum timeframe calculation is performed as follows:

A = All Oglethorpe semester hours attempted (including repeated credits)

T = All semester hours transferred from other institutions

R = All remedial semester hours attempted

P = The total number of semester hours used to determine current progress toward degree

$$P = A + T - R$$

All transfer semester hours accepted by Oglethorpe University are counted as both attempted and completed credits and are included in the maximum timeframe calculation. These grades are not counted toward the cumulative GPA requirement since initial transfer semester hours do not count toward the Oglethorpe cumulative GPA. CLEP and test credits are also included as attempted credits. Repeated courses count as credits attempted during each semester the student is enrolled in the course; however, they will be counted once as credits completed the first time a passing grade is received for the course. Students are not eligible to receive financial aid for audited courses. Audited courses are not included in the number of semester hours attempted or earned for SAP determination and students do not receive a grade in audited classes. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.6.4. SAP Evaluation and Notification

The three standards of satisfactory academic progress are evaluated at the end of each semester and students are notified by letter to their home address on record, with similar notification sent to their official Oglethorpe e-mail address, of any adverse (“warning,” “suspension” or “probation”) SAP status. Students meeting all three standards of SAP, and who are not in a period of warning, suspension or probation, are considered to be in good standing for SAP purposes. No additional requirements are specified and no notification will be sent regarding SAP to students who are in good SAP standing. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.6.4.1. Financial Aid Warning

Students found to be deficient in one or more of the three standards of SAP at the end of a semester are placed on warning for one semester. During this semester, a student may receive financial aid. To move from warning to “in good standing,” students must meet all three of the SAP standards by the end of the warning semester. Financial aid warning is intended to alert students to a current deficiency in their academic progress and that continued lack of progress will lead to financial aid suspension. Students who have failed to meet one or more of the standards of SAP while on warning will be placed on financial aid suspension upon the conclusion of their semester of warning. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.6.4.2. Financial Aid Suspension and Appeal

Students who do not meet SAP after completing one warning semester are placed on suspension. Students who have been placed on financial aid suspension are not eligible to receive federal, state or institutional financial aid. Aid eligibility will be restored once the student again meets all three SAP standards. Students on suspension who feel they have certain mitigating circumstances hindering their ability to meet SAP may submit an appeal. Examples of extenuating circumstances include, but are not limited to: death or major hospitalization of an immediate family member, illness or injury of the student, house fire, etc. The appeal must be submitted in writing to the financial aid director and must include supporting documentation. Incomplete appeals or appeals lacking adequate documentation will be denied. No verbal appeals will be accepted. Appeals must specify exactly why the student did not meet the standards and must include all relevant information that has changed to allow student to meet SAP at the next evaluation point. Submitting an appeal does not guarantee approval and the decision of the financial aid director is final and cannot be appealed to the U.S. Department of Education. Students in financial aid suspension will be allowed to appeal only one time. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.6.4.3. Financial Aid Probation

Students who have been placed on financial aid suspension and have successfully appealed are placed on probation for one semester. Students placed on probation are allowed to receive financial aid during the semester on probation. By the end of the semester on financial aid probation, the student must be meeting all three standards of SAP or, if not, the student must be following an academic plan through the academic success center (ASC) leading to graduation. The plan must ensure that the student will be meeting all three standards of SAP by graduation. Students on probation who again meet all of the standards of SAP while on probation will be placed in good standing at the end of the probation semester. Students who do not meet all of the standards of SAP while on probation will again be placed on suspension and may not appeal a second time. Students who are on suspension (and not eligible for appeal) may attend Oglethorpe at their own expense if they are otherwise academically eligible to do so. If in the future the student again meets all three SAP standards, the student will regain eligibility for financial aid.

Note: Consortium agreements, study abroad, and independent study courses may result in a delay of financial aid until all transcripts have been submitted and Oglethorpe University is able to review all grades received. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.7. Financial Good Standing

To be in financial good standing with the University means all of the following:

- The student's financial account with the University is current, meaning that all bills (tuition, fees, room, board, fines, etc.) have been paid in full or are being paid on-time according to a payment plan approved by and filed with the enrollment services area. See especially [Sec. 4.3.](#) and [Sec. 4.4.](#)
- If the student receives any federal, state or institutional aid, then the student is making SAP (see [Sec. 4.6.](#)) and is not on financial aid warning, suspension or probation. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.8. Financial and Financial Aid Consequences of Dropping and Adding Courses, Withdrawing from Individual Courses, and Withdrawing from the University

Please consult [Sec. 5.3.](#) and [Sec. 5.9.](#) for registration policies, [Sec. 5.10.](#) for information on academic load, and [Sec. 5.16.](#) for a discussion of schedule modification, including dropping and adding courses and withdrawing from single courses. Withdrawal from the University is discussed in [Sec. 5.24.1.](#) The policies and procedures described in the entirety of Sec. 4.8. (below) pertain most directly to students whose entire schedule is comprised of courses that span the full timeframe of a given semester (which is a sixteen week period in both the fall and spring semesters). Registration in any course or courses that do not span the entire timeframe of a semester, such as courses offered during sessions embedded within a semester and scheduled for periods of time less than the full extent of the semester, can lead to a variety of financial outcomes upon withdrawal. Therefore, students who enroll in such courses are strongly advised to seek the counsel of the enrollment services area prior to withdrawal. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.8.1. Withdrawing from the University Prior to the End of the Drop/Add Period

If a student decides to withdraw from the University any time prior to the close of business on the last day of drop/add period, then the student must concurrently drop all his/her courses. The withdrawal must be official, meaning that the appropriate forms (completely filled out and endorsed by all required parties) must be received by the registrar by close of business on the final day of the drop/add period. A student who officially withdraws from the University prior to close of business on the last day of the drop/add period will be entitled to a 100 percent refund of tuition and fees already paid for that session. If applicable, the student will receive a refund of room and board charges paid for the session, less a charge for room and board that takes into account the daily rate for such services in combination with the actual number of days the student resided on-campus prior to withdrawing from the University. Additionally, the contract a residential student signed with the office of residence life may stipulate a penalty for early termination; any such fee will be billed to the student's account. The student will not receive any federal, state or institutional financial aid. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.8.2. Withdrawing from the University After the Drop/Add Period

All students are advised to meet in person with a manager or director in the enrollment services area prior to actually withdrawing from the University to make certain they understand the associated financial and financial aid implications.

Student schedules (and the associated financial and financial aid implications) are considered somewhat fluid through the close of business on the final day of the drop/add period of a given session. If, after the close of business on the final day of the drop/add period, a student remains registered for one or more courses, then the student will receive an updated statement of account that will reflect the program (TU or ADP) in which he/she is enrolled and which will also reflect any other germane factors. For TU students enrolled for a fall or spring semester, for instance, such factors would include whether the student is full- or part-time, whether or not there is an overload in hours, whether or not the student lives on-campus, whether or not (and to what extent) the student's bill is to be offset by federal, state and/or institutional financial aid, and so on.

Any student who remains registered for one or more classes at the close of business on the final day of the drop/add period will not be eligible for a refund of any fees, even if the student withdraws from the University for any reason later the same session. Additionally, there is no refund associated with

withdrawing from individual courses past this point, nor is there any refund for students who simply stop attending Oglethorpe and never officially withdraw from the University.

If a student withdraws from the University after close of business on the last day of the drop/add period, whether or not he/she is due a refund or offset of tuition charges (not fees, which are not refundable at this stage) will depend on the following calculation. The date on which the student officially leaves the University is the date on which the student (or his/her representative) files the official withdrawal from the University form (fully endorsed by all required parties) with the registrar's office. This date permits computation of the "Number of calendar days which have elapsed before leaving," this being the number of calendar days between the first day of classes of the session and the date that the student's leaving became official, inclusive. The "Number of calendar days in the session of enrollment" is the number of days between the first day of classes and the last day of classes of the given session, inclusive. Neither "dead day" nor specially scheduled final examination days (when appropriate) are included in this value. The following calculation will then be used to determine the proportion of the session which has elapsed prior to the student leaving the University:

Percent of session elapsed before leaving

$$= \frac{\text{Number of calendar days which have elapsed before leaving}}{\text{Number of calendar days in the session of enrollment}} \times 100$$

If the "Percent of session elapsed before leaving" is greater than or equal to 60 percent there is no tuition refund given upon withdrawal from the University; neither is there any adjustment of federal, state or institutional financial aid which has been previously credited to the student's account. That is, the tuition cost for which the student is responsible is exactly the same as if the student had attended Oglethorpe until the session was concluded.

Residential students who withdraw from the University when the "Percent of session elapsed before leaving" is greater than or equal to 60 percent receive no refund for room and board charges previously billed to their account.

If the "Percent of session elapsed before leaving" is less than 60 percent, then the student is entitled to a "Refund percent" equal to:

$$\text{Refund percent} = 100 - \text{Percent of session elapsed before leaving}$$

This "Refund percent" will be applied to both gross tuition billed to the student for the session in question, and also to all federal, state and institutional financial aid previously credited to the student's account after drop/add period concluded. The refunded financial aid is returned to its source, not to the student. The calculations associated with this process are complex and all students are advised to meet in person with a manager or director in the enrollment services area prior to actually withdrawing from the University to make certain they understand the associated financial and financial aid implications.

Residential students who withdraw from the University when the "Percent of session elapsed before leaving" is less than 60 percent will receive a refund of room and board charges which have already been billed, less a charge for room and board that takes into account the daily rate for such services in combination with the actual number of days the student resided on-campus prior to withdrawing from the University. Additionally, the contract a residential student signed with the office of residence life may stipulate a penalty for early termination; any such fee will be added to the student's account.

Students should be particularly mindful of the following:

- The date that will be used for calculation of a potential refund due to withdrawing from the University will be the date on which the registrar's office receives the official form signed by all required parties. An arrangement with a professor or an advisor will not be recognized as an official change of any sort.
- Any student who has registered and decides not to attend must officially withdraw from the University. Simply not showing up, or ceasing to show up, is not the same as withdrawing from the University.
- Fees are only refundable for those who withdraw from the University prior to close of business on the last day of the drop/add period.
- In no case is a student eligible for any tuition or fees refund whatsoever if:
 - the student fails to formally withdraw from the University; or
 - the student is expelled for disciplinary reasons; or
 - the student withdraws from the University when a disciplinary action (code of student conduct violation or honor code violation) is pending; or
 - the student withdraws from a class or classes, but does not totally withdraw from the University.
- Issuance of credit for room and board is governed by the contract signed by the student with the office of residence life. Any credits or refunds to be issued to a student's account will be determined by the director of residence life in accord with the principles explained above. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.9. Financial and Financial Aid Consequences of Being Subject to a Non-Academic Withdrawal from the University

Non-academic withdrawal is explained in [Sec. 5.24.2](#). From the financial and financial aid perspectives, (involuntary) non-academic withdrawal from the University is handled exactly the same as is (voluntary) withdrawal from the University (see [Sec. 4.8.](#)), except as follows: When the non-academic withdrawal occurs after the end of the drop/add period, the "Number of calendar days which have elapsed before leaving" is the number of calendar days between the first day of classes of the session and the date that the dean of students notified the student that he/she is to be non-academically withdrawn, inclusive. If the student appeals the dean of students' decision, the days which elapse during the implementation of the appeal process are not counted for purposes of refunds associated with tuition and federal, state and/or institutional financial aid. However, such "appeal days" would count as days in residence for purposes of determining a potential refund of room and board charges, if applicable.

Please note that the policies and procedures described in the entirety of [Sec. 4.8.](#) pertain most directly to students whose entire schedule is comprised of courses that span the full timeframe of a given semester. Registration in any course or courses that do not span the entire timeframe of a semester, such as courses offered during sessions embedded within a semester and scheduled for periods of time less than the full extent of the semester, can lead to a variety of financial outcomes upon withdrawal. Therefore, students who enroll in such courses and who are later subject to non-academic withdrawal are strongly advised to seek the counsel of the enrollment services area in order to understand the full financial and financial aid implications. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.10. Financial and Financial Aid Consequences Associated with the Death of a Student

From financial and financial aid points of view, the death of a student is handled exactly the same as is withdrawal from the University (see [Sec. 4.8.](#)), except as follows:

- When the death occurs after the end of the drop/add period, the “Number of calendar days which have elapsed before leaving” is the number of calendar days between the first day of classes of the session and the date of death, inclusive.
- When appropriate, room and board charges are subject to the same protocols established in [Sec. 4.8.](#), except that no termination fee for breaking the housing contract is assessed.

Please note that the policies and procedures described in the entirety of [Sec. 4.8.](#) pertain most directly to students whose entire schedule is comprised of courses that span the full timeframe of a given semester. Registration in any course or courses that do not span the entire timeframe of a semester, such as courses offered during sessions embedded within a semester and scheduled for periods of time less than the full extent of the semester, can lead to a variety of financial outcomes upon withdrawal. This may be an important factor in understanding the financial and financial aid implications which occur as a result of the death of a student. ([Back to ToC](#))

4.11. Financial and Financial Aid Consequences Associated with Expulsion

Expulsion is explained in [Sec. 5.24.4.](#) From financial and financial aid perspectives, expulsion is handled exactly the same as is withdrawal from the University (see [Sec. 4.8.](#)), except as follows:

- Regardless of the date a student is notified of his/her expulsion, the student receives no tuition or fee refunds for the semester in which he/she was expelled.
- If the student resides on-campus then the student will automatically be subject to a fee for breaking the housing contract they signed with the office of residence life.
- When the expulsion occurs after the end of the drop/add period, the “Number of calendar days which have elapsed before leaving” is the number of calendar days between the first day of classes of the session and the date that the student receives official notification that he/she is to be expelled, inclusive. If the student appeals the expulsion decision, the days which elapse during the implementation of the appeal process are not counted for purposes of refunds associated with federal, state and/or institutional financial aid. However, such “appeal days” would count as days in residence for purposes of determining a potential refund of room and board charges, if applicable.

Please note that the policies and procedures described in the entirety of [Sec. 4.8.](#) pertain most directly to students whose entire schedule is comprised of courses that span the full timeframe of a given semester. Registration in any course or courses that do not span the entire timeframe of a semester, such as courses offered during sessions embedded within a semester and scheduled for periods of time less than the full extent of the semester, can lead to a variety of financial outcomes upon withdrawal. This may be an important factor in understanding the financial and financial aid implications which occur as a result of the expulsion. ([Back to ToC](#))

5. Academic Policies, Procedures and Requirements

Students and employees are particularly urged to read and understand [Sec. 1.](#) and [Sec. 2.](#) of this *Bulletin*. The components of Oglethorpe's academic program are contained predominantly in [Sec. 5.](#) through [Sec. 10.](#), and all students should be familiar with the information contained in those sections.

Unless specifically noted otherwise, policies, procedures and regulations in this section apply to all students (TU and ADP). ([Back to ToC](#))

5.1. Academic Calendar

Please see [Sec. 1.1.](#) for definitions germane to the formulation of Oglethorpe's academic calendar. Every session has its own academic calendar consisting of critical dates for that session. The official academic calendars for all sessions are maintained by the registrar and published on www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar). The official academic calendars maintained and published by the registrar supersede and take precedence over all other calendars which may be published on individual syllabi, divisional webpages, in Moodle or in any other place. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.2. Access to, and Appropriate Academic Use of, Computers and Other Electronic Devices

Please see [Sec. 2.7.6.](#) for additional important policies relating to digital media, information and communication. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.2.1. Computer Access Requirement

Each student enrolled at Oglethorpe must have access to a computer, and any course offered at the University may require computer-based work. Further, any computer which a student utilizes must provide access to e-mail accounts, the World Wide Web using a current browser, and spreadsheet and word processing software. Departments and other units may establish minimum machine capability and software requirements, including the requirement that a student in a certain degree program must own a computer demonstrating certain minimum performance capabilities. It is the responsibility of each student to ensure his or her access to a computer. Computers are available in the open-access computer areas and laboratories on campus (in the Philip Weltner Library, the Turner Lynch Campus Center, Goslin Hall and other places) that provide the basic level of computer capabilities, but these areas and laboratories are heavily used and cannot guarantee a student access to a computer at a particular time. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.2.2. Electronic Device Appropriate Use Policy

The Oglethorpe academic experience envisions students who have come to class prepared to share ideas, rather than merely receive them. Learning occurs through discussion in which each student listens carefully to the comments of others and seeks the opportunity to add, as appropriate, to what is being said. Participating in such a discussion requires careful attention on the part of the students and instructor. It is to promote such a learning environment that the University requires, as a general policy that electronic devices be turned off during class time. These devices include laptop computers, tablet computers, cell phones and all other electronic devices.

Oglethorpe University is committed to educationally sound uses of technology in the classroom, to providing a secure learning environment, and to preventing disruption of students' and instructors' educational experiences. The University is also committed to balancing the need for concentration in the

course environment with concerns about safety and with students' outside responsibilities. We recognize that, when used properly, hand-held and wireless technologies can enhance the classroom environment and student learning; used improperly, these same technologies can significantly degrade the quality of learning in the course setting. Each student enrolled in courses in the University has a responsibility to other students and to the instructor to contribute to a courteous, respectful learning environment. This responsibility includes not disrupting instruction or distracting fellow students and maintaining an atmosphere that supports academic integrity, as represented in the Oglethorpe honor code and the code of student conduct.

While it is the general policy that all electronic devices be turned off during class time, the instructor may prohibit any use of hand-held or wireless technology that he/she deems substantially disrupts learning opportunities, degrades the learning environment, or promotes academic dishonesty or illegal activities. Students unsure of whether an activity is appropriate are encouraged to ask their instructors. Students are also encouraged to notify their instructors of disruptive behavior they observe.

Policy

Unless otherwise specified by the instructor on the syllabus or communicated via University e-mail, the following statements govern the appropriate use of hand-held and wireless technologies in courses offered at the University.

1. Students may not use cell phones, tablet computers, laptop computers or similar communication devices during scheduled course meetings (including class time, laboratories, quizzes, exams, review sessions, individual instruction, or similar activities) in the University. By default such devices must be turned off. Communication by electronic devices, including but not limited to instant messaging, text messaging, web surfing, and telephoning during class, is strictly prohibited unless expressly designated as part of the learning activities. Electronic audio or video recording of the classroom environment is prohibited unless permission is given by the instructor prior to recording.
2. Only with the instructor's explicit permission may laptops or tablet computers (e.g.: iPads, Android devices or similar electronic devices) be turned on. Even then the devices should have the sound turned off and vibrate mode also turned off. These devices may only be used for note-taking or other specified course activities with the instructor's permission. Students using these devices for note-taking must turn off the wireless function (unless it is required for the note-taking or document viewing application in use) and close all applications/windows other than the appropriate document or application unless the instructor specifically permits otherwise. Students must avoid non-course-related activities such as checking e-mail or social networking sites, web-surfing, or playing games because these diminish their—and their classmates'—engagement with instructional activities.
3. Unauthorized use of electronic communication or wireless devices during quizzes, examinations, or other graded activities will be subject to disciplinary action under the provisions of the honor code. In certain circumstances (exams, laboratories, presentations, etc.), students may be temporarily required to deposit cell phones, laptops, or other electronic devices with the instructor or lab supervisor for the duration of the specific class or activity.
4. A course instructor, administrator, or staff member may prohibit activities that violate laws and/or University policies, such as those related to intellectual property rights or

copyright, eavesdropping, or sexual harassment. (Examples of such activities might include using a camera phone to videotape performances or taking inappropriate photos without the subject's knowledge or permission.)

5. Students who require access to hand-held or wireless technology as assistive measures for documented disabilities may use them according to provisions in the student's letter of accommodation.
6. Where personal emergency or family care responsibilities require access to electronic communication devices, arrangements must be made in advance with the instructor. The instructor will decide if such access is appropriate; students may appeal these decisions according to the provisions of [Sec. 2.7.9](#).
7. Other exceptions to this policy may be granted at the discretion of the instructor.

Sanctions

Sanctions for violation of this policy will be determined by the instructor and may include dismissal from the class, attendance penalties or loss of class participation points, or other penalties that the instructor determines to be appropriate. These sanctions should be explicitly stated on the instructor's syllabus.

Providing Notice to Students

Instructors should anticipate that issues with wireless communications and electronic devices may arise and publish any policies and restrictions in their course syllabi. Otherwise, a statement such as "Electronic Device Appropriate Use Policy is in effect for this class," with a link to the text of the policy, should appear on syllabi for all courses offered at the University. If the instructor plans to use sanctions for disruptions, he/she should publish details about the sanctions in the course syllabus.

Changes

Due to the dynamic nature of technology, any changes or additions to this policy will be published on the University's web site. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.3. Activities for New Students

Students are "new" if they have never before attended Oglethorpe. This includes first-time freshmen and freshmen transfers ([Sec. 3.2.1](#).) as well as other transfer students ([Sec. 3.2.2](#).). New TU students may only enter at the start of a fall or spring semester, but not a summer semester. Any exception to this requires pre-approval of the vice president for enrollment and financial aid. New ADP students may enter in any session offered throughout the calendar year. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.3.1. New TU Students Entering in the Fall

5.3.1.1. Passport

In conjunction with the provost and the office of campus life, the office of admission schedules and coordinates Passport programs each summer. All students who intend to enter during the ensuing fall semester are expected to attend one of these sessions. Students at Passport will meet in small groups with a "temporary" advisor. The temporary advisor will help the student select his/her fall classes and answer questions regarding the academic program. Students will be

afforded the opportunity to take the mathematics placement test ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) through [Sec. 5.4.3.](#)) and the language placement test ([Sec. 5.4.4.](#)), as necessary, so that their first semester's schedule can be prepared most accurately.

Entering degree-seeking international students who are unable to attend any Passport session will coordinate with the international admission counselor to ensure their proper advising, registration and access to mathematics and language placement tests.

For international exchange students who enter in the fall, the international admissions counselor coordinates advising between Oglethorpe and the student's home institution.

For non-international students who are unable to attend either Passport session, arrangements are made in late summer or at orientation (see below) to ensure proper advising, registration and access to mathematics and language placement tests.

Students are warned that some classes may be closed for late registrants. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.3.1.2. Orientation

All new Oglethorpe students entering in the fall must attend scheduled orientation activities. All students matriculating in the fall semester will pay an orientation fee (see [Sec. 4.1.3.](#)). This fee helps pay for various activities and events held during fall orientation. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.3.2. New TU Students Entering in the Spring

There is no Passport session for new TU students who enter in the spring semester. Instead, there is a scaled-down orientation prior to the start of classes. The orientation will fulfill many of the roles of Passport and fall orientation, including providing for students to meet with an advisor who will help each student register for his/her spring classes and answer questions regarding the academic program. Students will be afforded the opportunity to take the mathematics placement test ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) through [Sec. 5.4.3.](#)) and the language placement test ([Sec. 5.4.4.](#)), as necessary, so that their first semester's schedule can be accurately prepared. There is no fee for orientation for those TU students who enter in the spring.

Degree-seeking international students who enter in the spring will coordinate with the international admission counselor to ensure their proper advising, registration and access to mathematics and language placement tests.

For international exchange students who enter in the spring, the international admissions counselor coordinates advising between Oglethorpe and the student's home institution. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.3.3. New ADP Students Entering in Any Session Throughout the Calendar Year

Most ADP students have had prior post-secondary experience, and so there is no formal orientation program. Instead, each entering student will meet with an advisor from the academic success center (ASC) prior to the student's first session at Oglethorpe, in order to evaluate transfer credits, arrange for taking the mathematics and language placement tests (as needed) and to plan the student's schedule for the relevant upcoming session. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.4. Placement Testing for Certain Disciplines

TU and ADP students who will be studying mathematics, science (including biology, biopsychology, chemistry, engineering dual degree and physics), accounting, business administration, economics and/or foreign language (Chinese, French, German, Japanese or Spanish) courses must often take an appropriate placement test prior to their enrollment in the first such course. The placement test will identify which course among several will provide an appropriate entrée into the field or will identify one or more prerequisites which must be satisfied prior to the student enrolling in a particular course of interest.

Prerequisites and co-requisites play a prominent role in the following discussion. These topics are discussed in more general terms in [Sec. 5.11.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

5.4.1. Mathematics Course Prerequisites and Mathematics Placement Testing

There are two mathematics courses that have no prerequisites: MAT 111 Statistics and MAT 120 Introduction to Functions. Also, the mathematics Core class, COR 203 Great Ideas of Modern Mathematics, has no prerequisites. Thus, any of these three courses can be taken at any time by any Oglethorpe undergraduate student, although sophomore standing (or higher) is strongly recommended when taking COR 203.

All other mathematics courses have prerequisites. The first several of these are:

| Course | Prerequisite (Earning a grade of C- or better) |
|----------------------------|---|
| MAT 121 Applied Calculus | MAT 120 Introduction to Functions |
| MAT 130 Advanced Functions | MAT 120 Introduction to Functions |
| MAT 131 Calculus I | MAT 130 Advanced Functions |
| MAT 132 Calculus II | MAT 131 Calculus I |

Like all prerequisites, these can be satisfied in a variety of ways, including:

- Passing the specified prerequisite course at Oglethorpe with a grade of C- or better, or
- Taking a materially equivalent course at another regionally accredited post-secondary institution and transferring the credit to Oglethorpe (see [Sec. 5.8.2.](#) through [Sec. 5.8.6.](#) for additional details), or
- Exempting the prerequisite via test scores, such as those from certain Advanced Placement (AP) or International Baccalaureate (IB) tests (see [Sec. 5.8.1.](#) for additional details).

While AP and IB test scores may be used to exempt students from mathematics prerequisites, even students without the requisite AP or IB scores can exempt some (or all) of the prerequisites for a given mathematics course by taking Oglethorpe's mathematics placement examination. This exam is administered at Passport and orientation and by appointment at other times with the academic success center. The test will discern in which one of several 100-level mathematics courses the student is pre-qualified to enroll. For example, a student might need or want to take MAT 131 Calculus I. Rather than taking all conceivable prerequisites (which could include both MAT 120 Introduction to Functions and MAT 130 Advanced Functions), the student must take the mathematics placement exam. The results may indicate that the student is prepared to take MAT 131 Calculus I already, without taking any of the prerequisites. Or the placement test may indicate that the student needs to take MAT 130 Advanced Functions first. At worst, the test will indicate that the student needs to take MAT 120 Introduction to Functions and then MAT 130 Advanced Functions prior to taking MAT 131 Calculus I. But given the fact

that the test can potentially exempt students from all or some of the prerequisites, all undergraduate students who may need to take one or more mathematics courses having prerequisites are required to take the mathematics placement exam before they first register for classes at Oglethorpe. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.4.2. Mathematics Prerequisites and Co-Requisites, and Mathematics Placement Testing, for Science Courses

All introductory-level science (biology, chemistry, physics) lecture courses have mathematics prerequisites and/or co-requisites.

| Science Lecture Course* | Prerequisites (all with a grade of C- or better) or Co-requisites* |
|------------------------------|--|
| BIO 101 General Biology I | Prerequisite: MAT 120 Introduction to Functions |
| BIO 102 General Biology II | Prerequisites: MAT 120 Introduction to Functions and BIO 101 General Biology I |
| CHM 101 General Chemistry I | Prerequisite: MAT 120 Introduction to Functions |
| CHM 102 General Chemistry II | Prerequisites: MAT 120 Introduction to Functions and CHM 101 General Chemistry I |
| PHY 101 General Physics I | Prerequisite: MAT 130 Advanced Functions |
| PHY 102 General Physics II | Prerequisites: MAT 130 Advanced Functions and PHY 101 General Physics I |
| PHY 201 College Physics I | Co-requisite: MAT 131 Calculus I |
| PHY 202 College Physics II | Co-requisite: MAT 132 Calculus II Prerequisite: PHY 201 College Physics I |

* Please note that each introductory-level chemistry and physics lecture course has a separate lab, whereas each biology course bundles lecture and lab together. In all cases students must take the lecture and corresponding lab simultaneously. For example, those enrolled in CHM 101 must also be simultaneously enrolled in CHM 101L General Chemistry Laboratory I.

As an example, a student who wishes to take BIO 101 General Biology I and/or CHM 101 General Chemistry I must satisfy the mathematics prerequisite in any of the ways outlined in [Sec. 5.4.1](#). Among all possible ways, the easiest and most broadly-applicable method of satisfying the prerequisite is to make sure that every entering student who may wish to take introductory-level science classes first takes the mathematics placement exam. If the results indicate that the student is exempt from taking MAT 120 Introduction to Functions, then such a student can register for BIO 101 and/or CHM 101 even their first semester at Oglethorpe. On the other hand, if the mathematics placement exam indicates the student must take MAT 120 Introduction to Functions, then the student will have to satisfactorily complete that course with a grade of C- or better before enrolling in either BIO 101 or CHM 101. The situation is similar for PHY 101 General Physics I, except that the prerequisite is MAT 130 Advanced Functions rather than MAT 120 Introduction to Functions. If the mathematics placement test indicates that the student is exempted from MAT 130 then the student can register for PHY 101 whenever he/she wishes. Or the mathematics placement test may indicate that the student must pass MAT 130 (and possibly even MAT 120, as well) with a grade of C- or better prior to enrolling in PHY 101.

The mathematics prerequisites are the same for BIO 102, CHM 102 and PHY 102 as they are for BIO 101, CHM 101 and PHY 101, respectively. Thus, to cite one example, even students who might exempt BIO

101 (based on an Advanced Placement exam score, for instance) still must satisfy the mathematics prerequisite in order to enroll in BIO 102.

The situation is slightly more complex for those wishing to take PHY 201 College Physics I. Here there is a co-requisite of MAT 131 Calculus I. This means that the mathematics placement exam not only indicates that the student is ready to take MAT 131 (without taking MAT 120 and/or MAT 130 first), but also that the student is actually enrolled in MAT 131 at the same time he/she is enrolled in PHY 201. It is also possible that the student has already satisfactorily completed (or received credit for) MAT 131, in which case the co-requisite has automatically been satisfied ahead of time. The mathematics co-requisite for PHY 202 College Physics II is MAT 132 Calculus II. Thus, a student who enrolls in PHY 202 must have satisfactorily completed both PHY 201 and MAT 131, and must be concurrently enrolled in MAT 132. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.4.3. Mathematics Prerequisites and Mathematics Placement Testing for Accounting and Business Administration Majors, and for Economics Majors and Minors

Students who plan to major in accounting or business administration, or who plan to either major or minor in Economics, are subject to a uniform mathematics proficiency requirement. Such students must either have earned a 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Calculus AB or Calculus BC exam or must have earned a “C-” or better in MAT 121 Applied Calculus or MAT 131 Calculus I at Oglethorpe (or in a materially equivalent course at another regionally accredited post-secondary institution). Students who must demonstrate proficiency by satisfactorily completing either MAT 121 or MAT 131 are reminded that both those courses have mathematics prerequisites of their own (see [Sec. 5.4.1.](#)). Therefore, such students should take the mathematics placement examination as soon as possible (preferably prior to their first semester at Oglethorpe) so MAT 121 or MAT 131, as well as any necessary prerequisites for courses, can be completed in a timely way. Accounting and business administration majors must satisfy all mathematics prerequisites prior to enrolling in BUS 310 Corporate Finance. Economics majors and minors must satisfy all mathematics prerequisites prior to enrolling in ECO 220 Intermediate Microeconomics. Close consultation with the student’s academic advisor is encouraged. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.4.4. Language Placement Testing

Students who are required to take a foreign language, and those who may simply wish to do so, are first required to take an online language placement test. Students should consult the chair of the division of foreign languages or personnel in the academic success center for details. Students who have previous experience with the language of interest are not permitted to place themselves into language courses. Placement must be established in advance through the language placement test. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.5. Immunization Records

As indicated throughout [Sec. 3.](#), every new student arriving at Oglethorpe (regardless of whether the student is full-time or part-time; regardless of whether the student is in TU or ADP; and regardless of whether the student is a freshman, a transfer, a transient, joint enrolled, dual enrolled, or any other possibility or status) must be in compliance with Oglethorpe’s immunization policy.

It is the policy of the Oglethorpe to voluntarily comply with the mandatory immunization program established by the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia. These requirements include confirmation of immunity to measles, mumps and rubella (MMR), varicella (chicken pox), tetanus/diphtheria (Td) and hepatitis B, prior to registering for and attending any classes. The appropriate form is available online at

<http://www.oglethorpe> (keyword: immunization). Georgia law requires that students residing in campus housing be provided information on meningococcal disease and vaccination. Further information is available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: immunization) or from the office of campus life or the office of residence life. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.6. Personal Demographic Information

A student's personal demographic information (including, but not limited to, the student's legal name, birthday, social security number, permanent and local address, permanent and local telephone number(s), personal e-mail address(es), major(s), minor(s), and anticipated degree) is kept on file and should be modified by the student when circumstances warrant. Some of this information can be changed by the student in Oasis. For any personal demographic information that the student cannot change in Oasis, the student should fill out a change in information form, which is available at the office of the registrar and also online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar). The completed form is submitted to the registrar. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.7. Advising

Oglethorpe University is committed to providing quality academic advising. Academic advising is an integral part of the educational process. The primary purpose of academic advising is to assist students in the development of meaningful educational plans compatible with the attainment of their life goals. Advising is a central component of success. Students who work closely with their advisors are more likely to meet their goals and achieve academic success. Students should maintain regular contact with the advisor, and are expected to work with their advisor prior to registration each semester to ensure the proper sequencing of courses, discuss completion of degree requirements, explore post-graduation plans, and inquire about any other academic matter.

Effective advising is characterized by a good working relationship between the advisor and the student, which adapts to the experiences and changing needs of the student. Quality advising also requires understanding, affirming, and respecting the individual differences within the University community. The advisor is expected to develop the knowledge, experience, and interest for successfully communicating with students in a genuine, sincere, accurate, and confidential manner. Students are expected to understand University and program requirements and accept responsibility for fulfilling them. Together, advisors and students are expected to maintain a professional and mutually respectful relationship as they progress toward the attainment of educational objectives. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.7.1. Advising for TU Students

All TU students will be assigned an academic advisor based upon their declared major field of study.

Advisor information is listed on a student's record in multiple places in OASIS. Students should always work with their primary advisor first for any academic needs, questions, or concerns. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.7.1.1. Changing Primary Academic Advisor

Students may submit paperwork to change to a different academic advisor. This is often expected when a student changes majors. Students will sometimes request a change of advisor on their own due to scheduling differences or other factors. Here are the ways in which a student obtains a new academic advisor:

1. Students submit a completed change of information form to enrollment services requesting a change to a specific new academic advisor. That new advisor must sign the form agreeing

to serve as the student's new academic advisor. Enrollment services will change the assignment, and the new advisor information will display in OASIS.

2. Some majors will require a student to have an advisor assigned from within the content area of the major. When a student changes majors into one of these majors, if they have not obtained the signature of a new advisor from within that major as outlined above, they will be assigned a new advisor by the new academic program and sent notification to their OU email account about the new advisor assignment. Enrollment services will change the assignment, and the new advisor information will display in OASIS. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.7.2. Advising for ADP Students

All ADP students will be assigned an academic advisor from the staff of the academic success center. ADP students will maintain this advisor regardless of their major area of study. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.7.3. Specialized Advising for Students Interested in Certain Career Options

Students should communicate their intended career, graduate, or professional school aspirations to their academic advisor early in their academic career to ensure the proper courses and degree programs are considered to achieve those goals. Oglethorpe has experts in many career, graduate, and professional school fields that can assist with the advising process in areas such as: biomedical sciences and allied health studies, engineering, law, medicine and other healthcare professions, scientific illustration, and many other areas. Your primary academic advisor can assist students in connecting with the proper resources to understand course requirements, prepare for potential graduate-level admissions exams, and navigate the application process for any schooling needed after Oglethorpe. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.8. Ways of Obtaining Limited Undergraduate Academic Credit Without Taking Classes at Oglethorpe

This section describes ways a student may receive academic credit without actually taking courses at Oglethorpe. Unless specified otherwise, each of the following applies equally to both TU and ADP students.

Regardless of the total number of credits obtained from outside of Oglethorpe University, all degree-seeking students are required to complete a minimum number of credits at Oglethorpe University (64 for TU students; 60 for ADP students) to be eligible for degree conferral; see [Sec. 7.3](#). In addition, all degree-types (B.A., B.A.L.S., B.B.A. and B.S.) require that at least half the credit hours specifically mandated for the major according to the major requirements must be completed at Oglethorpe; see [Sec. 7.5](#).

The following regulations are extremely important in terms of a student's ability to satisfy graduation requirements; see [Sec. 7](#). ([Back to ToC](#))

5.8.1. Credit by Examination

Oglethorpe University awards academic credit for students that achieve certain levels of proficiency in the Advanced Placement (AP) exams, the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), and the International Baccalaureate (IB) program. The University also utilizes placement examinations in certain disciplines to ensure that new students register for the appropriate level of courses in foreign language, mathematics, science, business, accounting and economics. Academic credit is not awarded for students based solely on placement examination scores. For placement test details, see [Sec. 5.4](#) of the *Bulletin*.

The following guidelines apply to all three of the credit by examination programs (AP, CLEP, and IB) for which credit is issued:

- TU students can earn a maximum of 32 semester hours of credit and ADP students can earn a maximum of 30 semester hours of credit from any combination of the different credit by exam programs outlined below.
- Credit earned through any credit by exam program outlined below may apply toward graduation either as general elective credit or by meeting program specific requirements.
- Students do not receive a grade for credit earned through examinations. Only credit is awarded.
- No credit earned through credit-by-examination will satisfy any TU Core requirements, but may satisfy ADP general education requirements for students pursuing a B.A.L.S. or B.B.A. degree.
- Students will work with their individual academic advisors on applicability of any elective credit earned via credit by examination toward satisfying specific program (major or minor) requirements.

If students have further questions regarding AP, IB or CLEP, please contact either the office of admission or enrollment services for more information. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.8.1.1. College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

Within the CLEP testing program are two categories. The General Examinations cover the areas of English Composition, Humanities, Mathematics, Natural Science, and Social Science and History. Oglethorpe University does not award credit for the General Examinations in English Composition, Natural Science, Mathematics, or Social Science and History. Minimum acceptable scores are 500 for each general area and 50 in each sub-total category. The Subject Examinations are designed to measure knowledge in a particular course. A minimum acceptable score of 50 on a Subject Examination is required for credit. The Oglethorpe registrar should be contacted concerning which Subject Examinations may lead to credit at Oglethorpe.

CLEP examinations normally are taken before the student matriculates at Oglethorpe. Only under special circumstances will credit be awarded for an examination taken after the student completes his or her first semester at Oglethorpe University. A maximum of four semester hours will be awarded for each examination. A maximum of 32 semester hours may be earned with acceptable CLEP scores. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.8.1.2. Advanced Placement (AP) Program

The University encourages students who have completed AP exams to submit their scores for evaluation prior to enrollment. Students are responsible for designating their official AP scores be reported to Oglethorpe University. The following general guidelines are used when applying credit for AP exams:

- Only test scores of 4 or 5 are recognized for credit; no credit will be given for AP scores of 1, 2, or 3.
- The maximum credit allowed to any student based on AP scores is 32 credit hours.
- Students must get approval from their individual academic advisors to have elective credit earned via AP apply toward meeting any program specific requirements.

This chart is subject to update at any time.

AP Credit Chart

| <u>Exam Name</u> | <u>OU Credit Hours</u> | <u>Course Equivalents</u> |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| <u>Arts</u> | | |
| Art History | 4 | Elective credit in art (history) |
| Studio Art (2-D, 3-D, or Drawing) | 4 | Elective credit in art (studio) |
| Music Theory | 4 | Elective credit in music |
| <u>English</u> | | |
| English Language and Composition | 4 | Elective credit |
| English Literature and Composition | 4 | Elective credit |
| <u>History and Social Sciences</u> | | |
| Comparative Government and Politics | 4 | Elective credit in politics |
| European History | 4 | Elective credit in history |
| Human Geography | 4 | Elective credit |
| Macroeconomics | 4 | ECO 122 Principles of Macroeconomics |
| Microeconomics | 4 | ECO 120 Principles of Microeconomics |
| Psychology | 4 | PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology |
| United States Government and Politics | 4 | POL 101 Introduction to American Politics |
| United States History | 4 | Elective credit in history |
| World History | 4 | Elective credit in history |
| <u>Math and Computer Science</u> | | |
| Calculus AB | 4 | MAT 131 Calculus I |
| Calculus BC | 4 | MAT 132 Calculus II |
| Computer Science A | 4 | CSC 201 Introduction to Programming |
| Computer Science Principles | 4 | Elective credit |
| Statistics | 4 | MAT 111 Statistics |
| <u>Sciences</u> | | |
| Biology | 5 | BIO 101 General Biology I |

| <u>Exam Name</u> | <u>OU Credit Hours</u> | <u>Course Equivalents</u> |
|---|------------------------|---|
| Chemistry | 5 | CHM 101 General Chemistry I CHM 101L General Chemistry I Lab |
| Environmental Science | 4 | Elective credit |
| Physics 1 | 5 | PHY 101 General Physics I PHY 101L Intro Physics Lab I |
| Physics 2 | 4 | GEN 101 Natural Science: Physical Science |
| Physics B | 5 | PHY 101 General Physics I PHY 101L Intro Physics Lab I |
| Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism | 6 | PHY 202 College Physics II PHY 102L Intro Physics Lab II |
| Physics C: Mechanics | 6 | PHY 201 College Physics I PHY 101L Intro Physics Lab I |
| <u>World Languages and Cultures</u> | | |
| Chinese Language and Culture | 4 | CHI 101 Elementary Chinese I |
| French Language and Culture | 4 | FRE 101 Elementary French I* |
| German Language and Culture | 4 | GER 101 Elementary German I* |
| Italian Language and Culture | 4 | Elective credit |
| Japanese Language and Culture | 4 | JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I* |
| Latin | 4 | Elective credit |
| Spanish Language and Culture | 4 | SPN 101 Elementary Spanish I* |
| <p>*While every student will automatically receive 101 credit if they earn a score of 4 or higher on these World Language and Cultures AP Exams, these students will also have the possibility of receiving four additional credits in 102 of the same language if their placement exam score qualifies them to enter 201 or beyond. If a student who receives a score of 4 or higher on one of these exams places into 101 or 102 (or does not take the approved placement exam), they will still receive credit for 101 only. Regardless of placement score, the maximum credit granted based on the AP exam score and placement for a student will be eight (8) credits for 101 and 102 in the appropriate language.</p> | | |

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5.8.1.3. International Baccalaureate (IB) Programme

With the goal of developing citizens of the world, Oglethorpe University recognizes and appreciates the intellectual rigors of the International Baccalaureate (IB) program, its interdisciplinary nature, global perspective, and commitment to service. The alignment between courses like Theory of Knowledge and Oglethorpe’s Core Curriculum (see [Sec. 6.](#)) leads to a seamless integration into academic life at Oglethorpe. Because of this, four-year (meaning eight regular—fall and spring—semesters) renewable IB scholarships ([Sec. 4.5.1.5.](#)) as well as advanced standing ([Sec. 5.19.1.](#)) are awarded upon enrollment at Oglethorpe for earning an IB Diploma.

Hours will initially be awarded as general elective credits based upon the total IB diploma score (see IB Diploma Credit Chart below), with a score of 30 or higher earning the maximum credits allowable earned via credit-by-exam (32 semester hours). All, or a portion of, general elective credits may also be re-allocated for specific course credit and exemption based upon the IB Course Credit Chart. Should the amount of specific credit hours earned surpass the amount of general elective credits, the student will receive the greater amount, not to exceed 32 credit hours. Individual course credit may be given for a score of 5 or above (Standard Level or Higher Level). The IB Course Credit Chart is subject to update at any time.

5.8.1.3.1. IB Diploma Credit Chart

Students who earn the IB Diploma will be awarded a minimum number of credits based on the score received on their IB Diploma as outlined here. The individual application of those credits is determined by the courses/examinations that were used to make-up the diploma. Those guidelines are listed on the IB Course Credit Chart:

| IB Diploma Score | OU Credit Hours Awarded |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 30 or higher | 32 |
| 29 | 28 |
| 28 | 24 |
| 27 | 20 |
| 26 | 16 |
| 25 | 12 |
| 24 | 8 |

5.8.1.3.2. IB Course Credit Chart

Students who have completed the following IB courses/examinations (Standard Level or Higher Level) with a score of 5 or higher as either part of their IB Diploma or individually without earning the IB Diploma will have specific course equivalent credit given as follows:

| <u>IB Exam</u> | <u>OU Credit Hours</u> | <u>Course Equivalents</u> |
|--|------------------------|--|
| <u>Studies in Language and Literature</u> | | |
| Language A | 4 | Elective credit |
| Language B | 4 | Elementary I (101) credit (French, German, Japanese, Latin, or Spanish*) |
| <p>*While every student will automatically receive 101 credit if they earn a score of 5 or higher on these Language B IB courses/exams, these students will also have the possibility of receiving four additional credits in 102 of the same language if their placement exam score qualifies them to enter 201 or beyond. If a student who receives a score of 5 or higher on one of these Language B IB courses/exams places into 101 or 102 (or does not take the approved placement exam), they will still receive credit for 101 only. Regardless of placement score, the maximum credit granted based on the IB course/score and placement for a student will be eight (8) credits for 101 and 102 in the appropriate language.</p> | | |
| <u>Individuals and Societies</u> | | |
| Economics | 4 | Elective credit in economics |
| Geography | 4 | Elective credit |
| Global Politics | 4 | Elective credit in politics |
| History | 4 | Elective credit in history |
| Psychology | 4 | PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology |
| <u>Sciences</u> | | |
| Biology | 5 | BIO 101 General Biology I |
| Chemistry | 5 | CHM 101 General Chemistry I CHM 101L General Chemistry I Lab |
| Computer Science | 4 | CSC 201 Introduction to Programming |
| Physics | 6 | PHY 201 College Physics PHY 101L Intro Physics Lab I |
| Environmental Systems and Societies | 4 | Elective credit |
| <u>Mathematics</u> | | |
| Mathematics | 4 | Under review; please consult the registrar |
| <u>The Arts</u> | | |

| <u>IB Exam</u> | <u>OU Credit Hours</u> | <u>Course Equivalents</u> |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Music | 4 | Elective credit in music |
| Visual Arts | 4 | Elective credit in art |

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5.8.2. Credits from Joint Enrollment and Dual Enrollment

A joint enrolled or dual enrolled student is one who has earned some academic credits at a college or university prior to earning a secondary school diploma. Transfer of those credits to Oglethorpe is governed by the same policy outlined below in [Sec. 5.8.3](#). [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

5.8.3. Credit by Transfer

Transfer credit is considered to be credit earned at a college or university other than Oglethorpe after a student has completed secondary school or the GED, but prior to the student's first enrollment at Oglethorpe. Oglethorpe University always accepts transfer credit under the following guidelines:

- Course work must be taken at a regionally-accredited college or university;
- Course work completed at an international university will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis; students must have a recognized evaluation agency (some examples include AACRAO Office of International Education Services, Josef Silny & Associates, World Education Services, Inc. etc.) provide an evaluation of the foreign transcript to Oglethorpe University.
- Course work must be college-level (generally numbered 100 or above) at the institution taken and must not be vocational in nature;
- Grades of C- or higher only will be accepted for transfer credit. Any grades below C- will not be accepted as transfer credit;
- Credits will be brought on to the Oglethorpe University record, but grades will not be used in determining a student's Oglethorpe grade-point average;
- Transfer credits based on a quarter system are converted to semester credit hours using the formula that one quarter-hour equals two-thirds of a semester credit hour. Fractional transfer credits will be credited. No more semester credit hours can be awarded at Oglethorpe than were given at the original institution.
- No credit(s) will be posted until official transcripts with final grades are received by Oglethorpe University;
- Course equivalencies will be determined by the registrar's office in consultation with academic program faculty when necessary. If it is determined there is not an equivalent Oglethorpe course, elective credit will be awarded;
- Transfer credits obtained under an existing articulation agreement are subject to separate guidelines; see below.
- Courses recognized by the American Council on Education (ACE) may be accepted for transfer credit. Included among ACE-recognized courses are those appearing on the AARTS (Army/American Council on Education Registry Transcript System). A maximum of 30 semester credit hours of ACE recognized credits can be accepted. [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

5.8.4. Credits Through Transfer Under an Articulation Agreement

Oglethorpe has articulation agreements with regional partners; see [Sec. 3.2.3](#). The amount and type of credit transferred to Oglethorpe based on work completed at one of the articulated partner schools is governed by the formal agreement that exists between Oglethorpe and the partner institution. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.8.5. Credits Through ARCHE Cross Registration

Oglethorpe is one of more than twenty colleges and universities with membership in ARCHE (see [Sec. 9.3](#)). Through the consortium, full-time, degree-seeking Oglethorpe students may enroll on a space-available basis in courses at any other member institution. The student need be admitted to the other institution and completes procedures, including payment of tuition, at Oglethorpe. ARCHE establishes minimum eligibility requirements for students to participate in the program, and host institutions have complete autonomy to approve registration requests. Deadlines to request ARCHE cross registration are established by ARCHE, and Oglethorpe will request completed forms prior to the ARCHE deadline to ensure all approvals and signatures have been obtained. ARCHE restricts the total number of credits any one student can obtain via cross registration.

Courses taken via ARCHE on a cross registration basis will count as courses taken in-residence for satisfaction of the residency requirement; see [Sec. 7.3](#). The acceptance and application of ARCHE courses are governed by transfer/transient credit guidelines. As a result, only courses with grade of “C-” or higher will be brought back in on a student’s record, and the grades earned in cross-registration courses will not impact a student’s Oglethorpe grade-point average.

Students should consult with enrollment services for questions about ARCHE cross-registration or visit the ARCHE website at <http://www.atlantahighered.org> ([Back to ToC](#))

5.8.6. Credits Earned as a Transient Student

A transient student is defined as a degree-seeking Oglethorpe student who requests to take one or more courses at another regionally-accredited college or university after matriculating to Oglethorpe.

Oglethorpe University always accepts transient credit under the following guidelines:

- A completed transient student application must be submitted to enrollment services. The form requires pre-approval from a student’s academic advisor, and if the course is to be used to satisfy a major requirement, the appropriate program coordinator. The form must be submitted prior to registering for the course in order to guarantee transient credit will be applied.
- Course work must be taken at a regionally-accredited college or university; course work completed at an international university will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis;
- Course work must be college-level (generally numbered 100 or above) at the institution taken and must not be vocational in nature;
- Grades of C- or higher only will be accepted for transient credit. Any grades below C- will not be accepted as transient credit;
- Credits will be brought on to the Oglethorpe University record, but grades will not be used in determining a student’s Oglethorpe grade-point average;
- Transient credits based on a quarter system are converted to semester credit hours using the formula that one quarter-hour equals two-thirds a semester credit hour. Fractional transfer

credits will be credited. No more semester credit hours can be awarded at Oglethorpe than were given at the original institution.

- No credit(s) will be posted until official transcripts with final grades are received by Oglethorpe University. Students who have not submitted final transcripts before the registration period for the semester after the one in which the transient credit was attempted will have holds placed on their accounts to prevent further Oglethorpe registration. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.9. Registration

Registration for all students is managed by the enrollment services. Students with questions about registration procedures should contact enrollment services directly. The staff of enrollment services is located in the lower level of Lupton Hall. E-mail can be sent to registrar@oglethorpe.edu or phone calls may be directed to (404) 504-1500.

A student's initial registration at Oglethorpe University is covered in [Sec. 5.3](#) and occurs during OU Passport or in the weeks leading up to matriculation. Continuing students register for classes and make any subsequent schedule changes (i.e. drop and/or add classes) through their OASIS account whenever possible. If manual intervention is required, registration changes can take place in-person at The Hub for enrollment services.

When students register for a semester, they are registering for all sessions within that semester, not just the one(s) that may come first chronologically. From the viewpoint of Oglethorpe University, a student's enrollment status (whether full- or part-time, for example) depends on the totality of hours being attempted in all sessions within a semester. Additionally, there are both financial and financial aid implications associated with making sure a student registers for all sessions within a semester at one time. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.9.1. Dates for Registration

Registration dates for each semester are published by enrollment services each academic year. In general terms, registration will begin in November for the spring semester and in April for the summer and fall semesters. Access to the registration system is prioritized based on the classification level of students as determined by the total number of credit hours earned. Exact dates on which students are eligible to register will be published by enrollment services and communicated to students and advisors. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.9.2. Student Obligations Prior to Registration

All students should meet with their academic advisor prior to registration. The advisor will assist the student with planning appropriate course selections to progress toward degree attainment and post-degree aspirations. Advisor assignments are listed under the "my profile" link in a student's OASIS account. If no advisor assignment is listed, students should notify enrollment services. Students and advisors should work with a student's degree audit report (found under the "program evaluation" link in OASIS) to ensure students are completing proper courses to meet published program requirements. Students will not be eligible to register until they have been cleared to register by an academic advisor.

Registration itself is a student-driven activity. Students are responsible for registering for the courses that were agreed upon during the sessions with their academic advisor. If a student decides to alter his/her schedule from that which was agreed upon, the student will bear the responsibility for any unintended or unforeseen consequences, including but not limited to delayed graduation and denial of

(or reduction in) financial aid. Students are responsible for knowing and following the policies, procedures, and requirements contained in this *Bulletin*.

If a student is encumbered by the admissions office, office of campus life, campus safety, enrollment services (business, financial aid, or registrar), library, or provost's office, he/she will be unable to process registration until the hold is cleared by the appropriate office. A student can see active holds on their account under the "student restrictions" link in their OASIS account. Registration cannot occur until a student resolves any holds on his/her account and is cleared of the advising hold by the advisor. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.9.3. The Registration Process

Students should register online via their OASIS account. If a student receives error messages while attempting to register online, this would indicate he/she is attempting to register for a course in which he/she has not met the approved prerequisites, co-requisites, or other course and/or section specific restrictions. For a guide to determine the various error messages and proper corrective action, please consult enrollment services. Manual registration via paper forms can also be accomplished in-person at The Hub for enrollment services in registration situations that need instructor approval or other similar approvals that require manual intervention. Registration via OASIS occurs in real-time, so processing a registration request in that manner always provides students with the best opportunity to ensure enrollment in specific course sections based on availability. Students are encouraged to register as soon as they are eligible to register well before the start of the semester. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.9.3.1. Late Registration

If a student registers for any course after the beginning of the session for the course, the registration is late. Registration is only allowed if there is space in a course section for a student. Late registration ends at the close of business on the last day of the drop/add period as published in the academic calendar of the semester in question. After that point, no further registration is possible. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.9.4. Cross Registering for ARCHE Courses

Oglethorpe University is a member of the Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education (ARCHE). Through ARCHE students may request to cross register for courses at any other member institutions; see [Sec. 5.8.5.](#) and [Sec. 9.3.](#) for details. The student does not need to be admitted to the other institution, and the student completes all procedures, including payment of tuition, at Oglethorpe. However, special fees (lab fees, parking fees, security deposits, etc. for example) must be paid to the host institution. Students must abide by all host institutions' policies and schedules regarding grades, exam dates, absences, and drop/add/withdrawal deadlines. To withdraw from a course, both Oglethorpe and the host institution's withdrawal procedures must be followed. While grades earned through ARCHE cross registration are not calculated in a student's Oglethorpe grade-point average, courses with grades of "C-" or higher can be applied toward graduation requirements.

Because of institutional deadlines, students should complete forms for cross registration as early as possible after meeting with their academic advisor. The appropriate form is available on the registrar's office website or the ARCHE website. Interested students should consult the registrar's office for program specific questions and details if needed. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.9.5. The Financial Aid Implications of Summer Semester Registration

In addition to the fall and spring, students can secure financial aid to help cover educational expenses incurred during the summer semester. However, there are a few factors students should consider as they seek summer aid. All institutional aid is awarded for the fall and spring semesters only. Institutional aid does not apply to expenses incurred during the summer semester. To help with summer expenses, students can seek federal, state, and private forms of financial aid. However, with federal funds, students need to be aware that federal aid eligibility is limited to one academic year. Using federal aid in the summer generally means there is less federal aid available to use in the subsequent fall and spring semesters. Students using federal aid during the summer can see how their disbursements are allocated by viewing their award letters. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.10. Academic Load

5.10.1. Full-time Academic Load (All Semesters)

To be certified as full-time students, individuals must have active registration for a minimum of 12 semester hours during a semester (including all sessions within the semester). However, a course load of 32 semester hours per academic year (TU) or 30 semester hours per academic year (ADP) is required in order to complete an undergraduate degree program in four years, assuming one does not take classes during the summer semester.

A student who is enrolled in less than a full-time course of study may be in jeopardy of the following:

- Losing insurance coverage under his or her parent/guardian's insurance policy;
- Being placed on a loan repayment schedule by a lender or guarantor if the student is the recipient of federal financial aid; and/or
- Losing a scholarship if the guidelines for receiving the scholarship require full-time enrollment. All Oglethorpe merit-based financial aid requires the student be full-time (see [Sec. 4.5.1.](#)). ([Back to ToC](#))

5.10.2. Half-time Academic Load (All Semesters)

Half-time enrollment is active registration for at least 6 hours but less than 12 hours during a semester (including all sessions within the semester). ([Back to ToC](#))

5.10.3. Overload (All Semesters)

Students are normally permitted to register only for as many as 19 semester hours each semester (including all sessions within the semester). A student whose academic load exceeds 19 attempted semester hours must obtain overload permission. Such overloads may be allowed for students with sophomore standing and a minimum grade-point average of 2.7. A request form may be obtained from the registrar's office and requires signed approval by the student's advisor and the associate provost. No overload will be approved if the request would result in more than 23 semester hours attempted. All students will be charged additional amounts for attempting more than 19 semester hours in a given semester (including all sessions within the semester). ([Back to ToC](#))

5.10.4. "No Show" Grades and Their Impact on Academic Load

Instructors are required to inform the University whether a student was present in class during certain weeks of class for each session. If a student is reported during this period as having never attended any

of his/her courses for a session, the University will administratively withdraw the student. If one or more instructors indicate a student never attended their course, but at least one instructor does indicate attendance, the student will be assigned a grade of “NS” (No Show) in the courses he/she was reported as having never attended. The credit hours for each of those courses will still be billed to the student’s account, the credit hours will be considered part of the student’s academic load during the semester, and those credits will be counted as attempted hours for financial aid purposes. The “NS” grade is not calculated in a student’s grade-point average. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.10.5. Special Rules for International Students

International students in the student visa status of F and J are required to carry a full-time course load as defined by the Department of Homeland Security (currently 12 hours per semester for undergraduate students, including all sessions within the semester). An international student who is enrolled on a student visa may be in jeopardy of being out of compliance with the Department of Homeland Security if enrolled in less than a full-time course of study. Additionally, F and J international students enrolling for the first time in summer school must carry 6 semester hours (including all sessions within the semester) to be considered full-time for immigration purposes. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.11. Prerequisites, Co-Requisites and Program Requirements

The terms “prerequisite” and “co-requisite” are defined in [Sec. 1.1](#). Prior to registering for any course, a student should read the description of the course in [Sec. 12](#) of this *Bulletin*. If the course has any prerequisites and/or co-requisites, these will be listed in the course description. Frequently programs demand not just prior completion of a prerequisite course but also the attainment of a minimal acceptable grade in the course (a “C-” or better, for instance). Faculty in some academic programs have also added special restrictions. For instance, some programs insist that no course taken in completion of a particular minor can be counted toward any other minor. Programmatic restrictions like these are to be found in [Sec. 8](#) of this *Bulletin*. It is the student’s responsibility to understand any special programmatic requirements or restrictions and the impact those might have on the courses for which the student has opted to register.

It is the student’s responsibility to make certain he/she will have satisfied all prerequisites and co-requisites by the start of the session in which the course in question is to be taken. If all prerequisites and co-requisites have not been satisfied by that time, the registrar will forcibly drop the student from the class, and the student will be so notified so that an alternative schedule can be developed prior to the end of the drop/add period. Note that if a student is forcibly dropped from a course and does not take immediate action, the student may lose full-time status, which can induce a number of ancillary problems (see [Sec. 5.10.1](#)).

Please consult [Sec. 5.4](#) for information on placement testing in certain disciplines as an important means for addressing prerequisite, co-requisite and related program requirements. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.12. Auditing Courses

Regularly admitted Oglethorpe students may register for courses on an “audit” basis. A student who audits a course may attend the course for enrichment, but is not required to take course examinations or complete other course requirements. In order to audit a course, a student must request an audit form from the office of the registrar and submit it to the instructor of the course he/she intends to audit. If the class is not closed, the instructor may accept the student as an audit, and the signed form is returned by the student to the office of the registrar. The grade awarded for a class taken on an audit basis is “AU” and no credits or quality points are earned. Students may register to take courses on an audit basis only during the drop/add period of the relevant

semester. Following the drop/add period of the relevant semester the status of a course being graded or audit cannot be changed; this provision is not appealable under the provisions of [Sec. 2.7.9](#). Fees for auditing classes are available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: business office). Audited courses cannot be used to satisfy any program, degree or graduation requirements. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.13. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Option

After a TU student earns 32 semester hours at Oglethorpe, or after an ADP students earns 30 semester hours at Oglethorpe, the student may register to take a lifetime maximum of two courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. These courses cannot be taken in the same semester and cannot be used to satisfy general education requirements (see [Sec. 6.](#)) or requirements for the student's major or minor. The student must be in academic good standing (see [Sec. 5.22.](#)) and must register for the satisfactory/unsatisfactory designation by the close of business on the last day of the drop/add period, after which the satisfactory/unsatisfactory designation cannot be changed. Satisfactory is defined as a grade of "C-" or better. This policy does not limit the number of courses which may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis if such courses must be graded in that fashion. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.14. Course Repetition Policy

Students may retake any course for potential grade improvement subject to the following conditions:

- Students will receive academic credit for the course only once.
- Grades for each enrollment in the course will be recorded on the student's permanent record.
- Only the repeated (most recent) course grade will be counted toward the cumulative and major grade-point averages for purposes of meeting graduation requirements.

Students should know that, when repeating a class, the honor code prohibits students from handing in the same assignment again that they submitted when they took the course previously.

This policy pertains only to courses taken at Oglethorpe University. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.15. Independent Study Policy

For TU Students

An independent study requires submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study, including a list of objectives, a schedule of meetings and assignments, a list of works which will be read and/or a description of projects which will be undertaken, and a specification of the means by which the student's performance will be assessed. An application form may be obtained from the registrar's office or from [The Hub](#). The application (including an unofficial copy of the student's transcript as well as additional supporting documentation) must be approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed and approved application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the close of business on the final day of the drop/add period of the session of study. First-semester sophomore standing (at least 32 semester hours earned) and a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or better are required. A student may take no more than 8 semester hours of independent studies at Oglethorpe and no request should duplicate a course that exists in the curriculum.

Only full-time faculty may supervise an independent study. Others may do so by invitation of the provost. Directing two or more unrelated independent studies in any given semester requires pre-approval by the provost.

For ADP Students

All features are the same as the TU policy, except that the student must have earned 30 (rather than 32) semester hours before applying for an independent study. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.16. Modification of Schedules Subsequent to Registration

Modification of a student's course schedule for a particular session has the potential to adversely affect the student's full-time status, financial aid eligibility, ability to graduate in a timely manner, and in other ways. Schedule modification should only be undertaken after consultation with a student's primary advisor of record. Nevertheless, schedule modification is a student-driven operation. Students are reminded that they are responsible for knowing and following the policies, procedures and requirements in this *Bulletin* (see [Sec. 1.2.](#)).

When students register for a semester, they are registering for all sessions within that semester, not just the one(s) that may come first chronologically. From the viewpoint of Oglethorpe University, a student's enrollment status (whether full- or part-time, for example) depends on the totality of hours being attempted in all sessions within a semester. Additionally, there are both financial and financial aid implications associated with making sure one registers for all sessions within a semester at one time. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.16.1. Dropping and Adding Courses

Once a student registers for courses for a given session, he/she can modify his/her class schedule through the end of the drop/add period for that session. The final day of the drop/add period is clearly marked on the academic calendar for the session on www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar).

A course which is "dropped" is removed from the student's schedule. The deletion is permanent. The student's record will not reflect in any fashion that the student was ever enrolled in a course which is dropped. Further, the dropped course has no impact on the student's grade-point average or the semester hours attempted for the semester in question. There is no charge for a course which is dropped.

Dropping a course (without simultaneously adding one) has the potential for turning a full-time student into a part-time one; this can impact both the student's financial obligations and financial aid situation.

A course which is "added" is, from that point forward, appended to the list of all other courses for which the student has registered for the semester in question. Courses which are added (and not subsequently dropped) will (like all courses for which the student registers) show up on the student's transcript from that point forward, ultimately with some sort of grade attached.

Adding a course (without simultaneously dropping one) has the potential of creating an overload situation (see [Sec. 5.10.3.](#)), for which approval is required and for which there will be an additional charge.

The procedure for dropping and/or adding courses is very similar to the process of registration. Students who have been cleared for online registration should log on to Oasis and then select "Register and Drop Sections." Students who have not been cleared for online registration (including all students who are entering Oglethorpe for the first time) should obtain and then fill out a drop/add form, which is available from the office of the registrar and from www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar). The completed form must be submitted to the office of the registrar by the close of business on the last day of the drop/add period of that session. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.16.2. Cancelled Courses

Occasionally courses may have to be canceled. While every effort is made to do this prior to the start of the session, it sometimes happens that courses are cancelled after classes have begun. Any class cancellations are guaranteed to occur near the outset of the session, so that there is an opportunity for a student (in consultation with his/her primary advisor of record) to use the remainder of the drop/add period of that session to make appropriate adjustments to the student's schedule for the given session. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.16.3. Withdrawal Period

For purposes of this policy, the duration of any session is defined to be the number of days between the first day of classes and the last day of classes for that session, excluding any reading (or "dead") day and dedicated final examination days. The "withdrawal period" of the session in question is defined as the first 60 percent of the duration of that session. For courses scheduled to be completed in less time than is allotted in the full session in which such courses reside, the withdrawal period is the first 60 percent of the timeframe in which the course is actually scheduled. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.16.4. Withdrawal from a Single Course

Once the drop/add period for a session concludes, no additional courses can be added to a student's schedule for that session. The only way to eliminate a single course from that session is to withdraw from it. Unlike a dropped course, a course from which the student withdraws will appear on the student's permanent transcript, accompanied by the grade of "W" (withdrew). Withdrawal from a course during a semester necessarily means the student:

- Shows active registration in one or more courses for an ongoing and/or future session within the same semester), or
- Remained registered for one or more courses in a chronologically earlier session within the same semester through the last day of that session.
- Has taken appropriate action (see below) by the close of business on the last day of the withdrawal period for the session in question.

Withdrawal from a course is a student-driven choice although, as always, students are cautioned that eliminating courses from their schedule can have serious adverse effects on their full-time status, on financial aid awards, on athletic eligibility, and on other factors as well. Students are urged to consult with their primary academic advisor before withdrawing from courses.

From the conclusion of the drop/add period through the withdrawal period of the session (see [Sec. 5.16.3.](#)), students wishing to withdraw from a course must obtain a course withdrawal form from the office of the registrar. Copies are also available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar). The student must fill out and sign the form. The completed and signed form must be returned to the office of the registrar by close of business on the final day of the withdrawal period of the session. In this case, the student will receive the grade of "W" for the course. The "W" grade does not adversely affect the student's grade-point average. No credit is given for the course.

Students who simply stop coming to a class without having executed the proper course withdrawal form within the mandated timeframe have not withdrawn from the course. All such students will be assigned a letter grade ("A" through "F") for the course at its conclusion, and will not in any case be eligible to receive the grade of "W."

Withdrawing from courses may have significant implications on a student's bill and on the student's financial aid. Students are cautioned to consult with personnel in the business office and the office of financial aid before withdrawing from one or more courses.

Course withdrawal forms received after the conclusion of the withdrawal period will neither be accepted nor processed. Students may not withdraw from a single course after the conclusion of the withdrawal period of a particular session. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.17. Class Attendance

Students are responsible for utilizing the resources (including instructional resources) of the University in a way that maximizes the educational benefits they can derive. Regular attendance at class sessions, laboratories, examinations and official University convocations is an obligation which all students are expected to fulfill. In addition, the official academic calendar maintained and published by the registrar may require attendance at events (including mandatory Saturday mid-term examinations for students registered in an 8-week session) held at times other than regularly scheduled class meetings. All instructors will make a clear statement in each course syllabus describing their policies for handling absences from regularly scheduled class sessions and (if warranted) from any required outside-of-class meetings mandated by the official academic calendar. Students are obligated to adhere to the requirements of each course and of each instructor. Students are also cautioned to understand that how an absence affects the student's grade in a course is at the discretion of the individual faculty member; there are no automatic excused absences for varsity athletic trips, student presentations at conferences, illness, or any other reason. Students should consult with faculty in advance concerning real or potential conflicts in their academic schedules. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.17.1. Class Attendance by Veterans

The Department of Veterans Affairs requires that institutions of higher learning immediately report to them when a veteran student discontinues attendance for any reason. It is the responsibility of the registrar to inform instructors of the veteran status of students in the instructors' classes. Instructors must then report to the office of the registrar the absence of a veteran student as soon as it is known that the veteran student will not be returning to class. Generally, this should be reported after one week of absences and no later than two weeks of non-attendance by a veteran student. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.18. Ends of Sessions and Final Examinations

5.18.1. For Courses Offered in 16-Week Sessions

No examination of any type may be given on the final day a class is scheduled to meet.

There is a reading day (also called "dead day") between the last scheduled day of classes and the first day of final exams. Dead day cannot be used for testing purposes, except that instructors and students can mutually agree to use part of the day for students to take make-up tests if, for example, such students recently missed an examination because of an excused absence. Instructors cannot require work be submitted on dead day. Instructors may not hold an "extra" class on dead day, nor can they hold any sort of mandatory meeting of their students. It is permitted, however, for instructors to hold voluntary review sessions on dead day.

For all students (TU and ADP), final examinations, up to three hours in length, are given in courses at the end of each semester. The final examination schedule is compiled in the office of the registrar and is

printed in each semester's course schedule and is also available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar).

The three hours allotted for the final exam in every course counts toward the class meeting time. Therefore, if an instructor opts to not give a final exam, the instructor will still meet with his/her class for the 3 hour period which otherwise would be devoted to the final exam.

Instructors are not permitted to alter the final exam schedule. If a final exam is to be offered for a given section of a particular course, it must be offered only on the day and at the time specified on the final exam schedule. However, see the exception for individual students in the next paragraph.

If a student feels that he/she has an intolerable or unfair final exam schedule (such as might happen when the student has three or more final exams scheduled on a given day), he/she may appeal to his/her instructors in the hopes that one of them would be willing to make special accommodations which would allow the student to take one of the final exams either a day (or more) early or a day (or more) late. Such an act is voluntary on the part of instructors. Such an act is also only in response to unusual circumstances which exist for individual students. Instructors cannot move final exam dates and times for course sections, only for individual students experiencing extraordinary circumstances. Instructors should inform their division chair if they arrange for any accommodations as described in this paragraph.

Instructors are required to grade all final exams they administer. They may not use others to help in the process. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.18.2. For Courses Offered in All Sessions Other than a 16-Week Format

The final exam (if there is to be one) is administered on the last day of class. There is no dead day. Most other procedures and regulations delineated in [Sec. 5.18.1.](#) continue to apply to courses offered in sessions other than the 16-week format. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.19. Student Classifications and Options for Majors, Minors and Degrees

5.19.1. Class Standing

Undergraduate students have a class standing that is based on the program (TU or ADP) in which the student is enrolled, as well as the cumulative semester hours earned at the moment in question. The classifications are:

| Class Standing | Semester Hours Already Earned (for TU Students) | Semester Hours Already Earned (for ADP Students) |
|----------------|---|--|
| Freshman | 0-32 | 0-30 |
| Sophomore | 33-64 | 31-60 |
| Junior | 65-96 | 61-90 |
| Senior | 97 or more | 91 or more |

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5.19.2. Declaring and Changing a Major Program

Every undergraduate student (TU and ADP) must earn a major in order to graduate. Majors (and the nature of the corresponding degree) are listed in [Sec. 7.](#); major requirements are explored in detail in [Sec. 8.](#) While there is no particular mandated timeframe for a student declaring a major, students are urged to make a preliminary choice as soon as possible. A student can declare a major (or change a previously declared major) by filing with the registrar a change of information form, which is available at the office of the registrar or online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar). If a student changes his/her major, he should also usually change his/her primary academic advisor; see [Sec. 5.7.1.1.](#) A student can verify his/her current declared major in Oasis. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.19.3. Declaring and Changing a Minor Program

Undergraduate students (TU and ADP) are not usually required to earn a minor in order to graduate, although at least one major (that being Communication and Rhetoric Studies, for both the B.A. and the B.A.L.S. degrees) does require the student earn a minor in a separate but related field. Even when a minor is not required, students may decide that earning a minor increases the student's prospects for employment or graduate studies. The procedure for declaring or changing a minor is the same as for declaring or changing a major; see above. A student can verify his/her current declared minor in Oasis.

It is not possible to earn a minor in a program for which a major has been earned. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.19.4. Policy on Counting Common Courses Between Major and Minor Programs

In the case where major and minor programs have some common courses that could be used to meet the requirements of multiple such programs, students who wish to major in one program and minor in another (or minor in more than one program) may use up to two overlapping courses towards meeting requirements of more than one program, unless otherwise stipulated by the requirements for the major or the minor(s). ([Back to ToC](#))

5.19.5. Earning Two Majors at Oglethorpe

Every student who earns a baccalaureate degree must earn a major. At Oglethorpe, a student may earn a second major, although the maximum number of majors allowed is two; see [Sec. 1.1.10.](#) A vital consideration in the following policies, both of which describe earning a second major, is that both majors must be earned at Oglethorpe. Students who have earned a baccalaureate degree (and therefore a first major) at another regionally accredited post-secondary institution and who are interested in earning a second major at Oglethorpe must follow the policy in [Sec. 5.29.](#) A second key consideration in the following two policies is that the two majors must both be affiliated with the same student admit status. That is, every student is either in the TU program or the ADP program at the time the first major is earned. Which program the student is in at this time defines the degrees (and therefore the majors) available to that student. See [Sec. 7](#) and [Sec. 8](#) for further details. In all cases the second major must be one which is available for the same admit status. Students cannot earn one major affiliated with the TU program and a second affiliated with the ADP program. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.19.5.1. Simultaneously Earning Two Majors at Oglethorpe

This policy pertains only to Oglethorpe students who, at time of degree conferral, have simultaneously satisfied the requirements for two majors. As noted above, both majors must be

affiliated with the same admit status, either TU or ADP. Such students may earn a double major at time of degree conferral subject to the following conditions:

1. The student must complete all degree and graduation requirements of both majors.
2. No more than three courses can be counted in common between the two majors. Individual programs may establish different standards, and these requirements automatically supersede this more generic regulation.
3. If the majors both fall within the same degree type, then that degree will be awarded and the transcript will reflect attainment of both majors. If the two majors fall within different degree types (for example, for a TU student one major is affiliated with the B.A. degree and the other with the B.S. degree, or for an ADP student one major is associated with the B.B.A. degree and the other with the B.A.L.S. degree) then the student can choose (at the time he/she applies for graduation) which degree he/she wishes to have. The transcript will show attainment of that degree with both majors listed. Note, particularly, that only one degree (albeit with two different majors) will be awarded in any of the above instances. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.19.5.2. Oglethorpe Alumni Who Wish to Earn a Second Major Post-Baccalaureate

Students who have been awarded an Oglethorpe baccalaureate degree may return to earn a second major. As noted previously, both majors must be affiliated with the same admit status, either TU or ADP. Candidates must first apply for readmission (see [Sec. 5.24.5.](#)) under the same admit status (TU versus ADP) that is associated with the degree already earned. If the student's first degree was a B.A. or B.S. then the student must apply for readmission into the TU program and must remain in that program throughout the process of earning a second major. Likewise, if the student's first degree was a B.A.L.S. or B.B.A., then the student must apply for readmission into the ADP program and must remain in that program throughout the process of earning a second major.

The requirements for successful attainment of the second major are:

1. Except as noted below, the student must complete all degree and graduation requirements of the new major.
2. No more than three courses from the student's previous work at Oglethorpe can be counted in common between the two majors. Individual programs may establish different standards, and these requirements automatically supersede this more generic regulation.
3. Other than the three potentially in-common courses described in item 2. above, previous disciplinary course work may or may not count toward the new major, at the discretion of the student's advisor and the registrar. For example, if the student has been gone more than five years, the advisor and registrar may decide that the best interests of the student would be served by starting the new major partly or wholly afresh. If the student has been gone fewer than five years, the advisor and registrar may decide that some or all previous course work could be applied to satisfy requirements of the new major. The same decision-making process will be used to decide whether or not previous course work can be used to satisfy course prerequisites relative to the new major.
4. Certain specific academic and co-curricular degree and graduation requirements for the new major are waived if those same components were satisfied at the time of the student's first degree conferral, including:

- a. Any candidate for a second major under this policy has already satisfied the University's general education requirement (the Core program for TU students and the relevant distribution requirement for ADP students) and no additional general education courses are required.
 - b. The student must not re-take FYS 101 or OGL 101 (if relevant).
 - c. The student is not required to earn additional Petrel Points (if relevant).
 - d. If the student's first degree was a B.A. then the student has already satisfied the foreign language requirement for that degree (see [Sec. 7.4.](#)) and no further foreign language courses need be attempted. However, if the student's first degree was a B.S. and the new major is affiliated with the B.A. degree, then the foreign language requirement for the B.A. degree must be satisfied for the second major. If relevant, previous disciplinary course work will be accepted in satisfaction of this requirement. But if the student's previous academic work at Oglethorpe did not satisfy the foreign language requirement for the B.A. degree, then satisfaction of that requirement must be accomplished after readmission.
5. The student must complete a minimum of 24 new semester hours of course work in residence at Oglethorpe to earn the second major. Once the student is readmitted to Oglethorpe to pursue the second major, no new transfer work will be accepted.
 6. Maintenance of a 2.0 or higher cumulative grade-point average on all course work contributing to the Oglethorpe cumulative grade-point average. Maintenance of a 2.0 or higher grade-point average on all course work contributing to the new, second major.
 7. No more than 4 semester hours of FYS 201, FYS 202 Student Mentoring for First Year Experience I, II; no more than 8 semester hours of independent studies; and no more than 12 semester hours of internship are permitted.
 8. Submission of a new, completed application for degree to the registrar's office by the stated deadline. If a student does not complete the second major as anticipated, an updated application for degree must be submitted.
 9. If the new major and the original major fall under the same degree type, then upon successful completion of the new major and all other related requirements enumerated in this section, the student's permanent record will be modified to show degree attainment with both majors. If the new major falls under a different degree type than the first major then, at time of application for degree with the registrar, the student will indicate which degree he/she would prefer. Upon successful completion of the new major and all other related requirements enumerated in this section, the student's permanent record will be modified to show degree attainment of this preferred degree with both majors. If the student would like to have an updated diploma reflecting the new degree type then he/she will pay all associated costs. Consult the registrar for details.
 10. Satisfaction of all financial and other obligations to the University. However, no new degree completion fee will be assessed as long as such fee was paid at time of first degree conferral.
 11. Participation in assessments of competencies gained and curricular effectiveness by completing standardized or other tests and surveys.
 12. Formal faculty and board of trustees' approval for graduation.
 13. Students who earn a second major post-baccalaureate will not be permitted to walk a second time at commencement. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.20. Grades, Grading and Grade Changes

5.20.1. The Grading System

For each session, faculty members submit mid-term reports to the registrar's office on class rolls indicating Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory ("S" or "U"). These mid-term reports are not part of the student's permanent record.

Faculty members submit letter grades at the end of each session. These grades become part of the student's official record once the semester in which the session is housed is complete. Once entered, a grade may not be changed except by means of an officially executed change of grade form.

If a faculty member is unable (for reasons including but not limited to retirement, termination, illness and death) or unwilling to assign a grade or to execute a change of grade form, then the chair of the division in which the relevant course is housed will be responsible for acting in the faculty member's stead. If the faculty member who is unable or unwilling to assign or change a grade is a division chair then the provost will act in the chair's stead in all matters related to grading.

The letter grades used at Oglethorpe are defined as follows:

| Grade | Meaning | Quality Points | Numerical Equivalent |
|-------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| A | Superior | 4.0 | 93 – 100 |
| A- | | 3.7 | 90 – 92 |
| B+ | | 3.3 | 87 – 89 |
| B | Good | 3.0 | 83 – 86 |
| B- | | 2.7 | 80 – 82 |
| C+ | | 2.3 | 77 – 79 |
| C | Satisfactory | 2.0 | 73 – 76 |
| C- | | 1.7 | 70 – 72 |
| D+ | | 1.3 | 67 – 69 |
| D | Minimal Passing | 1.0 | 60 – 66 |
| F | Failure | 0.0 | 0 – 59 |
| FA | Failure due to excessive absences* | 0.0 | |
| W | Withdrew** | 0.0 | |
| WF | Withdrew Failing* | 0.0 | |
| I | Incomplete*** | 0.0 | |
| NS | No-Show** | 0.0 | |
| S | Satisfactory**** | 0.0 | 70 – 100 |
| U | Unsatisfactory* | 0.0 | |
| AU | Audit** | 0.0 | |
| NG | No Grade yet assigned** | 0.0 | |

Notes: * Grade has same effect as an "F" on the GPA.

** Grade has no effect on the GPA; no credit awarded.

*** See Incomplete Policy, below.

**** Grade has no effect on the GPA; credit is awarded. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.20.2. Incomplete Policy

The grade of “I” (Incomplete) may be assigned at the end of a semester when conditions beyond the control of the student preclude completing course work on time. In such cases the student must have demonstrated passing efforts on completed course work and must be able to complete the unfinished work without further class attendance.

The grade of “I” can only be assigned if the instructor of record and/or the student file a contract with the registrar prior to the due date for grades in a given session. Students generally initiate the process by asking the faculty member to agree to the terms of the Incomplete. The faculty member will then need to fill out a contract form (provided by the registrar) indicating the reasons for the Incomplete. The contract must certify that the work the student has completed averages out to a passing grade and must also certify that the student can complete the missing work without further class attendance. The contract must also specify the nature of all work which is currently missing and must also indicate what grade the student has earned in the class if no further work is ever submitted. Finally, the contract may indicate a due date for all remaining missing work; that date cannot exceed the midpoint of the next scheduled session on the academic calendar. If no date is specified in the contract, the due date for all missing work will automatically be the midpoint of the next scheduled session on the academic calendar. The registrar’s office will notify the student when the contract is completed.

Students must complete all required work by the due date; otherwise, the current grade indicated on the contract will be recorded. The grade “I” has no effect on the GPA, and no credit is awarded. Degrees cannot be conferred if there are outstanding Incomplete grades on a student’s record.

The grade “I” may not be assigned in any course for a student who is currently on academic probation (see [Sec. 5.22.2.2.](#)). The registrar should not accept Incomplete contracts for students currently on academic probation. Instead, the instructor should be advised to simply assign whatever grade is appropriate in light of the missing course work. If a student on academic probation is inadvertently assigned the grade of “I,” the registrar will automatically convert that grade to an “F” for purposes of being able to evaluate the academic standing of the student. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.20.3. The Grade-Point Average

The grades that can be assigned at Oglethorpe are given in the table in [Sec. 5.20.1.](#) As the table demonstrates, each grade is assigned a number of quality points.

For each course, the grade-points is the product of the semester hours for the course and the quality points of the grade earned. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.20.3.1. Computing the Term (or Semester) Grade-Point Average

- The term (semester) grade-points is the sum of all the grade-points earned in courses taken during all sessions within the term (semester) in question.
- The term (semester) hours attempted is the total semester hours for courses taken during the semester in question and for which any of the following grades were assigned: “A,” “A-,” “B+,” “B,” “B-,” “C+,” “C,” “C-,” “D+,” “D,” “F,” “FA,” “WF” or “U.”
- The term (semester) grade-point average (term (semester) GPA) is the term (semester) grade-points divided by the corresponding term (semester) hours attempted; if the quotient is undefined it is taken to be zero.

5.20.3.2. Computing the Cumulative Grade-Point Average

- The cumulative grade-points is the sum of all grade-points earned in all courses taken at Oglethorpe.
- The cumulative hours attempted is the total semester hours for all courses taken at Oglethorpe and for which any of the following grades were assigned: "A," "A-," "B+," "B," "B-," "C+," "C," "C-," "D+," "D," "F," "FA," "WF" or "U."
- The cumulative grade-point average (cumulative GPA) is the cumulative grade-points divided by the cumulative hours attempted; if the quotient is undefined it is taken to be zero. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.20.4. Grade Changes

Grade changes may be required in a variety of instances, including (but not limited to):

- Changing an "I" to a grade reflective of the student's performance once any missing work has been submitted and evaluated.
- To correct an error in fact made by the instructor in computing the original grade.
- As a result of the resolution of an honor code case.
- As a result of a successful grade appeal (see [Sec. 5.20.6.](#)).

To change a grade, the instructor of record must submit a change of grade form to the registrar.

Except as a result of an error in computation or as a result of a grade appeal ruling no course grade will be changed after one year from end of semester in which the grade was earned. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.20.5. Posthumous Grades

When a student passes away before completing all assignments in a course, that student will be assigned a grade of "W" (Withdraw) in the course. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.20.6. Grade Appeal Policy

Students may appeal only the final grade assigned in a course, and only for reason. Valid reasons are limited to:

1. The grade was assigned in an arbitrary manner (meaning it reflects a substantial deviation from accepted academic norms and/or from stated procedures found in the course syllabus or elsewhere), or
2. The grade was assigned in a prejudicial manner (meaning it was based at least partly on ill-will and is at odds with the stated means by which grades are to be determined in the course), or
3. At least one factor contributing to the grade is in violation of University regulations or in violation of state or federal law, or
4. There was an error in fact in the manner in which the grade was determined.

Students and faculty members should make every effort to informally resolve grade disputes. The grade appeal policy provides a method of last resort if informal deliberations fail to satisfy all parties.

The grade appeal policy applies only when a student initiates such an appeal. The grade appeal policy does not apply if an instructor voluntarily elects to change a final grade, nor does it apply to any portion of a grade (up to and including the final course grade) which may have resulted from a disciplinary action (such as punishment for an honor code liability). Grade appeals which may occur in conjunction

with an alleged violation of Oglethorpe's policy prohibiting discrimination, harassment and retaliation must be deferred until the grievance procedure detailed in that policy has fully concluded. Throughout this policy, any reference to "instructor" is understood to be a reference to the instructor of record.

If a student feels that he/she has a valid reason to appeal a final course grade, and if informal negotiations with the instructor have not yielded relief, then the student may formally appeal the grade as follows.

Timeliness: Any grade appeal must be initiated no later than the last day of classes of the semester immediately following the one where the grade was issued. If for any reason the instructor of the course is unavailable (e.g., is away for the summer, is on a sabbatical leave, etc.) the division chair will attempt to confer with the instructor to determine whether to proceed or delay the process until the instructor's return. If the instructor is unable to return within one semester of the initiation of the grade appeal, the division chair will assume authority for the role of the instructor in the process.

Step 1: The student (either in person or via e-mail) requests from the provost's office an official grade appeal form. On that form the student will state why he/she feels the particular grade should be changed, providing as many details as possible. The only valid bases for appeal are the four listed above. The completed and signed form, along with any relevant supporting documentation, must be returned (either in person or via e-mail) to the provost's office within five business days of the form having been given or sent to the student.

Step 2: The associate provost will forward the appeal and all supporting documentation to the instructor for the course in question. The instructor has 15 business days to respond to the associate provost and the student in writing, either agreeing or refusing to change the grade. If the instructor agrees to change the grade, the appropriate change of grade form must be filed with the registrar within the ensuing five business days. In this case, the appeal is concluded. In the case of a refusal, the instructor will explain the reasons for the refusal, adding as many details as possible. If the student still wishes to continue the appeal, the student will notify the associate provost of this fact within the next five business days following the announcement of the instructor's decision. In this case, the process moves to Step 3.

Step 3: The associate provost forwards the original appeal, the instructor's response and all supporting materials to the chair of the division in which the course is housed. In the case of a Core course, the Core director will serve as the relevant division chair. If the instructor is the chair, the associate provost will select the chair of a different division to serve in his/her stead. If the course is not housed within the Core or one of the regular divisions, a chair of one of the divisions will be selected to serve in this role by the associate provost. The chair will review the materials, and may elect to interview the student, the instructor and any other potential witnesses. Following this process, the chair summarizes his/her findings and delivers a written judgment to the associate provost, who will inform the other parties of the chair's decision. The chair's decision is conditionally binding (see Step 4) on both parties. If the chair decides that the grade should be changed, the chair will have sole authority on determining what the new grade should be. Step 3 is to be completed within 15 business days of the chair having been given the appeal by the associate provost.

Step 4: If either party can compellingly argue that the result of Step 3 is unjust, he/she has five business days from the date of notification of the chair's decision to make such arguments in writing and to request the provost render a final decision in the matter. The provost will review all reports and documentation affiliated with the appeal, and may opt to interview the student, the instructor or any

witnesses. The provost will render a binding, final and non-appealable decision in the matter. If the provost decides that the grade should be changed, the provost will have sole authority on determining what the new grade should be. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.21. Dean's Academic Honors List

Students who earn a term (semester) grade-point average of 3.5 or higher while earning 12 semester hours or more during the fall or spring semesters are placed on the dean's academic honors list. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.22. Good Standing and Academic Good Standing

For a student to be in good standing with the University requires the student be in academic good standing, financial good standing, and conduct good standing. Financial good standing is defined in [Sec. 4.7](#), whereas conduct good standing is defined in [Sec. 11.5](#). The remainder of this section examines academic good standing for all undergraduate students (TU and ADP) and the consequences of such students not being in academic good standing. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.22.1. Academic Good Standing (TU and ADP)

To be in academic good standing a student (TU or ADP) must achieve the cumulative grade-point average specified below in relation to the number of semester hours he/she has completed:

| Cumulative GPA Required | Semester Hours Completed (TU and ADP) |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1.50 | 0 – 35 |
| 1.75 | 36 – 64 |
| 2.00 | 65 and above |

([Back to ToC](#))

5.22.2. Policies and Procedures for Undergraduate Students Who are not in Academic Good Standing

When a student (TU or ADP) first fails to satisfy the requirements of [Sec. 5.22.1](#), and therefore becomes not in academic good standing, the following sequence of events will occur. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.22.2.1. Academic Warning

When a student is placed on academic warning (or simply "warning"), he/she is given the next regular semester (fall or spring) to raise his/her term (semester) grade-point average (GPA) to 2.2 or higher or to raise his/her cumulative GPA to a level sufficient to be in academic good standing. The student is required to participate in the EXCEL@OU program (see [Sec. 9.2.4](#)).

After a regular semester on warning, the following things may occur:

- The student achieves academic good standing. The student is no longer on warning.
- The student achieves the required term (semester) GPA of 2.2 or higher, but his/her cumulative GPA is still such that he/she is not in academic good standing. As long as the student continues to achieve a term (semester) GPA of 2.2 or better, the student stays on warning. Eventually the student should achieve academic good standing, at which time he/she is taken off warning.

- The student does not earn the required term (semester) GPA of 2.2 and also does not attain academic good standing. The student is placed on academic probation. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.22.2.2. Academic Probation

A student on academic probation has already been on warning and has failed to satisfy the term (semester) GPA requirements to stay on warning and has likewise failed to achieve a sufficient cumulative GPA to attain academic good standing. The student is given one regular semester on academic probation prior to potential dismissal for academic reasons. During that one regular semester, the student must participate in the EXCEL@OU program (see [Sec. 9.2.4.](#)). The student is required to achieve either academic good standing or a term (semester) GPA of 2.2 or higher at the conclusion of the regular semester on academic probation.

Students who are on academic probation may not be assigned the grade of “I” (Incomplete) in any course.

After one regular semester on academic probation the following things may occur:

- The student achieves academic good standing. The student is no longer on academic probation.
- The student achieves the required term (semester) GPA of 2.2 or higher, but his/her cumulative GPA is still such that he/she is not in academic good standing. The student is placed on warning again.
- The student does not achieve the required term (semester) GPA of 2.2 or higher and also does not achieve academic good standing. The provost, in consultation with the director of the academic success center and the associate provost, will decide whether or not to dismiss the student for academic reasons. If dismissed, the student may appeal the dismissal directly to the provost within five business days of receiving notice of dismissal. The student should cite compelling reasons (including verifiable information regarding the student’s earnest participation in the EXCEL@OU program as well as any relevant information regarding extenuating circumstances which can be attested to by reliable and objective third parties) why he/she should have one more chance to succeed academically at Oglethorpe. The provost will consult with other relevant parties, including the director of the academic success center and the associate provost. If the provost finds there may be compelling reasons for giving the student one final chance, he/she can continue the student on academic probation only for one more consecutive regular semester. At the end of that regular semester, the student will have achieved academic good standing (if the cumulative GPA is sufficiently great), or be placed back on warning (if the term (semester) GPA is 2.2 or higher) or be dismissed. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.22.2.3. Academic Dismissal

A student is dismissed for academic reasons after he/she has been on academic probation for one regular semester and has failed to achieve either academic good standing or the requisite term (semester) GPA of 2.2 (or better) to be placed back on warning. The student has one chance for an appeal; please see the previous entry, [Sec. 5.22.2.2.](#), for details. A student who is dismissed for academic reasons will be dropped from all classes for which he/she may be registered for future sessions and will be required to stay off-campus for at least the ensuing regular (fall or spring) semester (and any intervening summer semester).

In addition, any student who receives the grades of “F,” “WF,” “FA” and/or “U” in all classes at the end of his/her first semester at Oglethorpe is subject to academic dismissal. The same appeal avenue as described in the previous paragraph is provided.

Students who have been dismissed for academic reasons may apply for readmission after one regular semester away. Please see [Sec. 5.24.5.](#) for additional information. As a part of the readmission process, and in addition to other materials required more generally for readmission, the student should submit a narrative explaining why he/she reasonably expects a greater likelihood of academic success than was previously attained. It is helpful to have employers, counselors and/or other third parties write letters in support of the student’s bid for readmission, and such submissions may be required. The final authority for granting an academically dismissed student’s bid for readmission rests with the provost, who is free to attach significant requirements to, and expectations for, the readmitted student’s future academic performance. At minimum, students who are readmitted after being academically dismissed will have one regular semester to either achieve academic good standing or to achieve a sufficient term (semester) GPA (of 2.2 or better) to be placed back on academic warning (rather than on academic probation).

A student who is readmitted after being academically dismissed and who, after one regular semester, fails to satisfy all the provost’s requirements and expectations for academic performance will be permanently dismissed. In this instance, no further readmission is possible. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.22.3. Academic Requirements for Student Athletes

Oglethorpe is a member of Division III of the NCAA (see [Sec. 11.1.1.1.](#) for additional information). All Division III NCAA bylaws are available at www.ncaa.org. Additionally, an abridged listing of the most frequently referenced Division III bylaws is housed at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: athletics); choose the “Compliance” link. The following summarizes the academic requirements to both practice and compete, as taken from the aforementioned abridged NCAA document. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.22.3.1. Eligibility to Practice

1. A student is eligible to practice if he/she is enrolled in a minimum full-time program of studies leading to a baccalaureate or equivalent degree as defined by the regulations of the student’s school. [NCAA Bylaw 14.1.8.1]
2. A student is eligible to practice during the official vacation period immediately before initial enrollment, provided the student:
 - a. has been accepted by the school for enrollment in a regular, full-time program of studies at the time of his/her initial participation; and
 - b. is no longer enrolled at his/her previous school; and
 - c. is eligible under all school and NCAA requirements. [NCAA Bylaw 14.1.8.1.6.1]
3. A student is eligible to practice while enrolled in less than a minimum full-time program of studies if he/she enrolled in the final semester or quarter of a baccalaureate program and if the student’s school certifies that the student is carrying (for credit) the courses necessary to complete his/her degree requirements. [NCAA Bylaw 14.1.8.1.6.3] ([Back to ToC](#))

5.22.3.2. Eligibility to Compete

1. A student is eligible to compete if the student:

- a. has been admitted as a regularly enrolled, degree-seeking student according to the published entrance requirements of his/her school; and
 - b. is in academic good standing according to the standards of his/her school; and
 - c. is enrolled:
 - i. in a full-time program of studies leading to baccalaureate or the equivalent (not less than 12 semester or quarter hours) and maintains satisfactory progress toward that degree; or
 - ii. is enrolled in a full-time graduate or professional degree program (as defined by the school for all graduate students) or is enrolled and seeking a second baccalaureate degree at his/her school. [NCAA Bylaws 14.01.2, 14.1.8.1 and 14.1.8.1.6.4]
2. If enrolled in less than a full-time program, a student is eligible to compete only if:
 - a. The student is enrolled in the last semester of his/her baccalaureate or graduate degree program; and
 - b. is carrying credits necessary to finish his/her degree requirements. [NCAA Bylaw 14.1.8.1.6.3]
 3. A student is eligible to compete during the official vacation period immediately before initial enrollment, provided:
 - a. The student has been accepted by the school for enrollment in a regular, full-time program of studies; and
 - b. at the time of the student's initial participation, he/she is no longer enrolled at his/her previous educational institution; and
 - c. the student is eligible under all institutional and NCAA requirements. [NCAA Bylaw 14.1.8.1.6.1]
 4. A returning student is eligible to compete between semesters, provided:
 - a. the student has been registered for the required minimum full-time load at the conclusion of the semester immediately before the date of competition; or
 - b. the student is either continuing enrollment or beginning enrollment, provided he/she has been accepted for enrollment as a regular full-time student for the regular semester immediately following the date of competition. [NCAA Bylaw 14.1.8.1.6.2]

Additional questions or concerns should be directed to Oglethorpe's athletics director or compliance officer. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.23. Hardship Withdrawal

In rare circumstances the provost, in consultation with the dean of students, can grant a hardship withdrawal to a student. If granted, the student will receive the grade of "W" (Withdrew) in all courses in which the student was enrolled during the semester in which the hardship occurred. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.24. Leaving and Re-entering the University

A student leaves the University when, following initial enrollment and prior to graduation, the student absents him/herself (either voluntarily or involuntarily) from the University. For example, academic dismissal (discussed in [Sec. 5.22.2.3.](#)) is one of several mechanisms whereby a student may leave the University. Several other possibilities are discussed in [Sec. 5.24.1.](#) through [Sec. 5.24.4.](#) Finally, students who leave the University may sometimes wish to return at a later time. This requires readmission, as discussed in [Sec. 5.24.5.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

5.24.1. Withdrawal from the University

Withdrawal from the University is defined as removal of a student's active status in all courses (meaning a course for which the final grade has not yet been assigned) comprising the student's academic schedule during the semester in question. Students who have determined that they need to completely leave the University begin the process with the office of campus life. Upon understanding the student's particular situation, campus life officials may be able to provide assistance or referrals that make it possible for the student to remain at Oglethorpe. However, if the student still wishes to withdraw from the University, he/she should complete an official withdrawal form. Residential students are expected to move out of housing within 48 hours of withdrawing from the University. Students should be mindful of the financial and financial aid implications of withdrawing from the University that are detailed in [Sec. 4.8.](#)

In cases where the student is unable to withdraw him/herself due to medical emergency or other exigency, an authorized representative (parent, guardian, or spouse) may complete the process on the student's behalf. The authorized representative assumes all liability associated with the withdrawal.

In cases where the student fails to withdraw from the University due to circumstances beyond her/his control, but later is able to return to functioning normally, he/she may be eligible, after the fact, for hardship withdrawal (see [Sec. 5.23.](#)).

The transcript of students who complete the process of withdrawing from the University will show the following:

- Considering all sessions within the semester in which the withdrawal occurs, if the date of withdrawal from the University is prior to the close of business on the drop/add deadline for one or more courses in which the student is enrolled, then no such course will be listed on the student's transcript.
- Considering all sessions within the semester in which the withdrawal occurs, if the date of withdrawal from the University is during the withdrawal period (see [Sec. 5.16.3.](#)) for one or more courses in which the student is enrolled, then the student will received the grade of "W" (withdrew) in all such courses.
- For all courses not covered by the above rules, instructors will assign a grade of either "W" or a "WF" (withdrew failing), depending on whether the student was passing the class or not at the time of the withdrawal. It should be noted that while the grade of "W" has no impact on a student's grade-point average, the grade of "WF" impacts the student's grade-point average in the same way as would the grade of "F" (failure). No credit is awarded for either the grade of "W" or "WF."

Students may not withdraw from the University following the date of their last scheduled regular class meeting (when considering all courses scheduled into all sessions within a given semester).

Students may not withdraw from the University if there is a pending conduct hearing or investigation.

A student who withdraws from the University is not permitted to return to Oglethorpe any more that semester. The student may return to the University the following semester unless more time away is required (as in cases of withdrawal for medical, psychological or similar problems). The student must re-

apply to the University in order to return; please see the policy on readmission in [Sec. 5.24.5.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

5.24.2. Non-Academic Withdrawal

In the judgment of the dean of students, a student may be involuntarily withdrawn from the University for non-academic reasons when it is determined that the student has demonstrated behavior that:

- poses a significant danger or threat of physical harm to self or to the person or property of others, or
- interferes with the rights of other members of the University community or with the exercise of any proper activities or functions of the University or its personnel.

Except in situations where the student is believed to be an imminent threat to self or others, as determined at the sole discretion of the University, a student shall, upon request, be accorded an appropriate hearing according to the protocol established in [Sec. 2.7.9.2.](#) prior to the final decision concerning his/her continued enrollment at the University. In situations involving an imminent threat, the student will be provided the opportunity for a hearing as soon as possible after the non-academic withdrawal occurs.

The transcript of students who is subject to non-academic withdrawal from the University will show the following:

- Considering all sessions within the semester in which the non-academic withdrawal occurs, if the date of withdrawal from the University is prior to the close of business on the drop/add deadline for one or more courses in which the student is enrolled, then no such course will be listed on the student's transcript.
- Considering all sessions within the semester in which the non-academic withdrawal occurs, if the date of withdrawal from the University is during the withdrawal period (see [Sec. 5.16.3.](#)) for one or more courses in which the student is enrolled, then the student will received the grade of "W" (withdrew) in all such courses.
- For all courses not covered by the above rules, instructors will assign a grade of either "W" or a "WF" (withdrew failing), depending on whether the student was passing the class or not at the time of the non-academic withdrawal. It should be noted that while the grade of "W" has no impact on a student's grade-point average, the grade of "WF" impacts the student's grade-point average in the same way as would the grade of "F" (failure). No credit is awarded for either the grade of "W" or "WF."

A student who is the subject of a non-academic withdrawal is not permitted to return to Oglethorpe any more that semester. The student may return to the University the following semester unless more time away is required. The student must re-apply to the University in order to return; please see the policy on readmission in [Sec. 5.24.5.](#)

Some of the financial and financial aid implications of being subjected to a non-academic withdrawal from the University are detailed in [Sec. 4.9.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

5.24.3. Death of a Student

From an administrative viewpoint, the death of a student is treated as a withdrawal from the University, and is subject to the policies and procedures outlined in [Sec. 5.24.1.](#), except that when the death occurs the only grade which can be assigned is "W" (withdrew), never "WF" (withdrew failing).

Some of the financial and financial aid implications associated with the death of a student are explored in [Sec. 4.10.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

5.24.4. Expulsion

Students can be expelled for particularly egregious violations of the honor code (see [Sec. 10.18.4.](#) and [Sec. 10.18.6.](#)) or the code of student conduct (see [Sec. H](#) of the code of student conduct, which can be found in [Sec. 11.4.](#) of this *Bulletin*).

An expulsion is a retroactive action. If a student is expelled, that expulsion is retroactive to the start of the semester during which the precipitating event occurred. The student is not permitted to finish the current semester, and will absent him/herself from campus when the expulsion is enforced, and will remain absent from campus for the duration of the expulsion period. Expulsions are either for one year (with the ability to reapply) or permanent. Thus, if a student is expelled with ability to reapply after one year, then he/she will remain expelled for at least a one-year period beginning with the outset of the semester in which the expulsion occurred. A student who is permanently expelled may never return to campus. A student who is expelled will be assigned the grade of "W" (withdrew) for all courses in which the student was enrolled, except that the student will receive the grade of "F" in any course wherein the student committed an honor code violation which led to the expulsion.

Some of the financial and financial aid consequences of being subjected to expulsion are detailed in [Sec. 4.11.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

5.24.5. Readmission

A student leaves the University when the student:

- is dismissed for academic reasons (see [Sec. 5.22.2.3.](#)); or
- is suspended for one or more regular semesters, as may happen as a result of both honor code and code of student conduct liabilities. A student who is suspended during a semester is permitted to finish the semester, but is then forbidden from registering for any more classes, and is also forbidden from being on campus, for the entire suspension period (usually the next regular semester, including any intervening summer semester); or
- withdraws from the University (see [Sec. 5.24.1.](#)); or
- is subjected to a non-academic withdrawal (see [Sec. 5.24.2.](#)); or
- is expelled, either for a period of one year (with the ability to reapply) or permanently (see [Sec. 5.24.4.](#)); or
- graduates; or
- fails to register for a regular (fall or spring) semester any time between initial enrollment and graduation (TU students only); or fails to register for three consecutive regular (fall or spring) semesters (ADP students only).

A student who has left the University and who wishes to return to Oglethorpe (and who is eligible to do so) should contact the admission office to request a [readmission](#) application. Students must submit the completed application and official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended in order to be considered for readmission. Students who were not in academic good standing at the time they left require the approval of the provost for readmission. Students who were not in conduct good standing at the time they left require the approval of the dean of students for readmission. The University may require additional supporting documentation relating to the student's likelihood for success at

Oglethorpe, and may place certain restrictions and conditions on any such readmission. All readmissions require the student be in financial good standing at the time of readmission.

All students who are readmitted to the University are governed by graduation and other academic requirements at the time of readmission. Any exceptions are granted at the discretion of the provost. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.25. Transcripts

Students may print unofficial copies of their current transcript directly from Oasis.

Students, former students and alumni who need official copies of transcripts should submit a transcript request, available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar). The transcript request can be submitted in person at the office of the registrar, or via U.S. mail or facsimile transmission or online. Telephone requests will not be honored. There is a nominal processing fee for each official transcript ordered.

Students who are not in financial good standing, and former students and alumni who have unpaid obligations to the University, will not be provided with official transcripts under any circumstances. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.26. Degree Application

By the half-way point of the semester prior to anticipated degree completion, students should submit to the registrar a degree application, available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: registrar). A degree completion fee will be assessed at the time the degree application is submitted. Students who have unpaid obligations to the University will not be provided with final transcripts or diplomas in any circumstances.

If the student is not able to graduate as projected in the original degree application, a new degree application must be submitted reflecting the new anticipated graduation date. In this case, an additional degree completion fee is not required unless it becomes necessary to order the student a new diploma because of the change. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.27. Receipt of Diplomas, Commencement and Special Academic Recognitions

Diplomas are awarded at the close of the spring, summer and fall semesters to those who have submitted a degree application, paid their degree completion fee and satisfied all graduation requirements.

Commencement exercises are held once a year at the close of the spring semester in May. Students must have completed all graduation requirements in order to participate in commencement exercises. The only exception allowed is for a student who has completed all other graduation requirements except for a maximum of two courses totaling no more than 12 semester hours. Such students will be allowed to “walk” but will not receive their diploma until all graduation requirements have been satisfied. All other students completing graduation requirements at the end of summer or fall participate in the following spring’s commencement exercises.

Students who are not in financial good standing with the University or who have any holds whatsoever on their account will not be permitted to participate in commencement exercises and will not receive a diploma or a final transcript, even if they have otherwise satisfied all requirements for graduation.

A student’s final transcript and/or diploma may indicate the following special recognitions. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.27.1. Latin Honors

Undergraduate degrees with Latin academic honors are awarded as follows:

- cum laude, for a cumulative grade-point average (GPA) of 3.5 or higher;
- magna cum laude for a cumulative GPA of 3.7 or higher; or
- summa cum laude for a cumulative GPA of 3.9 or higher.

Latin honors are not awarded to those who return to Oglethorpe for either a second major or a second degree after having already graduated.

Transfer work is not included in the determination for Latin academic honors. Latin academic honors are awarded to students who have completed all graduation requirements prior to commencement exercises. These honors are announced during commencement and are designated on the diploma and on the transcript. Latin academic honors announced at commencement exclude any student with pending graduation requirements who has chosen to “walk.” ([Back to ToC](#))

5.28. Posthumous Degrees

A posthumous degree may be awarded through the normal process of petitioning for a waiver of the University's graduation requirements (see [Sec. 2.7.9.](#)). The petition may be made by any member of the faculty, staff or student body, or by any member of the immediate family of the deceased. If the petition is granted by the academic committee for complaints, appeals and exceptions, the degree must still be approved by a vote of both the faculty and the board of trustees, as is true of every degree conferred. ([Back to ToC](#))

5.29. Earning a Second Baccalaureate Degree

Students who earn a first baccalaureate degree at Oglethorpe cannot earn a second degree at Oglethorpe. Instead, they may earn a second major, either simultaneously with a first major (see [Sec. 5.19.5.1.](#)) or post-baccalaureate (see [Sec. 5.19.5.2.](#)). Earning a second baccalaureate degree is an option available only for students who hold a baccalaureate degree from another regionally-accredited U.S. post-secondary institution and for select students holding certain credentials from non-U.S. post-secondary institutions.

For students who hold a first baccalaureate degree from another regionally-accredited U.S. post-secondary institution, the process is as follows:

1. The student must apply for admission as a transfer student under the admit status which is affiliated with the degree of interest. Those interested in obtaining a B.A. or B.S. degree must be admitted to the TU program (see [Sec. 3.1.1.](#)). Those interested in obtaining a B.A.L.S. or B.B.A. degree must be admitted to the ADP program (see [Sec. 3.1.2.](#)).
2. The student's first degree is treated as transfer credit. All the usual policies and procedures relevant to incoming transfer credits apply, except that the student can receive up to 92 semester hours of credits (for students admitted to the TU program) or up to 84 semester hours of credits (for students admitted to the ADP program).
3. If the student is transferring in any work which might be relevant to the new major/degree, then he/she should be aware that previous disciplinary course work may or may not count toward the new major. For example, if more than five years have elapsed since the student received his/her first degree, the advisor and registrar may decide that the best interests of the student would be served by starting the new major afresh. If fewer than five years have elapsed since the first degree was completed, the advisor and registrar may decide that some previous course work could be applied to satisfy requirements of the new

major/degree. The same decision-making process will be used to decide whether or not previous course work can be used to satisfy course prerequisites relative to the new major/degree. In any case, the student may not transfer in credits sufficient to satisfy more than 50% of the semester hours required for the new major.

4. Once the student first enters Oglethorpe, no new transfer work will be counted toward the second baccalaureate degree. That is, from this point forward, all new credits counting toward graduation must be earned in residence at Oglethorpe (see [Sec. 7.3.](#)).
5. The student must earn a minimum of 36 semester hours in residence at Oglethorpe and must end up satisfying all requirements of the new major/degree, including the requirement that at least 50% of the new major's required semester hours must be taken in residence at Oglethorpe.
6. Oglethorpe will accept the existence of a previous baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited post-secondary U.S. institution as proof of satisfactory completion of a suitable general education program, so no further general education courses are required.
7. Oglethorpe will waive graduation requirements for a second degree which are significant only for one's first degree. This includes waiving a requirement to take either FYS 101 or OGL 101, any Petrel Points requirement, and similar such items (as determined by the provost and the registrar).
8. All other graduation requirements for the degree/major in question must be satisfied (see [Sec. 7](#) and [Sec. 8](#)).
9. Upon successful completion of all requirements, the student must submit an application for degree to the registrar's office and pay the degree completion fee. The student will be awarded a new diploma and will be allowed to walk at commencement.

Use of the above policy is not permitted if a student's first baccalaureate degree came from a U.S. post-secondary institution which was not regionally accredited at the time of degree conferral.

Students who have a post-secondary degree or similar credential from a non-U.S. college or university are considered on a case-by-case basis following completion (at the student's expense) of a foreign credential evaluation and translation of the student's post-secondary record by Josef Silny and Associates, Inc. (<http://www.jsilny.com/>). All inquiries should be addressed to the Office of the Provost, Oglethorpe University, 4484 Peachtree Rd. NE, Atlanta, GA 30319 U.S.A. ([Back to ToC](#))

6. General Education

Undergraduate programs provide for degrees in certain fields of specialization. At Oglethorpe, the degrees offered are outlined in [Sec. 7.](#), with academic programs explored in much greater detail in [Sec. 8.](#) In addition to credentialing specialized learning and achievement in a major, for example, every undergraduate degree program also must possess a significant general education component. According to Oglethorpe’s regional accreditor, SACSCOC (see [Sec. 2.5.](#)), the general education component of a collegiate education must:⁸

- Be substantial. At least 25% of the academic credits earned toward an undergraduate baccalaureate degree must come from an institution’s general education program.
- Ensure breadth of knowledge. Courses must be drawn from the humanities and fine arts, the social and behavioral sciences, and from the natural sciences and mathematics.
- Be based on a coherent rationale.

It would be erroneous to conclude that general education at Oglethorpe exists to satisfy an accreditation requirement. We are intimately concerned with the business of liberal education. According to the Association of American Colleges and Universities (AAC&U),

“Liberal Education is an approach to learning that empowers individuals and prepares them to deal with complexity, diversity, and change. It provides students with broad knowledge of the wider world (e.g. science, culture, and society) as well as in-depth study in a specific area of interest. A liberal education helps students develop a sense of social responsibility, as well as strong and transferable intellectual and practical skills such as communication, analytical and problem-solving skills, and a demonstrated ability to apply knowledge and skills in real-world settings.

The broad goals of liberal education have been enduring even as the courses and requirements that comprise a liberal education have changed over the years. Today, a liberal education usually includes a general education curriculum that provides broad learning in multiple disciplines and ways of knowing, along with more in-depth study in a major.”⁹

The AAC&U goes on to define general education as “[t]he part of a liberal education curriculum shared by all students. It provides broad learning in liberal arts and science disciplines, and forms the basis for developing important intellectual, civic, and practical capacities. General education can take many forms, and increasingly includes introductory, advanced, and integrative forms of learning.”¹⁰

Oglethorpe considers general education to be every bit as crucial to the development of undergraduate students as specialized learning. And when alumni recount their most meaningful experiences at Oglethorpe, it is more often than not their experiences in the general education program—especially the TU Core program—that have had the most profound impact on their ability to “make a life, make a living, and make a difference.” ([Back to ToC](#))

6.1. TU General Education

For TU students, general education consists of the following components:

- Satisfactory completion of the TU Core (see detailed exposition below).

⁸ Principles of Accreditation: Foundations of Quality Enhancement (<http://www.sacscoc.org/principles.asp>)

⁹ “What is a 21st Century Liberal Education?” (http://www.aacu.org/leap/what_is_liberal_education.cfm)

¹⁰ *ibid*

- Satisfactorily completion of 1 semester hour of FYS First Year Seminar I (for those who enter Oglethorpe as first-time freshmen) or 1 semester hour of OGL 101 Introduction to Oglethorpe (for those who enter Oglethorpe as transfer students or who are international students). This component of the TU general education experience is discussed in detail in [Sec. 9.7. \(Back to ToC\)](#)

6.1.1. The TU Core Curriculum

Oglethorpe University is committed to providing a comprehensive liberal education for all of its students. The University aims to produce graduates who are broadly educated in the fundamental fields of knowledge and who know how to integrate knowledge in meaningful ways. The Core curriculum is the clearest expression of this commitment. As an interdisciplinary and common learning experience spread over four years, the Core provides for students a model for integrating information and gaining knowledge throughout their academic careers. These courses feature the reading of a number of primary texts common to all sections of the courses and intensive discussion and frequent writing assignments. The program is a true curriculum in which each course in the sequence builds upon the body of themes and skills studied and cultivated in the previous courses. The arts (fine arts and music) and mathematics complement the course of study. The sequencing of the Core courses means that all Oglethorpe students take the same Core courses at the same point in their college careers, thereby providing an opportunity for students to discuss important themes both inside and outside the classroom. In this way, the Core aims to create a community of learners at Oglethorpe. The program explicitly invites students to integrate the knowledge gained from their Core studies with their chosen major.

The Core curriculum provides a model for integrative learning and a forum for the investigation of significant and enduring questions.

Staffed by faculty from a wide variety of disciplines, this interdisciplinary program promotes the development of the following aptitudes and skills:¹¹

1. Knowledge of human cultures, intellectual history, the arts, mathematics, and the natural world, including
 - Study in the sciences and mathematics, social sciences, humanities, histories, and the arts
2. Intellectual and practical skills, Including
 - Inquiry and analysis
 - Critical and creative thinking
 - Written and oral communication
 - Information literacy
 - Problem solving
3. Integrative and applied learning, Including
 - Synthesis and accomplishment across general and specialized studies

At the heart of the Core are seven integrated and sequenced courses in the humanities and sciences: COR 101, COR 102, COR 201, COR 202, COR 301, COR 302, and either COR 401 or COR 402. In addition, students take two courses (COR 203 and either COR 103 or COR 104) that have been designed to help them develop an appreciation and understanding of mathematics and fine arts.

¹¹ Modeled, in part, on the LEAP Essential Learning Outcomes (<http://www.aacu.org/leap/vision.cfm>)

Core requirements are as follows.

Completion of all of the following courses:

- COR 101 Narratives of the Self I
- COR 102 Narratives of the Self II
- COR 201 Human Nature and the Social Order I
- COR 202 Human Nature and the Social Order II
- COR 203 Great Ideas of Modern Mathematics
- COR 301 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order I
- COR 302 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order II

Completion of one of the following courses:

- COR 103 Music and Culture
- COR 104 Art and Culture

Completion of one of the following courses:

- COR 401 Science and Human Nature: Biological Sciences
- COR 402 Science and Human Nature: Physical Sciences

Additional requirements and things to note:

- Freshmen must take COR 101, COR 102 Narratives of the Self I, II their first two regular semesters at Oglethorpe.
- Students can take COR 103 Music and Culture, COR 104 Art and Culture and COR 203 Great Ideas of Modern Mathematics at any time during their tenure at Oglethorpe, although sophomore standing (or higher) is recommended for COR 203.
- A minimum of sophomore standing is required for enrollment in COR 201, COR 202 Human Nature and the Social Order I, II.
- A minimum of junior standing is required for enrollment in COR 301, COR 302 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order I, II.
- Junior or senior standing, along with completion of the Core curriculum at least through COR 202, is required for enrollment in COR 401 Science and Human Nature: Biological Sciences or COR 402 Science and Human Nature: Physical Sciences.
- Core classes are numbered in a way that typically indicates what year in a student's Oglethorpe career he/she ought to take the class. This is consistent with the cohort model we adopt for students working their way through the program. The reader should consult [Sec. 1.1.3.4](#) for further details. ([Back to ToC](#))

6.1.2. Core Equivalencies

There are no "exemptions" from the Core curriculum. Every student who graduates from Oglethorpe University's TU program must satisfy the requirements delineated above. Under certain circumstances, however, the requirements for a subset of as few as one and as many as five of these nine courses may be satisfied through approved equivalencies. However, there are no equivalencies for, or exemptions from, COR 203 or any 300- or 400-level Core course. These courses must all be taken at Oglethorpe by every TU student. ([Back to ToC](#))

6.1.2.1. Core Equivalencies for Transfer Students

Core credits and transfer equivalencies for transfer students are determined by two criteria: a student's prior specific course work taken elsewhere before to the time the student first matriculates to Oglethorpe and the total semester hours transferred in by the student at the time

the student first matriculates to Oglethorpe. The awarding of specific Core credit based on total semester hours transferred is designed to ensure that students transferring credit are not placed at a disadvantage with respect to the aims, content or skill development emphasized in the Core curriculum. This guideline are used by the registrar to evaluate and award equivalency credit for Core classes where appropriate. If questions of equivalencies arise, the registrar will seek advice from the Core director and faculty members of the appropriate disciplines.

| Transfer Hours | Course Credits from <u>Previous</u> Colleges | Core Equivalents |
|----------------|--|----------------------------|
| 1-14 | Music Appreciation or Music History -OR- Art Appreciation or Art History | COR 103 -OR- COR 104 |
| Over 14 | Writing Course Literature or Philosophy* course | COR 101 and/or COR 102 |
| Over 30 | Course in History, Politics, Sociology, Anthropology, Philosophy* or Economics | COR 201 |
| Over 45 | Two courses in History, Politics, Sociology, Anthropology, Philosophy* or Economics | COR 201 and/or COR 202 |

Additional requirements and things to note:

- * If a philosophy course is used as an equivalency for COR 102, the same course cannot be used to achieve an equivalency for COR 201 or COR 202.
- No Core equivalency is allowed for Advanced Placement (AP), College Level Examination Program (CLEP) or International Baccalaureate (IB) course work.
- When Core equivalency is denied, an appropriately transferred course is awarded Oglethorpe general elective credit in accord with standard practices in the policy on awarding transfer credit (see [Sec. 5.8.2.](#) through [Sec. 5.8.4.](#)).
- The following courses cannot be fulfilled by transfer credit in any circumstance:
 - COR 203 Great Ideas of Modern Mathematics
 - COR 301 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order I
 - COR 302 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order II
 - COR 401 Science and Human Nature: Biological Sciences
 - COR 402 Science and Human nature: Physical Sciences ([Back to ToC](#))

6.1.2.2. Core Equivalency for Study Abroad

Every student attending an Oglethorpe-approved semester or year abroad during their junior year at Oglethorpe may petition the Core director to have their course work abroad count as an equivalency for one semester of the junior year Core, either COR 301 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order I or COR 302 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order II, at the student’s discretion. ([Back to ToC](#))

6.1.2.3. Core Equivalency for “Explorations in the Core” Courses

“Explorations in the Core” are sections of existing Core courses that have included an innovative thematic focus or pedagogical approach (see the COR listings in [Sec. 12.](#)). The course descriptions for “Explorations” sections are the same as the original course—with the addition of an explanation of the nature of the innovation. Each such section is equivalent to, and satisfies the

Core requirement for, the original Core course it explores. Students can enroll in an “Explorations” section of a Core course only if they have no more than one other Core equivalency on their transcript (Core equivalencies granted to a transfer student, equivalency for one semester of junior year Core awarded for study abroad, or completion of another “Explorations” section). ([Back to ToC](#))

6.1.2.4. Policy on Core Work as a Transient Student

Once a student first matriculates to Oglethorpe, neither Core credit nor any equivalency may be earned through study as a transient student at any other institution. ([Back to ToC](#))

6.2. ADP General Education

General education in the ADP is tailored toward working adults, who frequently have a moderate amount of transfer credit when they first matriculate to Oglethorpe. That is to say, the ADP general education program is a distribution requirement rather than the TU model of an integrated nine course program, seven courses of which must be taken in a coherent sequence.

The ADP general education program consists of nine 4-semester hour courses which seeks to ensure that students have attained the following knowledge, skills and abilities:

1. The ability to communicate accurately, appropriately and effectively. Courses acting in direct support of this goal include:
 - a. Two courses (4 semester hours each) which are focused on writing and which are appropriate for general education. Oglethorpe courses guaranteed to satisfy this requirement include:

| | |
|---------|---------------------------|
| WRI 101 | Core Writing Workshop |
| COR 101 | Narratives of the Self I |
| COR 102 | Narratives of the Self II |
 2. An understanding of our cultural heritage as revealed in the humanities and the fine arts. Courses acting in direct support of this goal include:
 - a. One history course (4 semester hours) suitable for general education. Oglethorpe courses guaranteed to satisfy this requirement include:

| | |
|---------|---|
| HIS 101 | Foundations of the West |
| HIS 102 | Europe and the World, 1715 to the Present |
| HIS 130 | United States History to 1865 |
| HIS 131 | United States History Since 1865 |
 - b. And one fine arts course (4 semester hours, in art, music or theatre) suitable for general education. Oglethorpe courses guaranteed to satisfy this requirement include:

| | |
|---------|---|
| COR 103 | Music and Culture |
| COR 104 | Art and Culture |
| THE 220 | Theatre History I: Greeks to Renaissance |
| THE 210 | Theatre History II: Restoration to 20 th Century |
 - c. And one literature or philosophy course (4 semester hours) suitable for general education. Oglethorpe courses guaranteed to satisfy this requirement include:

| | |
|---------|--|
| ENG 101 | Ancient Literature |
| ENG 102 | Medieval and Renaissance Literature |
| ENG 103 | 18 th and 19 th Century Literature |
| ENG 104 | Modern and Contemporary Literature |
| PHI 101 | What is Philosophy? |

Every student attending an Oglethorpe-approved semester or year abroad during their tenure at Oglethorpe may petition the provost to have their course work abroad count as an equivalency for one (and only one) of the courses in this category, depending on the nature of the trip and the course work required. Consult the provost, registrar or the director of the center for global education for details.

3. An understanding of the forces shaping contemporary society as revealed by the social sciences. Courses acting in direct support of this goal include:

- a. Two social or behavioral science courses (4 semester hours each, in economics, politics, psychology or sociology) suitable for general education. The two courses must be from different disciplines. Oglethorpe courses guaranteed to satisfy this requirement include:

| | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|
| ECO 120 | Principles of Microeconomics |
| ECO 122 | Principles of Macroeconomics |
| POL 101 | Introduction to American Politics |
| POL 111 | International Relations |
| POL 122 | Introduction to Comparative Politics |
| PSY 101 | Introduction to Psychology |
| PSY 204 | Social Psychology |
| SOC 101 | Introduction to Sociology |
| SOC 202 | The American Experience |

4. An appreciation of the methods of science to the acquisition of knowledge, and an understanding of contributions of science to our cultural heritage and to the solution of contemporary problems. Courses acting in direct support of this goal include:

- a. One science course (4 or more semester hours, in biology, chemistry, general science, physics or physical science) appropriate for general education. Oglethorpe courses guaranteed to satisfy this requirement include:

| | |
|---------|--|
| BIO 101 | General Biology I |
| BIO 102 | General Biology II |
| CHM 101 | General Chemistry I |
| CHM 102 | General Chemistry II |
| COR 401 | Science and Human Nature: Biological Sciences |
| COR 402 | Science and Human Nature: Physical Sciences |
| GEN 101 | Natural Sciences: The Physical Sciences (depending on topic) |
| GEN 102 | Natural Sciences: The Biological Sciences (depending on topic) |
| PHY 101 | General Physics I |
| PHY 102 | General Physics II |

5. An understanding of mathematical thought and processes and the ability to conceptualize and apply mathematical reasoning to problem solving. Courses acting in direct support of this goal include:

- a. One mathematics course (4 semester hours) suitable for general education. Oglethorpe courses guaranteed to satisfy this requirement include:

| | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|
| COR 203 | Great Ideas of Modern Mathematics |
| MAT 111 | Statistics |
| MAT 120 | Introduction to Functions |
| MAT 121 | Applied Calculus |
| MAT 130 | Advanced Functions |
| MAT 131 | Calculus I |

6. The ability to read and to think critically. All (or nearly all) of the courses which are listed as acting in support of goals 1 through 5 (above) typically contribute to this final goal.

In the above, the phrase “suitable for general education” commonly means that the course is at the lower level (see especially [Sec. 1.1.3.2.](#)) because these courses are developed specifically to provide breadth, foundation and basic knowledge, skills and abilities, all of which are hallmarks of general education. However, there are instances where an upper level course can be appropriate for general education. Likewise, there are instances when there are Oglethorpe courses which will satisfy one of the above requirements but which do not appear among the list of “guaranteed acceptable” courses. Determination such as those described in this paragraph are made on a case-by-case basis by the registrar, a student’s advisor and (when appropriate) after consultation with relevant faculty.

Prior to a student’s first semester at Oglethorpe, the registrar and personnel in the academic success center will evaluate how many of the general education requirements have already been met due to (a) credits by examination (see [Sec. 5.8.1.](#)), (b) credits from joint enrollment and/or dual enrollment (see [Sec. 5.8.2.](#)), (c) credits by transfer (see [Sec. 5.8.3.](#)), and (d) credits through transfer under an articulation agreement (see [Sec. 5.8.4.](#)). Once that initial evaluation is completed, no further general education requirements can be satisfied by testing (CLEP, for example) or by taking courses as a transient student at any other college or university. Note that while all Oglethorpe’s general education courses are 4 semester hours, the University will accept appropriate ADP general education courses via transfer from other regionally accredited post-secondary institutions even if those courses are worth 3 semester hours rather than 4. The extra semester hour need not be made up. ([Back to ToC](#))

7. Degrees Offered and Graduation Requirements

7.1. Undergraduate Degrees and Certificates

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Accounting | B.S., B.B.A. |
| American Studies | B.A. |
| Art History | B.A. |
| Biology | B.S. |
| Biopsychology | B.S. |
| Business Administration | B.S., B.B.A. |
| Chemistry | B.S. |
| Communication and Rhetoric Studies | B.A., B.A.L.S. |
| Economics | B.A., B.S. |
| Engineering—Dual Degree | B.A. |
| English and Comparative Literature | B.A. |
| French | B.A. |
| History | B.A., B.A.L.S. |
| Human Resource Management | B.A. |
| Individually Planned Major | B.A., B.A.L.S. |
| International Studies | B.A. |
| Mathematics | B.S. |
| Philosophy | B.A. |
| Physics | B.S. |
| Politics | B.A. |
| Psychology | B.S., B.A.L.S. |
| Sociology | B.A. |
| Sociology with Concentration in Social Work | B.A. |
| Spanish | B.A. |
| Studio Art | B.A. |
| Theatre | B.A. |

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7.2. Explanation of Degree Abbreviations

| | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| B.A. | Bachelor of Arts |
| B.A.L.S. | Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Studies |
| B.B.A. | Bachelor of Business Administration |
| B.S. | Bachelor of Science |

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7.3. Residency Requirement

Every undergraduate degree offered by Oglethorpe University demands satisfaction of a residency requirement, which regulates the minimum number of semester hours that a student must earn at the University in order to graduate from Oglethorpe. Courses which satisfy the residency requirement are said to be taken “in residence.” The precise details of the residency requirement depend on the degree type to be earned. [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

7.3.1. Residency Requirement for B.A. and B.S. Degrees

Of the 128 semester hours that a student must earn and which are being applied toward graduation requirements, fully half (meaning 64 semester hours or more) must be earned in residence. Therefore, the totality of all other semester hours that a student has earned (via testing, joint and/or dual enrollment, transfer, and by any and all other means) and which are being applied toward graduation must be less than or equal to half (meaning 64 or fewer) of the total of 128 semester hours needed for graduation. Furthermore, 52 of a student's final 64 earned hours which are being applied toward the 128 needed for graduation must be earned in residence. The following courses are counted as courses taken in residence even though they are not taken on the Oglethorpe campus nor are they necessarily taught by Oglethorpe instructors:

- Courses taken at Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education (ARCHE) institutions on a cross registration basis (see [Sec. 9.3.](#))
- Courses in an approved study abroad partnership program (with prior approval of the director of the center for global education, the student's academic advisor and the relevant program coordinator or other designee; division chair(s) approval may also be required. See [Sec. 9.1.6.5.](#))
- Study abroad courses offered through a joint venture between Oglethorpe University and a third party provider, including Global LEAD (see [Sec. 9.1.6.9.](#)) and GO (Global Oglethorpe; see [Sec. 9.1.6.10.](#)). These courses may require prior approval of the student's academic advisor and the relevant division chair(s). ([Back to ToC](#))

7.3.2. Residency Requirement for B.A.L.S. and B.B.A. Degrees

Of the 120 semester hours that a student must earn and which are being applied toward graduation requirements, fully half (meaning 60 semester hours or more) must be earned in residence. Therefore, the totality of all other semester hours that a student has earned (via testing, joint and/or dual enrollment, transfer, and by any and all other means) and which are being applied toward graduation must be less than or equal to half (meaning 60 or fewer) of the total of 120 semester hours needed for graduation. Furthermore, 48 of a student's final 60 earned hours which are being applied toward the 120 needed for graduation must be earned in residence. The following courses are counted as courses taken in residence even though they are not taken on the Oglethorpe campus nor are they necessarily taught by Oglethorpe instructors:

- Courses taken at Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education (ARCHE) institutions on a cross registration basis (see [Sec. 9.3.](#))
- Courses in an approved study abroad partnership program (with prior approval of the director of the center for global education, the student's academic advisor and the relevant program coordinator or other designee; division chair(s) approval may also be required. See [Sec. 9.1.6.5.](#))
- Study abroad courses offered through a joint venture between Oglethorpe University and a third party provider, including Global LEAD (see [Sec. 9.1.6.9.](#)) and GO (Global Oglethorpe; see [Sec. 9.1.6.10.](#)). These courses may require prior approval of the student's academic advisor and the relevant division chair(s). ([Back to ToC](#))

7.4. Foreign Language Requirement for Students Seeking the B.A. Degree

Undergraduate students pursuing a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree are required to take at least one semester of a foreign language at the second-semester elementary level (meaning the 102 level) or higher. Students with prior experience in a foreign language must not place themselves in language courses. Instead, they must take the online language placement exam (see [Sec. 5.4.4.](#)). Please note that students pursuing the B.A. degree must

actually successfully complete a foreign language course at the 102 level or higher; it is insufficient to simply place into a language course at or beyond the 102 level.

Students with documented learning disabilities requiring language substitutions should consult [Sec. 2.7.3.2.](#)

Certain study abroad trips, endorsed by the division of foreign languages and having a specific language focus, may meet the above requirement to at least the 102 level of the language of interest. Prior review of the trip by the chair and the teaching faculty of the division of foreign languages is required. Students participating in such travel courses must be placed in the 102 course level (or higher) by the aforementioned language placement exam.

Students who graduated from a secondary school where the language of instruction was not English have automatically satisfied the foreign language requirement.

Some majors leading to the B.A. degree require completion of foreign language course(s) beyond the second-semester elementary (meaning 102) level. Please consult the major requirements in [Sec. 8.](#)

Students pursuing the B.A. in Engineering—Dual Degree are exempt from the foreign language requirement. ([Back to ToC](#))

7.5. Graduation Requirements

Oglethorpe students intending to complete two majors should consult the policies in [Sec. 5.19.5.](#) as well as the appropriate requirements given below. Students who have earned a baccalaureate degree at another regionally-accredited post-secondary institution and who wish to obtain a second baccalaureate degree from Oglethorpe, and international students who have a post-secondary degree or similar credential from a non-U.S. college or university and who wish to obtain a baccalaureate degree at Oglethorpe, must consult [Sec. 5.29.](#) as well as the appropriate requirements listed below. ([Back to ToC](#))

7.5.1. Bachelor of Arts

- Admission into the Traditional Undergraduate (TU) program.
- Completion of a minimum of 128 semester hours with a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher on course work contributing to the Oglethorpe cumulative grade-point average. No more than 4 semester hours of FYS 201, FYS 202 Student Mentoring for First Year Experience I, II; no more than 8 semester hours of independent studies; and no more than 12 semester hours of internship are permitted to count toward the 128 semester hour requirement.
- Satisfaction of the residency requirement for the B.A. degree (see [Sec. 7.3.1.](#)).
- Successful completion of TU Core requirements (see [Sec. 6.1.1.](#)).
- Successful completion of B.A. major, or Engineering—Dual Degree, requirements (see [Sec. 7.1.](#) for a list of programs leading to the B.A. degree; see [Sec. 8.](#) for the corresponding major or Engineering—Dual Degree requirements). Completion, at Oglethorpe, of at least half the semester hours specifically mandated for each major according the major requirements given in Sec. 8.
- Successful completion of any additional, officially declared academic programs, to include minor(s) and/or a second major (see [Sec. 5.19.5.](#)).
- Successful completion of 1 semester hour of either FYS 101 First Year Seminar I or OGL 101 Introduction to Oglethorpe.

- Successful completion of the foreign language requirement for students seeking the B.A. degree (see [Sec. 7.4.](#)).
- For those who matriculated to Oglethorpe as first-time freshmen, successful completion of 12 co-curricular Petrel Points (see [Sec. 9.11.](#)). This requirement is waived for those who matriculated to Oglethorpe as transfer students (including freshman transfer students).
- Submission of a completed application for degree to the registrar's office by the stated deadline. If a student does not graduate as anticipated, an updated application for degree must be submitted.
- Satisfaction of all financial and other obligations to the University and payment of a degree completion fee.
- Participation in assessments of competencies gained and curricular effectiveness by completing standardized or other tests and surveys.
- Formal faculty and board of trustees approval for graduation. ([Back to ToC](#))

7.5.2. Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Studies

- Admission into the Adult Degree Program (ADP).
- Completion of a minimum of 120 semester hours with a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher on course work contributing to the Oglethorpe cumulative grade-point average. No more than 8 semester hours of independent studies; and no more than 12 semester hours of internship are permitted to count toward the 120 semester hour requirement.
- Satisfaction of the residency requirement for the B.A.L.S. degree (see [Sec. 7.3.2.](#)).
- Successful completion of the ADP general education requirements (see [Sec. 6.2.](#)).
- Successful completion of B.A.L.S. major requirements (see [Sec. 7.1.](#) for a list of programs leading to the B.A.L.S. degree; see [Sec. 8.](#) for the corresponding major requirements). Completion, at Oglethorpe, of at least half the semester hours specifically mandated for each major according to the major requirements given in Sec. 8.
- Successful completion of any additional, officially declared academic programs, to include minor(s) and/or a second major (see [Sec. 5.19.5.](#)).
- Submission of a completed application for degree to the registrar's office by the stated deadline. If a student does not graduate as anticipated, an updated application for degree must be submitted.
- Satisfaction of all financial and other obligations to the University and payment of a degree completion fee.
- Participation in assessments of competencies gained and curricular effectiveness by completing standardized or other tests and surveys.
- Formal faculty and board of trustees approval for graduation. ([Back to ToC](#))

7.5.3. Bachelor of Business Administration

- Admission into the Adult Degree Program (ADP).
- Completion of a minimum of 120 semester hours with a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher on course work contributing to the Oglethorpe cumulative grade-point average. No more than 8 semester hours of independent studies; and no more than 12 semester hours of internship are permitted to count toward the 120 semester hour requirement.
- Satisfaction of the residency requirement for the B.B.A. degree (see [Sec. 7.3.2.](#)).
- Successful completion of the ADP general education requirements (see [Sec. 6.2.](#)).

- Successful completion of B.B.A. major requirements (see [Sec. 7.1.](#) for a list of programs leading to the B.B.A. degree; see [Sec. 8.](#) for the corresponding major requirements). Completion, at Oglethorpe, of at least half the semester hours specifically mandated for each major according to the major requirements given in Sec. 8.
- Successful completion of any additional, officially declared academic programs, to include minor(s) and/or a second major (see [Sec. 5.19.5.](#)).
- Submission of a completed application for degree to the registrar's office by the stated deadline. If a student does not graduate as anticipated, an updated application for degree must be submitted.
- Satisfaction of all financial and other obligations to the University and payment of a degree completion fee.
- Participation in assessments of competencies gained and curricular effectiveness by completing standardized or other tests and surveys.
- Formal faculty and board of trustees approval for graduation. ([Back to ToC](#))

7.5.4. Bachelor of Science

- Admission into the Traditional Undergraduate (TU) program.
- Completion of a minimum of 128 semester hours with a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher on course work contributing to the Oglethorpe cumulative grade-point average. No more than 4 semester hours of FYS 201, FYS 202 Student Mentoring for First Year Experience I, II; no more than 8 semester hours of independent studies; and no more than 12 semester hours of internship are permitted to count toward the 128 semester hour requirement.
- Satisfaction of the residency requirement for the B.S. degree (see [Sec. 7.3.1.](#))
- Successful completion of TU Core requirements (see [Sec. 6.1.1.](#)).
- Successful completion of B.S. major requirements (see [Sec. 7.1.](#) for a list of programs leading to the B.S. degree; see [Sec. 8.](#) for the corresponding major requirements). Completion, at Oglethorpe, of at least half the semester hours specifically mandated for each major according to the major requirements given in Sec. 8.
- Successful completion of any additional, officially declared academic programs, to include minor(s) and/or a second major (see [Sec. 5.19.5.](#)).
- Successful completion of 1 semester hour of either FYS 101 First Year Seminar I or OGL 101 Introduction to Oglethorpe.
- For those who matriculated to Oglethorpe as first-time freshmen, successful completion of 12 co-curricular Petrel Points (see [Sec. 9.11.](#)). This requirement is waived for those who matriculated to Oglethorpe as transfer students (including freshman transfer students).
- Submission of a completed application for degree to the registrar's office by the stated deadline. If a student does not graduate as anticipated, an updated application for degree must be submitted.
- Satisfaction of all financial and other obligations to the University and payment of a degree completion fee.
- Participation in assessments of competencies gained and curricular effectiveness by completing standardized or other tests and surveys.
- Formal faculty and board of trustees approval for graduation. ([Back to ToC](#))

7.6. Choice of *Bulletin* for Graduation

A student may choose to graduate under any relevant set of graduation requirements that is operational in any *Bulletin* (including any and all revisions) in existence during the student's tenure at Oglethorpe, except as follows:

- 7.6.1. *Bulletins* (and their revisions) are defined to have finite lifetimes as viable, functioning documents; see [Sec. 1.4.4](#). Thus, the *Oglethorpe University Bulletin: 2015-2016* cannot be cited as referencing valid graduation requirements following the conclusion of the 2021-2022 academic year, for example.
- 7.6.2. Students who leave Oglethorpe and who are subsequently readmitted must follow the *Bulletin* requirements (including graduation requirements) in existence at (or subsequent to) the time of their readmission; see [Sec. 5.24.5](#). Such students may not elect to graduate under requirements in effect at or prior to the time they left the University even if a *Bulletin* in effect at that time has not yet reached the end of its lifetime.
- 7.6.3. If courses listed in earlier *Bulletin* versions are no longer offered, no accommodation will necessarily be made. Students will have to select graduation requirements from a *Bulletin* where all required courses are still viable.
- 7.6.4. If academic programs (majors and/or minors) listed in earlier *Bulletin* versions are no longer offered, no accommodations will necessarily be made. Students will have to select programs from among those which are viable at the time of interest.
- 7.6.5. Students must choose a coherent set of graduation requirements (including requirements for major(s) and any minor(s), general education requirements, etc.) from a single *Bulletin*. It is not permissible to mix and match these requirements from different *Bulletins*. ([Back to ToC](#))

8. Major and Minor Programs and Their Requirements

8.1. Accounting

Programs offered:

- B.S. in Accounting
- B.B.A. in Accounting
- Minor in Accounting (TU)
- Minor in Accounting (ADP)

Accounting is the language of business. Accounting provides quantitative information, primarily financial in nature, about economic entities that is intended to be useful in making business and economic decisions. Accounting students become acquainted with the sources and uses of financial information and develop the analytical ability necessary to produce and interpret such information. The students learn to observe economic activity; to select from that activity the events which are relevant to a particular decision; to measure the economic consequences of those events in quantitative terms; to record, classify and summarize the resulting data and to communicate the information in various reports and statements to the appropriate users and decision makers.

Accounting students gain the conceptual foundation and basic professional skills to begin a career in accounting. There are many attractive career fields including public accounting, industry, government and non-profit organizations. Accounting provides an excellent educational background for anyone going into business. With the skills gained from accounting, the student will have an appropriate background for such related careers as financial services, management, industrial engineering, law and others or the ability to pursue graduate education. Internships are available to help prepare students for an accounting career after graduation. The major in Accounting will assist the student to prepare for several qualifying examinations in accounting and finance such as Certified Public Accountant (CPA), Certified Management Accountant (CMA) and Certified Financial Analyst (CFA).

The minor in Accounting provides students with a thorough grounding in financial and managerial accounting and an introduction to one or more of the advanced areas of accounting. The Accounting minor is appropriate for students who will use accounting information in their career following graduation (whether in a corporate, small business, or a nonprofit setting), for those students who are interested in combining their accounting knowledge with a graduate degree in another field, and for those students who intend to obtain a master's degree in accounting before sitting for the CPA examination.

B.S. in Accounting (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. The program has a mathematics proficiency requirement which can be fulfilled in either of two ways:
 - a. by achieving a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Calculus AB or Calculus BC examination, or
 - b. by earning a grade of "C-" or better in MAT 121 Applied Calculus or MAT 131 Calculus I. Students satisfying the mathematics proficiency requirement in this manner should take the mathematics placement examination (see [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.3.](#)) no later than the start of their first semester at Oglethorpe to ensure the requirement and any prerequisites it demands have been satisfied prior to enrolling in BUS 310 Corporate Finance.
2. Completion of all the following courses:

| | |
|---------|----------------------|
| ACC 230 | Financial Accounting |
|---------|----------------------|

| | |
|---------|------------------------------------|
| ACC 231 | Managerial Accounting |
| ACC 240 | Business Law I |
| ACC 332 | Intermediate Accounting I |
| ACC 333 | Intermediate Accounting II |
| ACC 334 | Cost and Managerial Accounting |
| ACC 335 | Income Tax Accounting: Individuals |
| ACC 435 | Advanced Accounting |
| ACC 437 | Auditing |
| BUS 260 | Principles of Management |
| BUS 310 | Corporate Finance |
| BUS 350 | Marketing |
| BUS 469 | Strategic Management |
| CSC 101 | Spreadsheets and Databases |
| ECO 120 | Principles of Microeconomics |
| ECO 122 | Principles of Macroeconomics |
| MAT 111 | Statistics |

3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. All upper level Accounting courses must be taken at Oglethorpe unless special permission is given by a member of the Accounting faculty.
 - c. No upper level courses taken in completion of the major can be used towards any other major or minor offered within the division of economics and business administration.
 - d. For Accounting majors who are interested in qualifying to take the C.P.A. exam, and particularly if the student ultimately intends to qualify for a C.P.A. license after passing the C.P.A. exam, there is considerable additional course work required above and beyond that needed for the Accounting major. All such students are strongly urged to consult with a full-time member of the Accounting faculty early enough in the student's career to plan appropriately.

B.B.A. in Accounting (see [Sec. 7.5.3.](#) for a complete list of B.B.A. graduation requirements)

The requirements are identical to those for the B.S. in Accounting (see above).

Minor in Accounting (TU)

1. Completion of all the following courses:

| | |
|---------|----------------------------|
| ACC 230 | Financial Accounting |
| ACC 231 | Managerial Accounting |
| ACC 332 | Intermediate Accounting I |
| ACC 333 | Intermediate Accounting II |
2. Completion of one additional upper level Accounting course.
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the minor.
 - b. All upper level Accounting courses must be taken at Oglethorpe unless special permission is given by a member of the Accounting faculty.
 - c. No upper level courses taken in completion of the minor can be used towards any other major or minor offered within the division of economics and business administration.

Minor in Accounting (ADP)

The requirements are identical to those for the Minor in Accounting (TU) (see above). ([Back to ToC](#))

8.2. American Studies

Programs offered:

B.A. in American Studies

Minor in American Studies (TU)

The interdisciplinary major in American Studies is designed to provide students with the opportunity to develop a systematic and in-depth understanding of American culture. By combining American Studies courses and courses from relevant disciplines (history, literature, the arts, economics and the social sciences), students may explore the relationships of diverse aspects of American life. Students also are able to pursue their special interests within American culture by developing an “area of concentration” that provides a specific focus for much of the work completed in fulfillment of major requirements.

In addition to introducing students to the field of American Studies, the major is designed to help students refine their fundamental intellectual skills, especially their writing and speaking skills. Skills of this sort will serve the student well long after many specific facts, postulates and theories have been forgotten. In short, the American Studies program seeks to prepare humane generalists – individuals who possess those basic qualities so necessary for leadership in a rapidly changing world.

B.A. in American Studies (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| ECO 326 | United States Economic History |
| HIS 130 | United States History to 1865 |
| HIS 330 | Between World Wars: The United States, 1920-1945 |
| HIS 331 | The Age of Affluence: The United States Since 1945 |
| POL 302 | American Political Parties |
| SOC 202 | The American Experience (to be taken in the freshman or sophomore year) |

2. Completion of five of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 260 | Writing for Business and the Professions |
| ECO 421 | Money and Banking |
| ECO 424 | Labor Economics |
| ECO 425 | Public Finance |
| EDU 101 | Introduction to Education |
| ENG 341 | Advanced Topics in Genre Studies: American Poetry |
| ENG 393 | Special Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies |
| ENG 394 | Special Topics in Major British and American Authors |
| HIS 431 | History of United States Foreign Relations |
| POL 201 | Constitutional Law |
| POL 303 | Congress and the Presidency |
| POL 304 | African-American Politics |
| POL 311 | United States Foreign Policy |
| SOC 201 | The Family |
| ULP 303 | The New American City |

Minor in American Studies (TU)

1. Completion of SOC 202 The American Experience (to be taken in the freshman or sophomore year).
2. Completion of three of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| ECO 326 | United States Economic History |
| HIS 130 | United States History to 1865 |
| HIS 330 | Between World Wars: The United States, 1920-1945 |
| HIS 331 | The Age of Affluence: The United States Since 1945 (Back to ToC) |

8.3. Art History

Programs offered:

- B.A. in Art History
- Minor in Art History (TU)

The Art History major provides students with an intellectual, aesthetic and historical foundation for the rigorous study of all visual arts, including architecture, sculpture, painting, photography and electronic media. The courses which comprise the Art History major have been designed as global, integrated, interdisciplinary constructs that underscore and invigorate the Core and the liberal arts experience, complementing other courses and majors which are already offered at Oglethorpe.

The courses in Art History are logically arranged according to increasing levels of mastery and complexity of thought, symbol, imagery, and technical understanding, providing comparative historical, cultural, and philosophical references to other course students often take. At the same time, these courses are decidedly appropriate for their intense immersion for a university education, function as rigorous, free-standing portals to specific sub-disciplines, with each course aligning to the mission of Oglethorpe. Each course deepens intellectual curiosity, provides individual attention, encourages close collaboration between professor and student, and offers scholarly insights into real-world field experiences in museums, archaeology, cultural resource management, and galleries. The curriculum prepares students for graduate school in Art History and for a variety of careers in arts management and curation.

B.A. in Art History (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of ART 350 Modern Art History.
2. Completion of two Studio Art courses in any two different media.
3. Completion of seven additional Art History courses. Up to two of these can be replaced by courses drawn from the following list (* = contingent upon the course being offered):

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 101 | Theories of Communication and Rhetoric |
| CRS 420 | Media, Culture and Society |
| ENG 101 | Ancient Literature |
| ENG 102 | Medieval and Renaissance Literature |
| HIS 201 | Ancient Greece |
| HIS 301 | History of Christianity |
| INT 290 | Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Sex and Gender in Cinema* |
| INT 290 | Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Art of the Film I, II* |
| PHI 207 | Aesthetics |
| SOC 305 | Film and Society |
| WGS 280 | Gender, Culture and Communication |

4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Students are encouraged, but not required, to take COR 104 Art and Culture prior to taking upper level Art History courses.

Minor in Art History (TU)

1. Completion of four Art History courses and one Studio Art course, for a total of at least 20 semester hours. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.4. Art, Studio (please see [Studio Art](#))

8.5. Biology

Programs offered:

B.S. in Biology

Minor in Biology (TU)

The curriculum in Biology provides a foundation in contemporary biology and prepares the student for continuing intellectual growth and professional development in the life sciences. These goals are achieved through completion of a set of courses that provide a comprehensive background in basic scientific concepts through lectures, discussion, exploration of the primary literature, writings, oral presentations, research, and field and laboratory exercises. The program supplies the appropriate background for employment in research institutions, non-government and government institutions and industry; the curriculum also prepares students for graduate school and for professional schools of medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine and the like.

The Biology major and Biology minor require several introductory-level science (biology, chemistry, physics) courses that have mathematics prerequisites and/or co-requisites. These requirements and the means by which to satisfy them are described in [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#)

Students interested in pursuing careers in biomedical sciences and allied health studies (that is, those wishing to eventually attend schools of nursing, physical therapy, occupational therapy, clinical laboratory science, etc.), or those interested in medical school or other similar healthcare professional school (dentistry, optometry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, etc.) should seek specialized advising. Likewise, students interested in pursuing careers in scientific illustration with a biological science emphasis or careers in medical illustration should seek specialized advising.

B.S. in Biology (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses, each with a grade of "C-" or better:

| | |
|---------|---|
| BIO 101 | General Biology I |
| BIO 102 | General Biology II |
| BIO 201 | Genetics |
| BIO 252 | Biology Seminar |
| BIO 499 | Evolution Seminar |
| CHM 101 | General Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 101L) |
| CHM 102 | General Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 102L) |
| CHM 201 | Organic Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 201L) |
| MAT 111 | Statistics |

2. Completion of either PHY 101 General Physics I (and laboratory, PHY 101L) or PHY 102 General Physics II (and laboratory, PHY 102L) with a grade of "C-" or better in each.
3. Completion of any two of the following "Category A" electives:

| | |
|---------|-----------------------|
| BIO 224 | Cancer Biology |
| BIO 313 | Developmental Biology |
| BIO 418 | Cell Biology |
4. Completion of any two of the following "Category B" electives:

| | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| BIO 202 | Microbiology |
| BIO 317 | Biochemistry |
| BIO 414 | Molecular Biology and Biotechnology |
5. Completion of any two of the following "Category C" electives:

| | |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| BIO 215 | Animal Behavior |
| BIO 301 | Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy |
| BIO 402 | Human Physiology |
6. Completion of any two of the following "Category D" electives:

| | |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| BIO 280 | Conservation Biology in Hawaii |
| BIO 320 | Urban Ecology |
| BIO 380 | Conservation Biology |
| BIO 423 | Ecology |
7. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher is required for all courses contributing to the major.

Minor in Biology (TU)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--------------------|
| BIO 101 | General Biology I |
| BIO 102 | General Biology II |
| BIO 201 | Genetics |
2. Completion of one additional 5 semester hour Biology elective.
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Students minoring in Biology are not exempt from the prerequisites for the Biology courses and thus also will complete CHM 101 General Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 101L), CHM 102 General Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 102L) and CHM 201 Organic Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 201L). ([Back to ToC](#))

8.6. Biopsychology

Programs offered:

B.S. in Biopsychology

Biopsychology studies how biological processes influence behavior, thoughts and feelings. By its nature, biopsychology is an interdisciplinary field which integrates biological science with the study of psychology. Students pursuing a degree in Biopsychology take courses that focus on the neural and hormonal correlation of behavior, sensory and perceptual mechanisms, cognition, research methods, and statistics. A graduate with a Bachelor of Science in Biopsychology could pursue careers or graduate programs in medicine, neuroscience, neuropsychology, or the allied health fields.

Due to the broad applicability of the major, students should consult with their academic advisor to create a coherent program of study that is best suited to each student's goals.

Students interested in pursuing careers in biomedical sciences and allied health studies (that is, those wishing to eventually attend schools of nursing, physical therapy, occupational therapy, clinical laboratory science, etc.), or those interested in medical school or other similar healthcare professional school (dentistry, optometry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, etc.) should seek specialized advising.

Some introductory-level science (e.g.: biology and chemistry) lecture courses have mathematics prerequisites, and some also have mathematics co-requisites. Several of these introductory-level science courses are required for the Biopsychology major. While the mathematics prerequisites can be satisfied in a variety of ways, the most efficient way for most students is to take the mathematics placement examination no later than the start of a student's first semester at Oglethorpe. The mathematics placement exam will determine whether a student has sufficient mathematical knowledge to exempt any (or all) of the mathematics prerequisites. If not, it will also help develop a plan of action for preparing the student to satisfy prerequisites in the shortest possible time. Please consult [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#) for additional information. .

B.S. in Biopsychology (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|-------------|--|
| BIO 101 | General Biology I |
| BIO 102 | General Biology II |
| BIO 201 | Genetics |
| BIO 215 | Animal Behavior |
| CHM 101 | General Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 101L) |
| CHM 102 | General Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 102L) |
| PSY 101 | Introduction to Psychology |
| PSY 209 | Behavioral Neuroscience |
| PSY 307 | Cognitive Psychology |
| PSY 308 | Sensation and Perception |
| PSY 310 | Drugs, the Brain and Behavior |
| PSY 320 | Psychological Statistics and Research Methods I |
| PSY 321 | Psychological Statistics and Research Methods II |
| PSY/BIO 496 | Capstone Seminar in Biopsychology |
2. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Oglethorpe students contemplating taking any of the courses required for the major as transients at other post-secondary institutions are cautioned to follow Oglethorpe's transient student policy (see [Sec. 5.8.6.](#)).
 - b. Courses taken to complete this major may not be used to fulfill the requirements of a minor in a related field. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.7. Business Administration

Programs offered:

- B.S. in Business Administration
- B.B.A in Business Administration
- Minor in Business Administration (TU)
- Minor in Business Administration (ADP)

Business Administration prepares students for careers in the business world. Business teaches not only knowledge and use of business terminology but introduces all the major disciplines of a business entity including finance, accounting, marketing, and management. Throughout the curriculum there is an emphasis on strategic thinking, leadership, problem solving, interpersonal as well as oral and written communication skills. Business Administration students study all functional areas of business to enable them to have an appropriate foundation for related careers in advertising, financial services, banking, marketing, management or to pursue graduate education. Internships are available to prepare students for careers after graduation.

In addition to preparing students for business careers and graduate school, the program in Business Administration provides a strong foundation for other careers. Students gain administrative skills and methods of inquiry that are applicable in governmental and non-profit organizations. Since much legal practice involves business and knowledge of business terminology and institutions, this major is an excellent background for the study and practice of law. Those who may wish to pursue a legal career should seek specialized advising.

A minor in Business Administration is designed to provide the student with an elementary foundation in the major disciplines within Business Administration. It is a useful minor for students who wish to prepare for an entry-level position in business while pursuing another major outside of Business Administration. It is also useful for those who wish to later pursue a graduate degree in business.

B.S. in Business Administration (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. The program has a mathematics proficiency requirement which can be fulfilled in either of two ways:
 - a. by achieving a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Calculus AB or Calculus BC examination, or
 - b. by earning a grade of “C- or better in MAT 121 Applied Calculus or MAT 131 Calculus I. Students satisfying the mathematics proficiency requirement in this manner should take the mathematics placement examination (see [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.3.](#)) no later than the start of their first semester at Oglethorpe to ensure the requirement and any prerequisites it demands have been satisfied prior to enrolling in BUS 310 Corporate Finance.
2. Completion of all the following courses:

| | |
|---------|------------------------------|
| ACC 230 | Financial Accounting |
| ACC 231 | Managerial Accounting |
| BUS 240 | Business Law |
| BUS 260 | Principles of Management |
| BUS 310 | Corporate Finance |
| BUS 350 | Marketing |
| BUS 469 | Strategic Management |
| CSC 101 | Spreadsheets and Databases |
| ECO 120 | Principles of Microeconomics |
| ECO 122 | Principles of Macroeconomics |
| MAT 111 | Statistics |
3. Completion of four additional upper level, non-internship Business Administration electives. At most, one of these courses can be replaced by:
 - BUS 495 Internship in Business Administration (4 semester hours); or
 - An upper level Accounting elective; or
 - An upper level Economics elective.

These four electives may be taken in different areas or focused in the areas of finance, management or marketing.

4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. No upper level courses taken in completion of the major can be used towards any other major or minor offered within the division of economics and business administration.
 - c. A cumulative maximum of ten semesters hours of courses required for the major can be taken under the provisions of the transient student policy (see [Sec. 5.8.6.](#)).

B.B.A. in Business Administration (see [Sec. 7.5.3.](#) for a complete list of B.B.A. graduation requirements)

The requirements are identical to those for the B.S. in Business Administration (see above).

Minor in Business Administration (TU)

1. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|------------------------------|
| ECO 120 | Principles of Microeconomics |
| ECO 122 | Principles of Macroeconomics |
2. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--------------------------|
| ACC 230 | Financial Accounting |
| BUS 260 | Principles of Management |
| BUS 350 | Marketing |
3. Completion of one additional upper level Business Administration course.
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the minor.
 - b. No upper level courses within taken in completion of the minor can be used towards any other major or minor offered within the division of economics and business administration.

Minor in Business Administration (ADP)

The requirements are identical to those for the Minor in Business Administration (TU) (see above). ([Back to ToC](#))

8.8. Chemistry

Programs offered:

- B.S. in Chemistry
- Minor in Chemistry (TU)

The Chemistry program covers four general areas of chemistry: inorganic, organic, physical and analytical. The first half of a student's Chemistry curriculum involves courses which present the fundamentals of the various areas. The second half of the curriculum consists of advanced courses which cover specialized topics in chemistry. In addition to factual knowledge about chemistry, the student gains an understanding about the scientific method and a systematic approach to research. A large portion of the Chemistry curriculum includes laboratory courses. These courses teach the techniques and skills used in chemical experimentation.

A student who has completed the Bachelor of Science program in Chemistry has several career options. These options include technical or analytical work in a chemical laboratory and non-research positions in the chemical industry such as sales or marketing. Another option is to enter a graduate or professional school. Graduates interested in doing chemical research should pursue the Master of Science or Doctoral degrees. Those interested in professions such as medicine or dentistry would enter the appropriate professional school after

receiving the Bachelor of Science degree. Lastly, the Chemistry major is an excellent preparation for careers as diversified as patent law and teaching.

Students interested in pursuing careers in biomedical sciences and allied health studies (that is, those wishing to eventually attend schools of nursing, physical therapy, occupational therapy, clinical laboratory science, etc.), or those interested in medical school or other similar healthcare professional school (dentistry, optometry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, etc.) should seek specialized advising. Likewise, students interested in pursuing careers in scientific illustration with a physical science emphasis should seek specialized advising.

All introductory-level science (biology, chemistry, physics) lecture courses have mathematics prerequisites, and some also have mathematics co-requisites. Several of these introductory-level science courses are required for the Chemistry major and minor. While the mathematics prerequisites can be satisfied in a variety of ways, the most efficient way for most students is to take the mathematics placement examination no later than the start of a student's first semester at Oglethorpe. The mathematics placement exam will diagnose if a student has sufficient mathematical acuity to exempt any (or all) of the mathematics prerequisites and, if not, will also diagnose an action plan for preparing the student to satisfy prerequisites in the shortest possible time. Please consult [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#) for additional information. Students who satisfy the relevant mathematics proficiency prerequisites their first semester at Oglethorpe are urged to register for science courses right away. Students needing additional math preparation must acquire the needed expertise in time to begin science courses in their sophomore year in order to graduate within four years. This urgency is particularly amplified given the fact that many science courses are not offered every year.

B.S. in Chemistry (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses, each with a grade of "C-" or better:

| | |
|---------|---|
| CHM 101 | General Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 101L) |
| CHM 102 | General Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 102L) |
| CHM 201 | Organic Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 201L) |
| CHM 202 | Organic Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 202L) |
2. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CHM 301 | Physical Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 301L) |
| CHM 302 | Physical Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 302L) |
| CHM 310 | Elementary Quantitative Analysis (and laboratory, CHM 310L) |
| CHM 422 | Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis (and laboratory, CHM 422L) |
| CHM 424 | Advanced Organic Chemistry (and laboratory, CHM 424L) |
| CHM 432 | Inorganic Chemistry (and laboratory, CHM 432L) |
| CHM 434 | Organic Spectroscopy (and laboratory, CHM 434L) |
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher is required for all courses contributing to the major.

Minor in Chemistry (TU)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| CHM 101 | General Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 101L) |
| CHM 102 | General Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 102L) |
| CHM 201 | Organic Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 201L) |
| CHM 202 | Organic Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 202L) |

CHM 310 Elementary Quantitative Analysis (and laboratory, CHM 310L)

2. Completion of one additional lecture course (lab optional) drawn from among the Chemistry courses required for the major. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.9. Communication and Rhetoric Studies

Programs offered:

- B.A. in Communication and Rhetoric Studies
- B.A.L.S. in Communication and Rhetoric Studies
- Minor in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (TU)
- Minor in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (ADP)

The program in Communication and Rhetoric Studies prepares students to become critically reflective citizens and practitioners in professions, including journalism, public relations, law, politics, broadcasting, advertising, public service, corporate communications and publishing. Students learn to perform effectively as ethical communicators – as speakers, writers, readers and researchers who know how to examine and engage audiences, from local to global situations. Majors acquire theories, research methods and practices for producing as well as judging communication of all kinds – written, spoken, visual and multi-media. The program encourages students to understand messages, audiences and media as shaped by social, historical, political, economic and cultural conditions. Students have the opportunity to receive hands-on experience in a communication field of their choice through an internship. A leading center for the communications industry, Atlanta provides excellent opportunities for students to explore career options and apply their skills.

B.A. in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:
 - CRS 101 Theories of Communication and Rhetoric
 - CRS 110 Public Speaking I
 - CRS 120 Introduction to Media Studies
2. Completion of two of the following courses, only one of which may be a Writing (WRI) course:
 - CRS 240 Journalism
 - CRS 260 Writing for Business and the Professions
 - CRS 310 Public Relations Writing
 - CRS 320 Persuasive Writing
 - WRI 290 Special Topics in Writing
 - WRI 490 Advanced Special Topics in Writing
3. Completion of five of the following courses, with at least three of them bearing the CRS designation. Two of the five (not including CRS 401 Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies) must be completed at the 400-level; of these two 400-level courses, at least one must be completed at Oglethorpe. CRS 401 Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies may be taken for a maximum of 6 semester hours counting toward the major.
 - CRS 200 Independent Study in Communication and Rhetoric
 - CRS 240 Journalism
 - CRS 260 Writing for Business and the Professions
 - CRS 280 Gender, Culture, and Communication
 - CRS 290 Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies
 - CRS 310 Public Relations Writing

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 320 | Persuasive Writing |
| CRS 340 | Mass Media Effects |
| CRS 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| CRS 401 | Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| CRS 415 | Survey of Research Methods |
| CRS 420 | Media, Culture and Society |
| CRS 470 | Globalization and the Media |
| CRS 480 | Rhetoric of Human Rights |
| CRS 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| ENG 230 | Creative Writing |
| ENG 331 | Writing Prose, Fiction and Nonfiction |
| WRI 200 | Independent Study in Writing |
| WRI 290 | Special Topics in Writing |
| WRI 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Writing |
| WRI 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Writing |

4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. All majors must also complete a TU minor course of study to connect their field to a related body of knowledge and to enhance career possibilities. Students are encouraged to broaden their knowledge and skills through this required minor in such areas as studio art, philosophy, psychology, business administration, politics and international studies. This minor requirement may not be fulfilled by the (TU) Writing minor.
 - c. At least one 400-level CRS course (excluding CRS 401) must be taken at Oglethorpe.
 - d. At most, one course contributing to the major can be counted toward a minor or a second major in another discipline.
 - e. Though CRS 401 Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies may be taken more than once, a maximum of 6 semester hours may be applied to the major. Any additional semester hours earned from CRS 401 will be applied to general electives.

B.A.L.S. in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (see [Sec. 7.5.2.](#) for a complete list of B.A.L.S. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 101 | Theories of Communication and Rhetoric |
| CRS 110 | Public Speaking I |
| CRS 120 | Introduction to Media Studies |
2. Completion of two of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 240 | Journalism |
| CRS 260 | Writing for Business and the Professions |
| CRS 310 | Public Relations Writing |
| CRS 320 | Persuasive Writing |
| WRI 290 | Special Topics in Writing |
| WRI 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Writing |
3. Completion of five of the following courses, with at least three of them bearing the CRS designation. Two of the five (not including CRS 401 Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies) must be completed at the 400-level. CRS 401 Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies may be taken for a maximum of 6 semester hours counting toward the major.

| | |
|---------|---|
| CRS 111 | Public Speaking II |
| CRS 240 | Journalism |
| CRS 260 | Writing for Business and the Professions |
| CRS 280 | Gender, Culture and Communication |
| CRS 290 | Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| CRS 310 | Public Relations Writing |
| CRS 320 | Persuasive Writing |
| CRS 340 | Mass Media Effects |
| CRS 401 | Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| CRS 415 | Survey of Research Methods |
| CRS 420 | Media, Culture and Society |
| CRS 470 | Globalization and the Media |
| CRS 480 | Rhetoric of Human Rights |
| CRS 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| ENG 230 | Creative Writing |
| WRI 290 | Special Topics in Writing |
| WRI 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Writing |

4. Completion of two semesters of a single foreign language.
5. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. All majors must also complete an ADP minor course of study to connect their field to a related body of knowledge.
 - c. At least one 400-level CRS course (excluding CRS 401) must be taken at Oglethorpe.
 - d. At most, one course contributing to the major can be counted toward a minor or a second major in another discipline.
 - e. Though CRS 401 Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies may be taken more than once, a maximum of 6 semester hours may be applied to the major. Any additional semester hours earned from CRS 401 will be applied to general electives.

Minor in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (TU)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 101 | Theories of Communication and Rhetoric |
| CRS 120 | Introduction to Media Studies |
2. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 240 | Journalism |
| CRS 260 | Writing for Business and the Professions |
| CRS 310 | Public Relations Writing |
| CRS 320 | Persuasive Writing |
3. Completion of two of the following courses, at least one of which must be at the 400-level.

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 110 | Public Speaking I |
| CRS 111 | Public Speaking II |
| CRS 280 | Gender, Culture, and Communication |
| CRS 290 | Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| CRS 340 | Mass Media Effects |
| CRS 420 | Media, Culture and Society |
| CRS 470 | Globalization and the Media |

| | |
|---------|---|
| CRS 480 | Rhetoric of Human Rights |
| CRS 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |

4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A student may earn a Communication and Rhetoric Studies minor or a Writing minor, but not both.
 - b. At least three of the courses contributing to the minor must be taken at Oglethorpe.

Minor in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (ADP)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 101 | Theories of Communication and Rhetoric |
| CRS 120 | Introduction to Media Studies |
2. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 220 | Investigative Writing |
| CRS 240 | Journalism |
| CRS 260 | Writing for Business and the Professions |
| CRS 310 | Public Relations Writing |
| CRS 320 | Persuasive Writing |
3. Completion of two of the following courses, at least one of which must be at the 400-level.

| | |
|---------|---|
| CRS 110 | Public Speaking I |
| CRS 111 | Public Speaking II |
| CRS 280 | Gender, Culture, and Communication |
| CRS 290 | Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| CRS 340 | Mass Media Effects |
| CRS 420 | Media, Culture and Society |
| CRS 470 | Globalization and the Media |
| CRS 480 | Rhetoric of Human Rights |
| CRS 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. At least three of the courses contributing to the minor must be taken at Oglethorpe. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.10. Computer Science

Programs offered:

Minor in Computer Science (TU)

Computer Science is the study of theoretical foundations of information and computation. We start with a basic introduction to programming and progress to more specific and abstract topics related to information and computation. Upon graduation, Computer Science minors will be prepared for a variety of careers and graduate school in areas related to computing including bioinformatics, human-computer interaction, and cryptography.

The successful Computer Science minor will:

- Sharpen his/her problem-solving skills;
- Communicate fluently in a programming language in a way that exhibits good software engineering techniques; and
- Communicate fluently spoken English using the algorithms and data structures of computer science.

The minor in Computer Science has only been recently restarted, and regular course offerings beyond the introductory and data structures level have not been approved yet and may be sporadic. As such, students interested in a minor in Computer Science should consult with a faculty member in Mathematics or Computer Science before planning a minor in Computer Science to verify that such a minor can be completed in their time at Oglethorpe.

Minor in Computer Science (TU)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|-----------------------------|
| CSC 201 | Introduction to Programming |
| CSC 202 | Data Structures |
2. Completion of three additional 4 semester hour Computer Science courses at the upper level.
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the minor. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.11. Economics

Programs offered:

- B.A. in Economics
- B.S. in Economics
- Minor in Economics (TU)

Economics is the study of decision making. Economics is used to examine individual behavior, interactions and the resulting social order. Basic economic principles govern all action. It is valuable to go into negotiations in markets, as well as the voting booth, prepared with a clear understanding of the business strategies, government policies and decision outcomes that will affect society. Knowledge of how markets function is helpful to both business people and voters who will make decisions about such market-related economic matters as taxes, interest ceilings, minimum wages and public utility rates. A student majoring in Economics will evaluate property rights assessments, the incentives created and resulting social order, replacing uninformed opinions about complex situations with disciplined thought.

Students majoring in Economics will be prepared to analyze complex problems and communicate their findings. The student will be introduced to the technical terminology of business, analytical tools for problem solving and communication methods, including business writing and presentation. Internships are available to provide preparation for careers after graduation.

The major provides an excellent foundation for careers in business, law, politics, as well as government and other not-for-profit entities or to pursue graduate studies in Economics or Business Administration.

B.A. in Economics (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. The program has a mathematics proficiency requirement which can be fulfilled in either of two ways:
 - a. by achieving a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Calculus AB or Calculus BC examination, or
 - b. by earning a grade of "C-" or better in MAT 121 Applied Calculus or MAT 131 Calculus I. Students satisfying the mathematics proficiency requirement in this manner should take the mathematics placement examination (see [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.3.](#)) no later than the start of their first semester at Oglethorpe to ensure the requirement and any prerequisites it demands have been satisfied prior to enrolling in ECO 220 Intermediate Microeconomics.

2. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|------------------------------|
| CSC 101 | Spreadsheets and Databases |
| ECO 120 | Principles of Microeconomics |
| ECO 122 | Principles of Macroeconomics |
| ECO 220 | Intermediate Microeconomics |
| ECO 222 | Intermediate Macroeconomics |
| ECO 429 | Econometrics |
| MAT 111 | Statistics |
3. Completion of four upper level courses in Economics, which can include ECO 426 Internship in Economics only when taken once and only for a maximum of 4 semester hours.
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. No upper level courses taken in completion of the major can be used towards any other major or minor offered within the division of economics and business administration.

B.S. in Economics (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. The program has a mathematics proficiency requirement which can be fulfilled in either of two ways:
 - a. by achieving a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Calculus AB or Calculus BC examination, or
 - b. by earning a grade of "C-" or better in MAT 121 Applied Calculus or MAT 131 Calculus I. Students satisfying the mathematics proficiency requirement in this manner should take the mathematics placement examination (see [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.3.](#)) no later than the start of their first semester at Oglethorpe to ensure the requirement and any prerequisites it demands have been satisfied prior to enrolling in ECO 220 Intermediate Microeconomics.
2. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|------------------------------|
| ACC 230 | Financial Accounting |
| ACC 231 | Managerial Accounting |
| BUS 260 | Principles of Management |
| BUS 310 | Corporate Finance |
| BUS 350 | Marketing |
| CSC 101 | Spreadsheets and Databases |
| ECO 120 | Principles of Microeconomics |
| ECO 122 | Principles of Macroeconomics |
| ECO 220 | Intermediate Microeconomics |
| ECO 222 | Intermediate Macroeconomics |
| ECO 429 | Econometrics |
| MAT 111 | Statistics |
3. Completion of three upper level courses in Economics, which can include ECO 426 Internship in Economics only when taken once and only for a maximum of 4 semester hours.
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. No upper level courses taken in completion of the major can be used towards any other major or minor offered within the division of economics and business administration.

Minor in Economics (TU)

1. The program has a mathematics proficiency requirement which can be fulfilled in either of two ways:

- a. by achieving a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Calculus AB or Calculus BC examination, or
 - b. by earning a grade of “C-” or better in MAT 121 Applied Calculus or MAT 131 Calculus I. Students satisfying the mathematics proficiency requirement in this manner should take the mathematics placement examination (see [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.3.](#)) no later than the start of their first semester at Oglethorpe to ensure the requirement and any prerequisites it demands have been satisfied prior to enrolling in ECO 220 Intermediate Microeconomics.
2. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|------------------------------|
| ECO 120 | Principles of Microeconomics |
| ECO 122 | Principles of Macroeconomics |
| ECO 220 | Intermediate Microeconomics |
| ECO 222 | Intermediate Macroeconomics |
 3. Completion of two upper level courses in Economics.
 4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of “C-” or better is required in all courses contributing to the minor.
 - b. No upper level courses within taken in completion of the minor can be used towards any other major or minor offered within the division of economics and business administration. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.12. Engineering—Dual Degree

Programs offered:

B.A. in Engineering—Dual Degree

Oglethorpe is associated with the Georgia Institute of Technology and Auburn University in combined programs of liberal arts and engineering. The programs require the student to complete three years at Oglethorpe and the final two years at one of these engineering schools.

In this combined plan, the two degrees which are awarded upon the successful completion of the program are the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Engineering—Dual Degree by Oglethorpe and the degree of Bachelor of Science in Engineering by the engineering school. Because the required pre-engineering curricula of the two affiliated schools are slightly different, the student is advised to consult frequently with the faculty member serving as Engineering—Dual Degree program advisor.

Engineering is a difficult subject. Students can maximize their chances for success by starting at Oglethorpe where the faculty’s primary concern is effective teaching and working closely with students. Classes are small and laboratories offer the opportunity for hands-on experience with sophisticated equipment. This strong foundation gives the student an excellent preparation for professional school, resulting in more effective learning in advanced engineering courses. As a liberal arts and sciences university, Oglethorpe stresses broad education for intelligent leadership. Here, the student will explore the fundamental fields of knowledge, further his or her understanding of science and mathematics and refine the abilities to read, write, speak and reason with clarity. This preparation will serve the student well in any career but particularly so in the engineering field. With strong preparation in engineering plus a liberal arts education, the student will be ready for a variety of career positions. The Engineering—Dual Degree program provides an education that is both broad and deep, a combination that will serve the graduate well as career responsibilities increase.

The Engineering—Dual Degree program requires a significant number of mathematics courses, all of which have prerequisites. Additionally, all introductory-level science (biology, chemistry, physics) lecture courses have

mathematics prerequisites, and some also have mathematics co-requisites. Several of these introductory-level science courses are required for the Engineering—Dual Degree program. While the aforementioned mathematics prerequisites can be satisfied in a variety of ways, the most efficient way for most students is to take the mathematics placement examination no later than the start of a student's first semester at Oglethorpe. The mathematics placement exam will diagnose if a student has sufficient mathematical acuity to exempt any (or all) of the mathematics prerequisites and, if not, will also diagnose an action plan for preparing the student to satisfy prerequisites in the shortest possible time. Please consult [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#) for additional information. Students who satisfy the relevant mathematics proficiency prerequisites their first semester at Oglethorpe are urged to register for the appropriate mathematics and science courses right away. Students needing additional math preparation must acquire the needed expertise in time to begin the necessary mathematics and science courses in their sophomore year; in that case it will likely be impossible for the student to complete the required Oglethorpe course work in three years.

B.A. in Engineering—Dual Degree (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

During the three years the student spends at Oglethorpe, he/she must:

1. Complete the entirety of the Core curriculum.
2. Complete all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| CHM 101 | General Chemistry I (and laboratory, CHM 101L) |
| CHM 102 | General Chemistry II (and laboratory, CHM 102L) |
| MAT 131 | Calculus I |
| MAT 132 | Calculus II |
| MAT 233 | Calculus III |
| PHY 201 | College Physics I (and laboratory, PHY 101L) |
| PHY 202 | College Physics II (and laboratory, PHY 102L) |
3. Complete one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|------------------------|
| MAT 236 | Differential Equations |
| MAT 372 | Linear Algebra |
4. Complete other courses chosen based upon the student's intended engineering area of specialization. Consult the Engineering—Dual Degree program advisor.
5. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Engineering—Dual Degree students may not use Oglethorpe financial aid assistance to attend other institutions.
 - b. The two years of technical education require the completion of courses in one of the branches of engineering. Please consult frequently with the faculty member serving as Engineering—Dual Degree program advisor. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.13. English and Comparative Literature

Programs offered:

- B.A. in English and Comparative Literature
- Minor in English and Comparative Literature (TU)
- Minor in English (ADP)

In literature courses, students examine written works to determine their meanings, to reach judgments about their value, to explore their relation to life and to their historical contexts, and to derive pleasure. To these ends, students make both written and oral analyses, supporting their conclusions with close examination of specific textual passages from the works of literature being studied. In both literature and writing courses,

students learn to compose their interpretations and supporting details into a coherent and convincing structure of thought and language. Students in literary writing classes learn about poetry, fiction and nonfiction by working to develop the insight, imagination, and discipline required to create them and by studying instructive examples of these genres.

A major in English and Comparative Literature is excellent preparation for law school or any other professional training that requires students to interpret written material and support their assertions with specific evidence. Given the expressed need in the business community for people who can communicate well orally and on paper, the combination of an English and Comparative Literature major and courses in Business Administration or an Accounting minor may be very attractive to prospective employers. The course CRS 260 Writing for Business and the Professions focuses on the kinds of speaking and writing abilities graduates will need to get jobs in personnel, sales and management. Oglethorpe graduates also work in public relations and editing, where they use their skill with words—a major emphasis of every English and Comparative Literature course. They go into teaching and sometimes work for publishers, television stations, film-making companies or computer firms. They write press releases, training manuals, in-house newspapers and news copy.

To help students bridge the gap between academic life and work experience, Oglethorpe places English and Comparative Literature majors in internships with area newspapers, publishing companies, public relations firms, cultural associations and radio and television stations. Such experiences enhance students' chances of finding the jobs they want after graduation.

B.A. in English and Comparative Literature (see [Sec. 7.5.1](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| ENG 101 | Ancient Literature |
| ENG 105 | World Literature: Ancient to Modern |
| ENG 106 | World Literature: Modern Global Perspectives |
2. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| ENG 102 | Medieval and Renaissance Literature |
| ENG 103 | 18th and 19th Century Literature |
| ENG 104 | Modern and Contemporary Literature |
| ENG 210 | Introduction to Literary and Cultural Studies |
3. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|
| ENG 201 | Chaucer |
| ENG 204 | Shakespeare: Early Plays, To 1603 |
| ENG 206 | Shakespeare: Late Plays, 1603 – 1613 |
4. Completion of one Writing course.
5. Completion of five additional English and Comparative Literature courses at the 200- or 300-level; at least three of these five must be at the 300-level.
6. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or higher is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. From among the required courses above, all students in the major need to select one course that satisfies a Literature and Diversity requirement. Regularly offered courses meeting this requirement include ENG 105 and ENG 106. Other course offerings meeting this requirement will be noted as "meets the Literature and Diversity requirement" in individual course descriptions each semester.
 - c. ENG 210 must be taken by the end of the sophomore year.

- d. The following courses, taught by foreign language faculty in translation (with English texts), are pre-approved for cross-listed 200-, 300- and 400-level credit in the major and the minor in English and Comparative Literature:
- JPN 250 Princes, Hermits and Courtesans: Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation
 - JPN 251 Identity and Nation in Modern Japanese Literature
 - FRE 406, SPN 406 French and Spanish Crossroads in the Caribbean and Africa

Minor in English and Comparative Literature (TU)

1. Completion of a minimum of five English and Comparative Literature courses, at least three of which must be at the 300-level.
2. A grade of “C-” or higher is required in all courses contributing to the minor.

Minor in English (ADP)

The requirements are identical to those for the Minor in English and Comparative Literature (TU) (see above). ([Back to ToC](#))

8.14. French

Programs offered:

B.A. in French

Minor in French (TU)

A student who chooses French as a major will gain valuable knowledge, not only about the language, but also about the many unique and fascinating cultures represented in the French-speaking world. Like all languages offered in our foreign language program, the French major is informed by “the five C’s:” communication, cultures, connections, comparisons and communities. These areas represent the defined goals of National Standards for Foreign Language Learning.

The journey toward a French major begins with a thorough emphasis on reading, writing, listening comprehension and speaking. These essential skills prepare the student with the foundations for communicating in diverse contexts in the French language. More advanced study of French will enable the student to explore the treasures of French and Francophone prose, poetry, drama and cinema, in addition to the study of colorful and intriguing civilizations in France, Belgium, Switzerland, Africa and Québec and wider French-speaking Canada. Through course offerings in French, students become more informed about America’s French-speaking neighbors to the north and in the Caribbean to the south in addition to becoming more functional global citizens.

Once students have reached an adequate level of proficiency in French, they will be ready to complement their classroom studies with full-immersion study abroad opportunities. As an invaluable component of the French major, students are required to study and live in a French-speaking country for a semester during the academic year following the completion of an initial sequence of courses taken in the program. Most French majors choose to study at Oglethorpe’s partner institution, the Catholic University of Lille. In addition, for the adventurous student, there are many other creative study abroad options available, all of which can be discussed with student advisors. Native speakers of French are invited to complete the 12-semester hour requirements of study abroad in courses at Oglethorpe or through cross registration at one of the Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education (ARCHE) institutions.

Many students who complete the French major go on to carry out graduate programs at other institutions in French and Francophone language and literature, linguistics, French cultural studies or international relations. Other graduates from the program become French instructors or find opportunities in corporate or non-profit organizations, where they continue to apply their language skills and global experiences. Students are also invited to combine a double major in French with other disciplines, a combination which greatly enhances student marketability after graduation.

All students with previous study or experience in French must take a language placement examination; see [Sec. 5.4.4.](#) of this *Bulletin*. They will be placed in the course sequence according to their competence. Under no circumstance should students with past experience in French place themselves in courses, especially at the elementary level. Students are not eligible to enroll in elementary and intermediate courses in their native languages.

B.A. in French (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses (including required satisfaction of all prerequisites for FRE 201) unless exempted via the language placement test; see [Sec. 5.4.4.](#):

| | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| FRE 201 | Intermediate French I |
| FRE 202 | Intermediate French II |
| FRE 301 | French Conversation and Composition |
| FRE 302 | French Lyric and Literary Prose |
2. Completion of a semester in an approved study abroad program.
3. Completion of three additional upper level French courses.
4. Completion of SPN 101 Elementary Spanish I (or simply placing into any Spanish course higher than SPN 101 on the Spanish placement test).
5. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of “C+” or better is required in FRE 201, FRE 202 and FRE 301. A grade of “C+” or better is also required in all courses serving as prerequisites for FRE 201 (meaning FRE 101 and FRE 102) unless the student is exempted from any such course(s) via the language placement test.
 - b. The study abroad experience normally should occur after the completion of FRE 302 and prior to attempting the three additional upper level French courses mentioned in item 3, above.
 - c. The study abroad experience must result in the student earning a minimum of 12 semester hours.
 - d. It is recommended that French majors complete SPN 101 sometime during their first two years.
 - e. Certain requirements for the major may be met through an approved study abroad program.

Minor in French (TU)

1. Completion of four French courses at the 200-level or above.
 2. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Certain requirements for the minor may be met through an approved study abroad program.
- [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

8.15. History

Programs offered:

- B.A. in History
- B.A.L.S. in History
- Minor in History (TU)

Minor in History (ADP)

History bridges the disciplinary perspectives of the humanities and social sciences. The causes, experience and impact of important moments in the past are examined in order to explain, analyze and assign contemporary significance to the movements and events that have shaped human experience. History courses at Oglethorpe begin where traditional survey courses and textbooks leave off. Rather than simply viewing the parade of events, students consider the origins and implications of events, their impact on our values, assumptions, social relations and world views. In this spirit students are invited to enter into dialogue with historians past and present.

Courses are taught in a seminar format designed to promote lively interchange and informed debate. Reading assignments draw on a wide range of historical methods and traditions, including perspectives from religion, philosophy, art, music, literature and popular culture as well as politics, economics and geography. These methods and perspectives inform independent student research. In their individual projects, students develop their own research agendas and learn to master the techniques of historical research. Particular emphasis is placed on presentation—both written and oral—of evidence, arguments and conclusions.

Oglethorpe's location provides many opportunities for creative research as well as internships. The experience and training of History majors prepares them for post-graduate study in a wide variety of academic disciplines, including history, archaeology, anthropology, politics, international studies and social work, as well as careers in such fields as education, law, journalism, public relations, art, theology, diplomacy and public service.

Lower level courses are especially recommended for freshmen and sophomores; upper level courses generally require a research paper, may have prerequisites and are primarily aimed toward juniors and seniors.

B.A. in History (see [Sec. 7.5.1](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| HIS 101 | Foundations of the West |
| HIS 102 | Europe and the World, 1715 to the Present |
| HIS 450 | Senior Seminar in Historiography |
2. Completion seven additional History courses.
3. Completion of one of the following cognate courses from the humanities:

| |
|--|
| Art History: all 200-level and higher courses |
| English/English and Comparative Literature: all literature courses |
| Foreign Language: all upper level literature courses |
| Philosophy: PHI 204, PHI 205, PHI 206 |
| Politics: POL 341, POL 342, POL 441 |
| Theatre: THE 210, THE 220, THE 305 |
| Women's and Gender Studies: all 200-level and higher courses |
4. Completion of one of the following cognate courses from the social sciences:

| |
|---|
| Economics: ECO 290, ECO 320, ECO 323, ECO 324, ECO 400, ECO 424, ECO 425, ECO 490 |
| Mathematics: MAT 111 |
| Politics: all 200-level and higher courses, not including POL 341, POL 342, POL 441 |
| Sociology: all 200-level and higher courses, not including SOC 303, SOC 304, SOC 402, SOC 405 |
5. Completion of one semester of a foreign language at the 200-level or higher, or demonstration of equivalent proficiency.

6. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of “C-” or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. The 10 required History courses must cover the following geographic areas and time periods (a course can simultaneously satisfy both one area and time-period requirement): European (E), United States (A) and Latin American history (L); ancient or medieval (1), early modern (2), and modern (3). Fields covered by individual courses are indicated in the course descriptions found in [Sec. 12](#); the letter (E, A or L) indicates geographic field and while the number (1, 2 or 3) indicates chronological field. Some courses may cover more than one chronological field.
 - c. At least half of the History courses must be at the upper level and include at least one 400-level History course beyond the HIS 450 requirement.
 - d. Students are responsible for ensuring they have completed any required prerequisites for cognate courses.

B.A.L.S. in History (see [Sec. 7.5.2.](#) for a complete list of B.A.L.S. graduation requirements)

The requirements are identical to those for the B.A. in History (see above).

Minor in History (TU)

1. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| HIS 101 | Foundations of the West |
| HIS 102 | Europe and the World, 1715 to the Present |
2. Completion of four additional History courses.

Minor in History (ADP)

The requirements are identical to those for the Minor in History (TU) (see above). ([Back to ToC](#))

8.16. Honors

Programs offered:

Honors in *[Name of Discipline]* (TU)

All students at Oglethorpe are encouraged to attain academic and personal excellence through active engagement with and initiative in their education. The University offers an Honors program for those students who demonstrate the potential and desire to further challenge themselves intellectually, both within and beyond the classroom setting.

The honors program allows students the opportunity to forge closer relations with peers and faculty from various disciplines who have different interests, but share a common enthusiasm for learning, while developing their own interests and initiative.

Students who complete the Honors program will develop their own independent project, while learning how their interests relate to relevant disciplinary discourse, other academic disciplines and the world beyond academia. A successful Honors program student will:

- Learn to analyze academic resources and understand methods of clear and accurate written and oral communication that are consistent with general standards across academic disciplines.
- Collaborate with faculty and peers to reason through academic questions.
- Demonstrate competency in discipline-specific writing through a creative work or scholarly academic research project.

Students are invited to learn about the features and requirements of the Honors program through the first-semester HON 101 seminars as well as through other informational programs. Interested students should then apply for admission to the program as early as the end of their freshman year and no later than the end of their sophomore year. Applications should be submitted to the director of the Honors program.

Students enrolled in the Honors program receive priority registration as well as the possibility of applying for funds to facilitate thesis research the summer prior to their senior year. Academic honors earned through the Honors program are recognized at commencement exercises, on the student's diploma and on the student's transcript of grades. The Honors program includes requirements that are currently available only during daytime hours. ADP students who have questions about the Honors program should contact the director of the Honors program.

The ultimate goal of the Honors program experience is to complete and defend an Honors thesis under the direction of a faculty supervisor and reading committee. Students are encouraged to submit their theses to appropriate competitions or for publication. Students are also required to present their thesis research/project at the annual Symposium in the Liberal Arts and Sciences. The Honors program provides students an enhanced structure in which to develop confidence in their abilities to understand and discuss complex ideas and texts as well as to engage in problem solving and research design. Honors program graduates are particularly prepared to pursue graduate study.

Honors in [Name of Discipline] (TU)

1. Optional completion of HON 101 Introduction to Honors during a student's freshman year.
2. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|
| HON 201 | Honors Seminar (must be taken twice) |
| HON 301 | Honors I |
| HON 302 | Honors II |
| HON 401 | Honors III |
| HON 402 | Honors IV |
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Students must apply and be accepted into the Honors program before enrolling for HON 201.
 - b. The two semesters of HON 201 are meant to be taken during a student's freshman and sophomore years. Those who enter the Honors program later in their academic careers must still complete both semesters of HON 201.
 - c. A cumulative grade-point average of 3.3 is required to participate in the two required HON 201 courses.
 - d. HON 301 is to be taken the fall semester of the student's junior year. Students must receive the grade of Satisfactory ("S") in HON 301 in order to continue in the Honors program.
 - e. Each student of the Honors program must secure a faculty mentor to supervise his/her thesis project by the beginning of the junior year. It is each student's responsibility to establish a reading committee chair in order to fulfill the scholarship requirement for the Honors program.
 - f. HON 302 is to be taken the spring semester of the student's junior year. The course will culminate in an Honors thesis prospectus approved by one primary and two secondary faculty readers.
 - g. HON 401 is to be taken the fall semester of the student's senior year. A first draft of the thesis must be submitted to the student's reading committee by the end of this semester.
 - h. HON 402 is to be taken the spring semester of the student's senior year. The final draft of the thesis is presented to the reading committee at least one week prior to the end of classes, and

at the reading committee's discretion the student will be asked to make a formal defense of the thesis. Students are also required to present their thesis research/project at the annual Symposium in the Liberal Arts and Sciences.

- i. The faculty supervisor, in consultation with the reading committee and the program director, determines whether Honors are to be awarded by the first day of the final examination period in the spring of the student's senior year.
- j. Students will submit their completed thesis to the Oglethorpe University Journal for Undergraduate Research in a timely fashion, after inclusion of suggested changes from the reading committee.
- k. To enroll in HON 301, HON 302, HON 401 and HON 402, students must continuously maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 3.3, with a 3.5 cumulative grade-point average required in the academic field in which the Honors research is anchored. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.17. Human Resource Management

Programs offered:

B.A. in Human Resource Management

Human Resource Management builds communities through the study of people and the workplace. The focus of the major is the connection between theory and application as it applies to meeting the needs of both the employee and employer. Students majoring in Human Resource Management will study theories and concepts focused on understanding and effectively managing the human resource component of an organization as the knowledge and skills of employees are recognized as the critical source of competitive advantage in today's global marketplace.

All of this is accomplished through an interdisciplinary program relying on courses in psychology, sociology, management, economics and other related business courses. Topics can be categorized into three broad areas: 1) personnel issues such as job analysis, selection, compensation, and labor relations; 2) worker issues such as motivation, job satisfaction and leadership; 3) group issues including group processes, power and organizational structure.

With skills gained through this major students will have a foundation for careers in human resource management or general management or to pursue graduate studies in industrial-organizational psychology, industrial relations and business, as well as human resource management.

B.A. in Human Resource Management (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|------------------------------|
| ACC 230 | Financial Accounting |
| ACC 231 | Managerial Accounting |
| BUS 260 | Principles of Management |
| BUS 362 | Human Resources Management |
| BUS 382 | Management-Labor Relations |
| CSC 101 | Spreadsheets and Databases |
| ECO 120 | Principles of Microeconomics |
| ECO 122 | Principles of Macroeconomics |
| MAT 111 | Statistics |
| PSY 202 | Organizational Psychology |
| PSY 204 | Social Psychology |

- | | | |
|--|---------|-----------------------|
| | PSY 303 | Psychological Testing |
|--|---------|-----------------------|
2. Completion of two of the following behavioral science courses:

| | | |
|--|---------|---------------------------------------|
| | PSY 203 | Learning and Conditioning |
| | PSY 205 | Theories of Personality |
| | PSY 301 | Research Methods |
| | SOC 302 | The Sociology of Work and Occupations |
 3. Completion of two of the following Business Administration courses:

| | | |
|--|---------|-----------------------------|
| | BUS 240 | Business Law I |
| | BUS 310 | Corporate Finance |
| | BUS 350 | Marketing |
| | ECO 220 | Intermediate Microeconomics |
| | ECO 424 | Labor Economics |
 4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. No upper level courses taken in completion of the major can be used towards any other major or minor offered within the division of economics and business administration. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.18. Individually Planned (IP) Majors and Minors

Programs offered:

- B.A. in [*Title of IP Major*]
- B.A.L.S. in [*Title of IP Major*]
- Minor in [*Title of IP Minor*] (TU)

A student who wishes to pursue a course of study not included in one of the available majors or minors may petition to receive permission to complete an Individually Planned (IP) major or minor. To apply for an IP major or minor, the student, in consultation with his or her academic advisor, must complete an application, available at the registrar's office and also online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: IPM). This application should be submitted by the end of the second semester of the student's sophomore year and will not be accepted within one year of the student's projected graduation date. The application must specify the following:

- The major's or minor's coverage and definition.
- An "area of concentration" (the principal discipline in which the Individually Planned major's or minor's courses reside) and "other fields of study" (those disciplines which also contribute required courses to the major or minor, thereby emphasizing its interdisciplinary nature).
- The observed or expected conceptual linkages among the area of concentration and the other subject(s) included in the major or minor.
- The expected outcomes of the completion of the major or minor in terms of the student's intellectual growth and plans for graduate study or career.

The application must be approved by the student's advisor, the chairperson of the division in which the proposed major's area of concentration is housed and by the provost or associate provost. Once the requisite approvals are gathered, the student will submit the completed application to the registrar's office. The registrar will notify the student and the student's advisor of the acceptance of the proposal.

B.A. in [*Title of IP Major*] (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of at least 36 semester hours beyond TU Core requirements (see [Sec. 6.1.1.](#)). At least 16 semester hours of the major must be completed in courses above the introductory level in one particular discipline. This discipline will be defined as the major's area of concentration.

2. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher is required for all courses contributing to the IP major.
 - b. Course work that is included in the IP major may not be counted toward a second major or a minor.

B.A.L.S. in [Title of IP Major] (see [Sec. 7.5.2.](#) for a complete list of B.A.L.S. graduation requirements)

The requirements are identical to those for the B.A. Independently Planned Major (see above), except that 36 semester hours beyond the ADP general education requirements (see [Sec. 6.2.](#)) are required.

Minor in [Title of IP Minor] (TU)

1. Completion of at least 20 semester hours beyond TU Core requirements (see [Sec. 6.1.1.](#)). At least 8 semester hours of the minor must be completed in courses at the upper level in one particular discipline. This discipline will be defined as the major's area of concentration. Of the remaining 12 semesters hours included in the minor, another 8 semester hours must also be at the upper level.
2. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher is required for all courses contributing to the IP minor.
 - b. Course work that is included in the IP minor may not be counted toward a second major or a minor. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.19. International Studies

Programs offered:

B.A. in International Studies

International Studies is an interdisciplinary major that seeks to develop the skills and understanding essential for effective participation in the emerging global business, social and political environment. The major helps to prepare students for careers in government service, international commerce, banking and finance, the travel and convention businesses, politics and teaching. It also provides appropriate preparation for the professional study of business, law and international affairs. Students interested in master's programs in international affairs may find it advantageous to take additional courses in economics. Interested students should ask the registrar to refer them to a faculty advisor who specializes in this major.

B.A. in International Studies (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|-------------------------|
| ECO 323 | International Economics |
| POL 111 | International Relations |
2. Completion of seven of the following courses, worth at least 28 semester hours. No fewer than three of the seven courses must be at the 300- or 400-level. Courses designated with an asterisk (*) may or may not satisfy this requirement, depending on the particular topic of the course. See item 5.c. (below) for further clarification on this point:

| | |
|---------|--|
| BUS 370 | International Business |
| ECO 320 | Economic Development |
| FRE 402 | The Modern French Republics and Their Institutions |
| FRE 403 | Franco-American Relations in Trade and Culture |

| | |
|---------|---|
| HIS 215 | The Age of World War – Europe 1914-1945 |
| HIS 240 | Latin America to Independence |
| HIS 290 | Special Topics in History * |
| HIS 312 | German History Since 1800 |
| HIS 321 | Russian History Since 1861 |
| HIS 340 | Dictatorship and Democracy in Latin America |
| HIS 400 | Advanced Independent Study in History * |
| HIS 431 | History of United States Foreign Relations |
| HIS 490 | Advanced Special Topics in History * |
| INS 400 | Advanced Independent Study in International Studies * |
| INS 401 | Internship in International Studies |
| POL 131 | Introduction to Comparative Politics |
| POL 211 | War |
| POL 231 | Asian Politics |
| POL 290 | Special Topics in Politics * |
| POL 311 | United States Foreign Policy |
| POL 321 | Political Development |
| POL 331 | Comparative Politics of China and Japan |
| POL 361 | European Politics |
| POL 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Politics * |
| POL 411 | War, Peace and Security |
| POL 422 | Seminar in Chinese Politics |
| POL 431 | Seminar in Politics and Culture * |
| POL 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Politics * |
| SPN 305 | Spanish for International Relations |
| SPN 410 | The Development of Latin American Cultures |

3. Satisfactory completion of an approved study abroad experience; please see [Sec. 9.1.6.](#) for information concerning the center for global education. The study abroad experience must be for at least one regular (either fall or spring) semester; during the time abroad the student must attempt a minimum of 12 semester hours. No more than two of the courses taken during the study abroad experience may be used in the satisfaction of item 2 (above). If a full regular (fall or spring) semester abroad is not feasible, students may receive pre-approval from the program coordinator of International Studies and the director of the center for global education for an alternative way of satisfying this requirement. The program developed in this case must foster development of the student's language proficiency, knowledge of international affairs and/or understanding a foreign culture or cultures. Foreign students may count their residence at Oglethorpe as their study-abroad experience.
4. Language requirement:
 - a. Students of European languages must complete all language courses through the Intermediate level (meaning through the 200-level) if they are not exempted from them through placement examinations. Students of European languages must also complete at least one course at the 300-level in which the foreign language is used extensively in conversation and written assignments. Advisor pre-approval is required for the 300-level course which is chosen.
 - b. Students of non-European languages must complete all language courses through the Intermediate level (meaning through the 200-level) if they are not exempted from them through placement examinations. Students of non-European languages should consult with the

program coordinator of International Studies for further ways such students can improve their language proficiency.

5. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of “C-” or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - b. Students are cautioned that they are responsible for satisfying all prerequisites which may be associated with the courses used to satisfy major requirements.
 - c. Special topics and independent study courses (identified with an asterisk, *, in the list given in item 2, above) fulfill the requirements of the major only when they have a substantial international component. This implies that the course deals with the modern history, current situation or culture in a geographical area outside the United States or concerns some substantive issue that is international in scope, typically regarding economics or security. In all cases, departmental pre-approval is required in order for such courses to count toward the major.
 - d. Students who receive financial aid at Oglethorpe should contact the director of financial aid early in the pursuit of this major to determine available funding for the study abroad experience.
 - e. International Studies majors are required to aid academic assessment of the major by writing at least one substantial research paper during the senior year and then submitting this paper for review to the program coordinator for International Studies. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.20. Japanese

Programs offered:

Minor in Japanese (TU)

The study of modern Japanese broadens the mind and provides insight into one of the world’s richest cultures. Oglethorpe’s Japanese program embraces the “five C’s” of foreign language education outlined in National Standards in Foreign Language Education: communication, cultures, connections, comparisons and communities.

Oglethorpe’s four-course Japanese language sequence assumes no initial knowledge of the language. The courses lead the student step by step toward communicative competence in the four basic language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. These skills are taught by means of structured drills, listening activities, skits and readings. Guided projects using learning tools such as wikis and digital storytelling tools give students an opportunity to demonstrate their skills in creative ways. Elementary classes present the fundamentals of the language through a sequence of units that focus on daily life. A typical conversation at the beginning level might be about making plans for the weekend or describing one’s family. Students are initially trained in the two phonetic kana scripts so that they are able to write in Japanese from the very beginning. Training in kanji characters begins in the second semester. At the intermediate level students master more advanced vocabulary and grammatical patterns. They also carry out a guided research project on an aspect of Japanese culture that interests them. By the end of the four-course sequence, the student will be able to express a broad range of ideas with confidence, will be capable of writing short essays and will know about 240 kanji characters.

Students who seek further training in Japanese can take advanced Japanese through cross registration at one of the Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education (ARCHE) institutions. Full-immersion study abroad opportunities are available at Oglethorpe’s sister schools in Japan, Seigakuin University and Otaru University of Commerce.

General interest courses taught in English on premodern and modern Japanese literature supplement the language curriculum. These and other eligible courses can be taken in conjunction with the language sequence toward fulfillment of the requirements for a minor in Japanese. The combination of a Japanese minor with a major in any of the traditional liberal arts disciplines can greatly enhance marketability following graduation and can lead to career opportunities in fields as diverse as education, the Foreign Service and international commerce.

Students with previous study experience should take the Japanese placement examination prior to registration.

Minor in Japanese (TU)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--------------------------|
| JPN 101 | Elementary Japanese I |
| JPN 102 | Elementary Japanese II |
| JPN 201 | Intermediate Japanese I |
| JPN 202 | Intermediate Japanese II |
2. Completion of two culture courses selected from among the following:

| | |
|---------|---|
| ART 330 | Far Eastern Art History – India, China, Tibet and Japan |
| JPN 250 | Princes, Hermits and Courtesans: Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation |
| JPN 251 | Identity and Nation in Modern Japanese Literature |
| JPN 290 | Special Topics in Japanese Language, Literature and Culture I |
| JPN 291 | Special Topics in Japanese Language, Literature and Culture II |
| POL 331 | Comparative Politics of China and Japan |
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Concerning the culture courses listed above, it is possible that other special topics courses offered at Oglethorpe as well as certain courses offered at other colleges and through study abroad programs may also qualify, contingent upon approval by faculty teaching in the discipline.
 - b. It is required that at least half of the courses counted toward the minor be taken at Oglethorpe. However, all students of Japanese language and culture are strongly encouraged to spend at least one semester in Japan. Guidance in finding an appropriate program is provided by the Japanese department or the director of the Oglethorpe University center for global education. Of particular interest to students of Japanese is the Oglethorpe exchange agreement with Seigakuin University in Tokyo and Otaru University of Commerce in Hokkaido. See also information about the center for global education in [Sec. 9.1.6](#).
 - c. A student can also gain practical experience by pursuing internship opportunities in Japanese organizations and firms in and around Atlanta. Credit for these activities is given when the internship is completed in accordance with the objectives agreed upon with the faculty supervisor. Credit is given toward the minor upon approval by the student's faculty advisor. The office of career services has an extensive list of available internships. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.21. Latin American Studies

Programs offered:

Minor in Latin American Studies (TU)

Latin America comprises a complex, fascinating, and vital region of the world, and one grappling with an array of fundamental political, socioeconomic, and cultural challenges. The minor in Latin American Studies is a multidisciplinary program designed to provide students with an understanding of a variety of aspects of Latin American societies, including their history, art, cinema, and literature, as well as their social, economic, and political developments. The minor provides great flexibility to explore a wide range of subjects and will be useful to students planning careers in education, translation and interpretation, the Foreign Service, international organizations, overseas corporations and banking, as well as for those who simply desire a better understanding of Latin America. The multidisciplinary nature of the program also prepares students for further work in a number of academic fields at the graduate level.

Minor in Latin American Studies (TU)

1. Completion of four elective courses, worth at least 16 semester hours and representing at least two separate disciplines, from the following:

| | |
|---------|--|
| ART 340 | The Art of the Americas, Africa and Oceania |
| ECO 320 | Economic Development |
| ECO 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Economics: Microfinance |
| HIS 240 | Latin America to Independence |
| HIS 313 | The Origins of European Imperialism |
| HIS 340 | Dictatorship and Democracy in Latin America |
| HIS 431 | History of United States Foreign Relations |
| SPN 302 | Introduction to Hispanic Literature |
| SPN 305 | International Relations from a Latin-American Perspective |
| SPN 403 | Political Issues in Latin-American Literature and Film |
| SPN 405 | 20th Century Latin-American Literature |
| SPN 406 | French and Spanish Crossroads in the Caribbean and Africa (Caribbean rotation only) |
| SPN 410 | The Development of Latin-American Cultures |
| SPN 411 | North American Hispanic Readings and Film |
| SPN 425 | Internship in Spanish (may count, depending on the nature of the internship. Pre-approval of program coordinator of the Latin American Studies minor program required. |
| SPN 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Hispanic Languages, Literatures and Cultures (only courses that apply to Latin America are applicable) |
2. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. The minor requires demonstration of Spanish language proficiency. This can be accomplished by a student earning a grade of "C+" or better in either SPN 301 Advanced Spanish or another upper level Spanish course which is taught exclusively in Spanish.
 - b. Other courses, particularly Special Topics, which are devoted in total or in part to Latin America, may qualify as an elective for the minor. Students must get prior approval from the program coordinator.
 - c. At least three of the elective courses (worth at least 12 semester hours) for the minor in Latin American Studies must be taken at Oglethorpe.
 - d. At most one elective course taken in completion of the minor can be counted toward any other major or minor. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.22. Mathematics

Programs offered:

- B.S. in Mathematics
- Minor in Mathematics (TU)

During the course of study in Mathematics, students move from a concrete, algorithmic mode of reasoning in early courses to a more abstract, formal mode of reasoning in the later capstone courses.

The successful Mathematics major will:

- Sharpen his/her problem-solving skills,
- Communicate mathematical results in a rigorous way that exhibits good mathematical speaking, and
- Communicate mathematical results in a rigorous way that exhibits good mathematical writing.

Through tutoring, volunteer and internship opportunities, participating Mathematics majors can further strengthen their own understanding of mathematics and help others to do the same. Upon graduation, Mathematics majors are ready to pursue graduate study in mathematics or in a variety of other disciplines, teacher preparation, or employment in industry, including actuarial science and operations research.

All Mathematics courses required for the major and the minor have prerequisites. While these prerequisites can be satisfied in a variety of ways, the most efficient way for most students is to take the mathematics placement examination no later than the start of a student's first semester at Oglethorpe. The mathematics placement exam will diagnose if a student has sufficient mathematical acuity to exempt any (or all) of the mathematics prerequisites and, if not, will also diagnose an action plan for preparing the student to satisfy prerequisites in the shortest possible time. Please consult [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) for additional information. Mathematics majors who satisfy the relevant mathematics proficiency prerequisites their first semester at Oglethorpe are urged to register for the appropriate Mathematics course(s) right away. Students needing additional math preparation must acquire the needed expertise in time to begin the mathematics courses required for the major in their sophomore year.

B.S. in Mathematics (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CSC 201 | Introduction to Programming |
| MAT 131 | Calculus I |
| MAT 132 | Calculus II |
| MAT 233 | Calculus III |
| MAT 234 | Calculus IV |
| MAT 236 | Differential Equations |
| MAT 241 | Proof & Logic |
| MAT 361 | Probability |
| MAT 372 | Linear Algebra |
| MAT 471 | Abstract Algebra |
| MAT 482 | Real Analysis |
| MAT 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Mathematics |
| MAT 496 | Senior Seminar in Mathematics |

2. Additional requirements and things to note:

- a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.

- b. No student will be permitted to register for a Mathematics course that is a prerequisite to a Mathematics course for which the student has already received academic credit.

Minor in Mathematics (TU)

1. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|------------------|
| MAT 121 | Applied Calculus |
| MAT 131 | Calculus I |
2. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| MAT 132 | Calculus II |
| MAT 233 | Calculus III |
| MAT 234 | Calculus IV |
| MAT 241 | Proof & Logic |
3. Completion of one additional 4 semester hour, 200-level or higher Mathematics course from the list required for the major (see above).
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the minor.
 - b. No student will be permitted to register for a Mathematics course that is a prerequisite to a Mathematics course for which the student has already received academic credit. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.23. Music

Programs offered:

Minor in Music (TU)

The minor in Music seeks to prepare students with a mastery of the initial and most essential fundamentals of the discipline of Music within a liberal arts context. It seeks to establish a foundation for life-long development and application of the primary components of music. It is not designed to provide "pre-professional" preparation for a career as a musician, but rather to generate insight that allows one to incorporate musical aesthetics and understanding into one's life. It simultaneously teaches students how to continue their musical pursuits beyond college. The minor provides an appropriate combination for certain majors and music-connected careers such as music librarian; music business (with either business or communications); musical theatre (with theatre); song writing/lyrics (with English and comparative literature and/or creative writing), and of course it may also generate sufficient preparation for one to function as an avocational or part-time musician.

Students in the Music minor program seek:

- To acquire a basic understanding of how music is structurally composed, as well as how to analyze music for performance preparation.
- To acquire a basic understanding of how music fits into the context of Western history and culture and how this informs performance and related applications.
- To acquire a basic understanding of how to apply musicianship in the creation of a musical performance.

Minor in Music (TU)

1. Completion of all the following courses:

| | |
|---------|----------------|
| MUS 131 | Music Theory I |
|---------|----------------|

| | |
|---------|------------------|
| MUS 132 | Music Theory II |
| MUS 133 | Music History I |
| MUS 134 | Music History II |

2. Completion of all the following applied studies courses:
 - a. A total of 4 semester hours of MUS 136 Applied Instruction in Music.
 - b. A total of 4 semester hours (to be completed in consecutive semesters unless an exception is approved by the director of music or the provost) of either MUS 134 University Singers or MUS 144 Oglethorpe Concert Winds. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.24. Nonprofit Management

Programs offered:

Minor in Nonprofit Management (TU)

Nonprofit organizations perform leadership for and service toward some of the most important work done in society today. Management of these organizations, however, requires special skills that a typical undergraduate program does not offer. This minor takes advantage of Oglethorpe's location in one of the most dynamic cities in the southern United States and Oglethorpe's diversity of courses to offer students not only classroom training but practical, hands-on training that will enable them to engage in professional development while also confronting real social needs.

In addition to the required course work and volunteer hours, students will have the unique opportunity to fully manage LAB Bridge, a nonprofit with a mission to bridge the liberal arts with business.

Minor in Nonprofit Management (TU)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| NPM 220 | The Nonprofit Sector |
| NPM 265 | Nonprofit Communications |
| NPM 290 | Budgets and Finance for the Nonprofit |
| NPM 400 | Nonprofit Strategic Planning |
| NPM 469 | Seminar in Nonprofit Management |
2. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| ACC 240 | Business Law I |
| BUS 240 | Business Law I |
| BUS 290 | Special Topics in Business Administration: Social Enterprise |
| ECO 320 | Economic Development |
| NPM 281 | Arts, Museum, and Theater Management |
| POL 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Politics: Moral and Political Leadership |
| ULP 303 | The New American City |
| UEP 320 | Urban Ecology |
3. Completion of a minimum of 100 total hours of pre-approved volunteer work with nonprofit organizations or nonprofit divisions of for-profit companies. Please consult the chair of the division of economics and business administration for pre-approval.
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the minor. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.25. Philosophy

Programs offered:

B.A. in Philosophy

Minor in Philosophy (TU)

Philosophy, in the broadest meaning of this term, is the attempt to think clearly about the world and the place of human beings in it. This activity is a response to questions which arise because the various areas of human life, such as science, art, morality and religion, often do not seem to be intelligible in themselves or to fit with one another. A philosophical world view, such as the philosophy of Plato or the philosophy of Descartes, represents an attempt to think through these difficulties and to arrive at a single, coherent vision of how reality is and how human beings should relate to it.

The study of Philosophy is a noble and worthwhile activity in its own right for the enlightenment which it can provide about questions which should be of interest to everyone. It is important, however, that the Philosophy major also be effective at imparting those general skills which are crucial for most professions.

The Philosophy department believes that graduates should be “humane generalists” with the intellectual adaptability which is needed to function successfully in changing and often unpredictable job situations. The Philosophy program accomplishes this goal by fostering those abilities of critical thinking and intellectual flexibility required in virtually any professional career. Philosophy students learn how to read and understand abstract and often very difficult arguments. They also learn to think critically and independently, to develop their own views and to express their insights in clear, articulate spoken and written prose. Such skills are important for almost any profession and are especially useful for business and law.

Philosophy courses need not be taken in a rigid sequence. Any Philosophy course should improve a student’s overall philosophical abilities and thereby strengthen the student’s performance in any subsequent Philosophy course. The courses are, however, classified by the difficulty of the reading involved and the amount of philosophical training and background which is advisable.

B.A. in Philosophy (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of one course in Symbolic Logic from among the following:

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| PHI 201 | Formal Logic |
| MAT 241 | Proof and Logic |

Other courses may apply. Departmental pre-approval is required.
2. Completion of one course in Ethics from among the following:

| | |
|---------|----------------|
| PHI 102 | Ethical Theory |
|---------|----------------|

Other courses may apply. Departmental pre-approval is required.
3. Completion of two courses in History of Philosophy, one focused on Ancient Philosophy and the other on Modern Philosophy, chosen from the following:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PHI 204 | Plato |
| PHI 205 | Aristotle |
| PHI 206 | Modern Philosophy |
| POL 341 | Political Philosophy I: Ancient and Medieval |
| POL 342 | Political Philosophy II: Modern |

Other courses may apply. Departmental pre-approval is required.
4. Completion of two courses concerned with Language, Epistemology, Metaphysics and Mind, chosen from the following:

| | |
|---------|------------------------|
| PHI 302 | Epistemology |
| PHI 304 | Philosophy of Mind |
| PHI 306 | Metaphysics |
| PHI 406 | Philosophy of Language |

Other courses may apply. Departmental pre-approval is required.

- Completion of two courses to provide depth by examining a major figure or movement, chosen from among the following. At least one of these courses must be a figure or movement critical of the classical paradigm (indicated by * in the following list):

| | |
|----------|---|
| *PHI 305 | Nietzsche |
| *PHI 307 | Existentialism |
| PHI 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Philosophy: Philosophers |

Other courses may apply. Departmental pre-approval is required.

- Completion of two elective Philosophy classes. One of these may be a cognate course in another discipline. Each such cognate course from another discipline requires departmental pre-approval. However, the following list of cognate courses has been pre-approved:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 101 | Theories of Communication and Rhetoric |
| CRS 280 | Gender, Culture and Communication |
| CRS 480 | Rhetoric of Human Rights |
| ENG 101 | Ancient Literature |
| ENG 103 | 18th and 19th Century Literature |
| ENG 340 | Advanced Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies |
| HIS 201 | Ancient Greece |
| HIS 202 | Roman History |
| POL 201 | Constitutional Law |
| POL 211 | War |
| POL 441 | Seminar in Political Philosophy |
| PSY 101 | Introduction to Psychology |
| PSY 204 | Social Psychology |
| PSY 307 | Cognitive Psychology |

- Completion of PHI 405 20th Century Analytic Philosophy.
- Additional requirements and things to note:
 - A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.
 - No course can satisfy more than one of the requirements listed above.

Minor in Philosophy (TU)

- Completion of PHI 201 Formal Logic
- Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| PHI 204 | Plato |
| PHI 205 | Aristotle |
- Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---------------------------------|
| PHI 206 | Modern Philosophy |
| POL 342 | Political Philosophy II: Modern |
- Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| PHI 302 | Epistemology |
| PHI 306 | Metaphysics |
- Completion of two additional Philosophy electives.

6. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of “C-” or better is required in all courses contributing to the minor. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.26. Physics

Programs offered:

B.S. in Physics

Minor in Physics (TU)

The Physics curriculum is designed to provide well-rounded preparation in classical and modern physics. The successful completion of this program will prepare the graduate to gain admission to graduate programs in Physics or a related scientific field or to secure employment in a technical, scientific or engineering setting.

All introductory-level science (biology, chemistry, physics) lecture courses have mathematics prerequisites, and some also have mathematics co-requisites. Some of these introductory-level science courses are required for the Physics program. Further, several Physics courses beyond the introductory level have additional mathematics prerequisites. While the aforementioned mathematics prerequisites can be satisfied in a variety of ways, the most efficient way for most students is to start by taking the mathematics placement examination no later than the start of a student’s first semester at Oglethorpe. The mathematics placement exam will diagnose if a student has sufficient mathematical acuity to exempt any of the mathematics prerequisites and, if not, will also diagnose an action plan for preparing the student to satisfy prerequisites in the shortest possible time. Please consult [Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#) for additional information. Students who satisfy the relevant mathematics proficiency prerequisites their first semester at Oglethorpe are urged to register for the appropriate Physics courses (and any affiliated mathematics co-requisites) right away. Students needing additional math preparation must acquire the needed expertise in time to begin the required Mathematics and Physics courses in their sophomore year.

Students interested in pursuing careers in scientific illustration with a physical science emphasis should seek specialized advising.

B.S. in Physics (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PHY 201 | College Physics I (and laboratory, PHY 101L) |
| PHY 202 | College Physics II (and laboratory, PHY 102L) |
| PHY 211 | Classical Mechanics I (and laboratory, PHY 211L) |
| PHY 212 | Classical Mechanics II |
| PHY 331 | Electricity and Magnetism I |
| PHY 332 | Electricity and Magnetism II |
| PHY 333 | Thermal and Statistical Physics (and laboratory, PHY 333L) |
| PHY 335 | Modern Optics (and laboratory, PHY 335L) |
| PHY 421 | Modern Physics I (and laboratory, PHY 421L) |
| PHY 422 | Modern Physics II (and laboratory, PHY 422L) |
| PHY 423 | Mathematical Physics |
2. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| PHY 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Theoretical Physics |
| PHY 491 | Advanced Special Topics in Experimental Physics |
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of “C-” or better is required in all lower level Physics courses contributing to the major.

- b. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher is required for all courses contributing to the major.
- c. PHY 201 should be taken after or concurrently with Calculus I and preferably in the freshman year.
- d. PHY 202 should be taken after or concurrently with Calculus II and preferably in the freshman year.
- e. PHY 211 should be taken after or concurrently with Calculus III and is suggested for the sophomore year.
- f. PHY 212 is suggested for the sophomore year.
- g. Evaluation by, and consultation with, Physics faculty is generally required in order to permit transfer work to count for any of the courses required for the major.

Minor in Physics (TU)

- 1. Completion of three Physics lecture courses numbered PHY 202 or higher.
- 2. Completion of at least one Physics lecture course (plus the associated laboratory course) at the upper level. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.27. Politics

Programs offered:

- B.A. in Politics
- Minor in Politics (TU)
- Minor in Politics (ADP)

As Aristotle observed some 2000 years ago, “Man is by nature a political animal.” Politics shapes who we are and how we live; it animates human nature, forges identities, drives social movements, structures national politics and institutions and molds international relations. At Oglethorpe, students of politics encounter a wide range of opinions, beliefs and scholarly analysis as to the nature of politics and what constitutes the legitimate aims of political action. Differences and disagreements abound, providing a rich environment for students to develop their own informed opinions honed through healthy debate with their colleagues. In addition, Politics majors gain both substantive knowledge and analytic skills. Introductory classes in American politics, comparative politics, international relations and political philosophy provide the foundation for subsequent pursuit of more specialized study undertaken in higher-level courses. Skills acquired include: close critical reading of texts; inductive, deductive and analogical reasoning; substantiating arguments; comparing across cases; and making generalizations.

Oglethorpe’s location provides numerous opportunities to study and engage with real world politics, be they local, national or international. Atlanta is home to the Georgia state government, The Carter Center and the Martin Luther King, Jr. Center. Students have taken advantage of the Georgia’s Legislative Intern and Governor’s Intern Programs, as well as worked with the Georgia State Legislature, the Department of Industry, Trade and Tourism and the League of Women Voters, participated in The Carter Center Internship Program and worked with a variety of governmental and grassroots programs.

Resources at Oglethorpe serve to help students engage actively in politics. Through career services, students can identify and create other internships. Oglethorpe’s affiliations with The Washington Center for Internships and the Washington Semester Program of American University allow students to study politics and intern in the nation’s capital. Students can also use internship credit towards their major requirements. In an increasingly globalized world, Oglethorpe’s study abroad programs provide the opportunity to gain in-depth experience of

the politics and culture of another country for periods ranging from a week to a semester or a year. Please see information about the center for global education ([Sec. 9.1.6.](#)).

Politics majors contemplate and analyze the different forms of power shaping today's world, be they individuals, ideas, institutions or coercive force. This knowledge prepares them well for a variety of careers, including law, journalism, government, international organizations, NGO's, education, business and politics.

B.A. in Politics (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|
| POL 101 | Introduction to American Politics |
| POL 111 | International Relations |
| POL 121 | Introduction to Comparative Politics |
2. Completion of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| POL 341 | Political Philosophy I: Ancient and Medieval |
| POL 342 | Political Philosophy II: Modern |
3. Completion of six additional Politics courses, two of which must be at the 300-level and one of which must be at the 400-level.
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of "C-" or better is required in all courses contributing to the major.

Minor in Politics (TU)

1. Completion of four courses (worth a minimum of 16 semester hours) distributed among three of the four subfields of the discipline (American politics, comparative politics, international relations and political philosophy).

Minor in Politics (ADP)

The requirements are identical to those for the Minor in Politics (TU) (see above). ([Back to ToC](#))

8.28. Psychology

Programs offered:

- B.S. in Psychology
- B.A.L.S. in Psychology
- Minor in Psychology (TU)
- Minor in Psychology (ADP)

The Department of Psychology endorses a view of psychology as the use of scientific methods to study a broad range of factors that often interact to produce human behavior, including cognitive, developmental, personality, physiological and social variables. Therefore, students who major in Psychology are expected to:

- Learn to apply empirical methods to understand human and animal behavior. Students should be able to use and critique a variety of research methods, ranging from controlled laboratory experiments to naturalistic observations. Specific skills to be acquired include the ability to operationally define concepts for empirical study; to collect, analyze and interpret empirical data; to clearly communicate findings to larger audiences through oral and written presentations (for example, APA style research papers, posters and presentations).

- Learn major theoretical and empirical advances in a variety of disciplines within the field of Psychology. This objective should include the ability to compare and contrast explanations offered by different schools of thought within each discipline. It also should include an understanding of both current and historically prominent developments in the various disciplines.
- Learn ways in which psychological concepts can be applied for the benefit of oneself and society. Students will learn about clinical, educational and organizational applications of psychological research and will consider ways in which psychological principles may be relevant to personal life and civic participation. In addition, students are expected to become more precise and tolerant observers of human behavior and individual differences.

The two Psychology degrees offered (B.S. and B.A.L.S.) have been developed with two specific yet distinct audiences in mind. The B.A.L.S. Psychology degree will satisfy requirements for most graduate programs in the field, yet it has been designed specifically for working adults who plan to pursue careers in the business world and for whom the Core curriculum and depth of scientific training required for the B.S. degree is perhaps unnecessary considering students' future interests and ambitions. Students who have intentions of pursuing graduate training and/or who wish to have a broader and more thorough foundation in the science should consider pursuing the B.S. Psychology degree.

The Department of Psychology has a strong tradition of student achievement in research and internships. Many students collaborate with faculty on research projects or develop and complete their own research projects with the help of faculty mentors. Each year, Oglethorpe is represented at regional and national psychology conferences by psychology students presenting their original work. Psychology students have completed internships in a variety of settings including: private clinical practices, adoption agencies, law enforcement agencies, law firms, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Partnership Against Domestic Violence, Georgia State University Language Research Center, Zoo Atlanta, Yerkes Regional Primate Research Center and the Georgia Psychological Association.

B.S. in Psychology (see [Sec. 7.5.4.](#) for a complete list of B.S. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following foundation courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PSY 101 | Introduction to Psychology |
| PSY 209 | Behavioral Neuroscience |
| PSY 320 | Psychological Statistics and Research Methods I |
| PSY 321 | Psychological Statistics and Research Methods II |
| PSY 322 | Advanced Experimental Psychology |
| PSY 405 | History and Systems |
2. Completion of one of the following clinical Psychology courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PSY 205 | Theories of Personality |
| PSY 206 | Abnormal Psychology |
| PSY 290 | Special Topics in Psychology (depending on topic; requires departmental pre-approval) |
| PSY 303 | Psychological Testing |
| PSY 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Psychology (depending on topic; requires departmental pre-approval) |
3. Completion of one of the following cognitive/developmental Psychology courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| PSY 201 | Developmental Psychology |
| PSY 290 | Special Topics in Psychology (depending on topic; requires departmental pre-approval) |

- | | |
|---------|--|
| PSY 307 | Cognitive Psychology |
| PSY 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Psychology (depending on topic; requires departmental pre-approval) |
4. Completion of one of the following Biopsychology courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PSY 290 | Special Topics in Psychology (depending on topic; requires departmental pre-approval) |
| PSY 308 | Sensation and Perception |
| PSY 310 | Drugs, Brain and Behavior |
| PSY 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Psychology (depending on topic; requires departmental pre-approval) |
 5. Completion of one of the following social Psychology courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PSY 202 | Organizational Psychology |
| PSY 204 | Social Psychology |
| PSY 290 | Special Topics in Psychology (depending on topic; requires departmental pre-approval) |
| PSY 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Psychology (depending on topic; requires departmental pre-approval) |
 6. Completion of any additional Psychology elective excluding the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PSY 200 | Independent Study in Psychology |
| PSY 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Psychology |
| PSY 406 | Directed Research in Psychology |
| PSY 407 | Internship in Psychology |
 7. Completion of at least one semester of a foreign language, at the second-semester elementary (meaning the 102) level or higher.
 8. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Oglethorpe students contemplating taking any of the courses required for the major as transients at other post-secondary institutions are cautioned to follow Oglethorpe's transient student policy (see [Sec. 5.8.6.](#)).
 - b. Transfer courses may satisfy major requirements if shown on an official transcript and approved by Psychology faculty.

B.A.L.S. in Psychology (see [Sec. 7.5.2.](#) for a complete list of B.A.L.S. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following foundation courses:

| | |
|---------|----------------------------|
| MAT 111 | Statistics |
| PSY 101 | Introduction to Psychology |
| PSY 209 | Behavioral Neuroscience |
| PSY 300 | Research Design |
| PSY 405 | History and Systems |
2. Completion of any five additional Psychology electives excluding the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PSY 200 | Independent Study in Psychology |
| PSY 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Psychology |
| PSY 406 | Directed Research in Psychology |
| PSY 407 | Internship in Psychology |
3. Completion of at least one semester of a foreign language, at the second-semester elementary (meaning the 102) level or higher.
4. Additional requirements and things to note:

- a. Oglethorpe students contemplating taking any of the courses required for the major as transients at other post-secondary institutions are cautioned to follow Oglethorpe's transient student policy (see [Sec. 5.8.6.](#)).
- b. Transfer courses may satisfy major requirements if shown on an official transcript and approved by Psychology faculty.

Minor in Psychology (TU)

1. Completion of PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology
2. Completion of any four additional Psychology electives, excluding the following:

| | |
|---------|--|
| PSY 200 | Independent Study in Psychology |
| PSY 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Psychology |
| PSY 406 | Directed Research in Psychology |
| PSY 407 | Internship in Psychology |
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Oglethorpe students contemplating taking any of the courses required for the minor as transients at other post-secondary institutions are cautioned to follow Oglethorpe's transient student policy (see [Sec. 5.8.6.](#)).
 - b. Transfer courses may satisfy minor requirements if shown on an official transcript and approved by Psychology faculty.

Minor in Psychology (ADP)

The requirements are identical to those for the Minor in Psychology (TU) (see above). ([Back to ToC](#))

8.29. Rich Foundation Urban Leadership Program (please see [Urban Leadership Program, Rich Foundation](#))

8.30. Shakespeare and Renaissance Studies

Programs offered:

Minor in Shakespeare and Renaissance Studies (TU)

The Shakespeare and Renaissance Studies minor is intended to provide students with not only an in-depth understanding of the works of William Shakespeare but also some familiarity with the time and culture in which he lived. Students are also strongly encouraged to pursue a range of approaches, including literary, historical, and cultural study, as well as performance.

Minor in Shakespeare and Renaissance Studies (TU)

1. Completion of two of the following Shakespeare courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| ENG 204 | Shakespeare: Early Plays to 1603 |
| ENG 206 | Shakespeare: Late Plays, 1603-1613 |
| ENG 393 | Special Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies: Shakespeare at Oxford* |
| THE 305 | Shakespearean Performance |
2. Completion of one of the following courses with a historical component:

| | |
|---------|--|
| ART 300 | Italian Renaissance Art History |
| ART 310 | Northern Renaissance and Baroque Art History |
| HIS 211 | The Renaissance and Reformation |

- | | |
|---------|--|
| HIS 212 | Early Modern Europe |
| HIS 490 | Advanced Special Topics in History: The Age of Elizabeth |
3. Completion of one of the following Renaissance art, literature, politics, science, or culture courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| ART 300 | Italian Renaissance Art History |
| ART 310 | Northern Renaissance and Baroque Art History |
| GEN 101 | Natural Sciences – The Physical Sciences: Renaissance Science |
| HIS 415 | The Witch Craze |
| POL 441 | Seminar in Political Philosophy: Shakespeare and Politics |
 4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. No single course may fulfill the requirement for more than one category.
 - b. In category 1. above, it is strongly recommended that the student pursue one option focused in literary study and the other in performance.
 - c. * An occasional summer course. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.31. Sociology

Programs offered:

- B.A. in Sociology
- B.A. in Sociology with Concentration in Social Work
- Minor in Sociology (TU)

Sociology is the study of human society, culture and conduct from a variety of perspectives that include interpersonal, institutional and aggregate levels of analyses. At the interpersonal level, sociologists may study personality formation in social contexts or how the individual responds to social opportunities and constraints. At the institutional level, sociologists attempt to analyze social institutions (such as the family, religion and the state) and social structures (such as social classes and racial and ethnic stratification) that shape human conduct. And at the aggregate level, sociology focuses on the study of large-scale influences ranging from demographics to social movements to cultural systems.

The mission of the Sociology faculty is to introduce students to such studies within a liberal arts setting by developing each student’s analytical, writing, speaking and methodological skills, as well as his or her ability to comprehend and explicate difficult texts. Sociology majors should be able, through written and oral analyses, to make arguments whose conclusions follow from evidence carefully and logically presented. They should be able to distinguish between informed and uninformed opinion. In addition, each Sociology student will be expected to master essential knowledge within the areas of sociological theory, research methodology and statistics and within at least three content areas. In order to encourage a practical understanding of social problems and institutions, students, where appropriate, are urged to seek internships. Students bound for graduate school are encouraged to master a foreign language.

B.A. in Sociology (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|----------------------------|
| MAT 111 | Statistics |
| SOC 101 | Introduction to Sociology |
| SOC 310 | Survey of Research Methods |
| SOC 403 | Sociological Theory |
2. Completion of five additional Sociology electives.
3. Additional requirements and things to note:

- a. At least six of the nine required courses must be taken at Oglethorpe.
- b. COR 201 Human Nature and the Social Order I and COR 202 Human Nature and the Social Order II must be completed by all Sociology majors who enter Oglethorpe with less than junior status.
- c. No course taken in completion of the major can be used towards any other major or minor.

B.A. in Sociology with Concentration in Social Work (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---------------------------|
| SOC 101 | Introduction to Sociology |
| SOC 303 | Field of Social Work |
| SOC 304 | Methods of Social Work |
2. Completion of four additional Sociology electives.
3. Completion of SOC 402 Field Experience in Social Work (12-16 hours).
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. No course taken in completion of the major can be used towards any other major or minor.

Minor in Sociology (TU)

1. Completion of SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology.
2. Completion of three Sociology electives (totaling at least 12 semester hours).
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. At least three of the four required courses must be taken at Oglethorpe.
 - b. No course taken in completion of the minor can be used towards any other major or minor.

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8.32. Spanish

Programs offered:

B.A. in Spanish

Minor in Spanish (TU)

A student who chooses Spanish as a major will gain valuable knowledge, not only about the language, but also about the many unique and fascinating cultures represented in the Spanish-speaking world. Like all languages offered at Oglethorpe, the Spanish major is informed by “the five C’s:” communication, cultures, connections, comparisons and communities. These areas represent the defined goals of National Standards for Foreign Language Learning.

The journey toward a Spanish major begins with a thorough emphasis on reading, writing, listening comprehension and speaking. These essential skills prepare the student with the foundations for communicating in diverse contexts in the Spanish language. More advanced study of Spanish will enable the student to explore the treasures of Hispanic prose, poetry, drama and cinema, in addition to the study of colorful and intriguing Hispanic civilizations in Spain, Africa and Latin America. Through the course offerings in Spanish, students become more informed about America’s Latino and Hispanic neighbors, in addition to becoming more functional global citizens.

Once students have reached an adequate level of proficiency in Spanish and have become familiar with Spanish-speaking populations and societies, they will be ready to complement their classroom studies with full-

immersion study abroad opportunities. As an invaluable component of the Spanish major, students are required to study and live in a Spanish-speaking country for a semester during the academic year following the completion of an initial sequence of courses taken in the program. Most majors choose to study at one of a number of partner institutions such as the Universidad de Belgrano (Argentina), the Universidad de San Francisco de Quito (Ecuador), the Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Occidente (Mexico) or at Universidad Francisco de Vitoria (Spain). In addition, for the adventurous student, there are many other creative study abroad options available, all of which can be discussed with student advisors. Native speakers of Spanish are invited to complete the 12-semester hour requirements of study abroad in courses at Oglethorpe or through cross registration at one of the Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education (ARCHE) institutions.

Many students who complete the Spanish major at Oglethorpe go on to carry out graduate programs at other institutions in Spanish language and literature, linguistics, Hispanic cultural studies or International Relations. Other graduates from the program become Spanish instructors or find opportunities in corporate or non-profit organizations, where they continue to apply their language skills and global experiences. Students are also invited to combine a double major in Spanish with other disciplines, a combination which may greatly enhance student marketability after graduation.

All students with previous study or experience in Spanish must take a language placement examination; see [Sec. 5.4.4.](#) of this *Bulletin*. They will be placed in the course sequence according to their competence. Under no circumstance should students with past experience in Spanish place themselves in courses. Students are not eligible to enroll in elementary and intermediate courses in their native languages.

B.A. in Spanish (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| SPN 201 | Intermediate Spanish |
| SPN 301 | Advanced Spanish |
| SPN 302 | Introduction to Hispanic Literature |
2. Completion of a semester in an approved study abroad program.
3. Completion of three additional upper level Spanish courses.
4. Completion of FRE 101 Elementary French I (or simply placing into any French course higher than FRE 101 on the French placement test).
5. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of “C+” or better is required in all courses serving as prerequisites for SPN 302 Introduction to Hispanic Literature (SPN 101, SPN 102, SPN 201 and SPN 301).
 - b. The study abroad experience should occur after the completion of SPN 302 and prior to attempting the three additional upper level Spanish courses noted in 3. above.
 - c. The study abroad experience must result in the student earning a minimum of 12 semester hours.
 - d. It is recommended that Spanish majors complete FRE 101 sometime during their first two years.
 - e. Certain requirements for the major may be met through an approved study abroad program.

Minor in Spanish (TU)

1. Completion of four Spanish courses at the 200-level or above.
2. Additional requirements and things to note:

- a. Certain requirements for the minor may be met through an approved study abroad program. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.33. Studio Art

Programs offered:

- B.A. in Studio Art
- Minor in Studio Art (TU)

Studio courses are designed to provide students with a rigorous and stimulating foundation in visual language and thinking. Courses emphasize the development of perception and visual acuity, cognitive skills, a sense of aesthetics and facility in manipulating a variety of artistic approaches and media. The curriculum prepares students to go on to graduate school in studio or other fields such as education, art therapy, graphic design or medical illustration.

Students interested in pursuing careers in scientific illustration with a biological or physical science emphasis or careers in medical illustration should seek specialized advising.

B.A. in Studio Art (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:
 - ART 109 Introduction to Photography
 - ART 111 Anatomy for the Artist and Figure Drawing
 - ART 350 Modern Art History
2. Completion of one of the following courses:
 - ART 103 Introduction to Figure Sculpture
 - ART 104 Introduction to Printmaking
 - ART 110 Ways of Seeing
3. Completion of two additional drawing electives for a minimum of 8 semester hours.
4. Completion of three additional painting electives for a minimum of 12 semester hours.
5. Completion of one additional Art History elective.

Minor in Studio Art (TU)

1. Completion of four Studio Art courses and one Art History course, for a minimum of 20 semester hours.
2. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Students may take up to three of the four Studio Art courses in one sub-discipline (for example, photography, drawing, painting, etc.) or in four different sub-disciplines. At least two of these Studio Art courses must be in separate sub-disciplines. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.34. Theatre

Programs offered:

- B.A. in Theatre
- Minor in Theatre (TU)

Students majoring in Theatre engage in both the scholarship and practice of theatre and its various disciplines. Courses in acting, directing, stagecraft, design, history, playwriting and administration offer students a broad depth of study firmly rooted in the liberal arts tradition. A variety of department productions provide students

ongoing opportunities to apply their knowledge in public venues. Oglethorpe's unique relationship with professional theatre companies in residence provides students with performance opportunities and professionally oriented internships unparalleled in the region.

A Theatre minor serves as an appropriate complement to a variety of majors in communications and the humanities.

B.A. in Theatre (see [Sec. 7.5.1.](#) for a complete list of B.A. graduation requirements)

1. Completion of the following course a minimum of four separate times:
THE 100 Production Lab
2. Completion of all of the following courses:
THE 105 Beginning Characterization
THE 205 Intermediate Characterization
THE 210 Theatre History I
THE 220 Theatre History II
THE 310 Stagecraft
THE 330 Directing for the Stage I
THE 407 Internship in Theatre
3. Completion of one of the following courses:
THE 315 Scenic Design
THE 316 Lighting Design
THE 317 Costume Design
4. Completion of four of the following courses (see "Note" in 5.a., below):
ENG 204 Shakespeare: Early Plays to 1603
ENG 206 Shakespeare: Late Plays, 1603-1613
THE 305 Shakespearean Performance
THE 340 Directing for the Stage II
THE 350 Playwriting
THE 400 Advanced Independent Study in Theatre
THE 405 Voice and Speech for the Actor
THE 410 Movement for the Actor
THE 490 Advanced Special Topics in Theatre
5. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Note: Students may also choose a second design course (THE 315, THE 316 or THE 317) as one of the four courses.

Minor in Theatre (TU)

1. Completion of all of the following courses:
THE 105 Beginning Characterization
THE 205 Intermediate Characterization
THE 310 Stagecraft
2. Completion of one of the following courses:
THE 210 Theatre History I: Greeks to Restoration
THE 220 Theatre History II: Renaissance to 20th Century
3. Completion of one of the following courses:
ENG 204 Shakespeare: Early Plays to 1603

| | |
|---------|--|
| ENG 206 | Shakespeare: Late Plays, 1603-1613 |
| THE 407 | Internship in Theatre |
| THE 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Theatre (Back to ToC) |

8.35. Urban Ecology

Programs offered:

Minor in Urban Ecology (TU)

The world’s human population is large, growing, and—as of 2009—mostly urban. Thus, urban expansion will be necessary. If current practices continue, U.S. cities will expand via urban sprawl. Sprawl is low density, unplanned development characterized by segregated land uses and auto-dependence. It is also notoriously inefficient and unsustainable with regard to both natural and social resources. To better conserve our limited resources while accommodating population growth, we need to understand how biophysical and social elements of our urban systems interact. Urban Ecology is the multidisciplinary, scientific study of these interactions.

The Urban Ecology program covers the state of urban ecological knowledge and best practices for promoting and implementing sustainable development through education and public policy. It explores the urban ecology of cities across the U.S. and abroad. However, it uses the Atlanta metropolitan area as its primary model, outdoor laboratory (e.g.: Atlanta BeltLine, Chattahoochee River National Recreation Area, Druid Hills neighborhood, Piedmont Park, Historic Oakland Cemetery, and Zero Milepost Marker) and source of guest speakers (e.g.: transportation planners from the Atlanta Regional Commission and public health professionals from the Center for Disease Control and Prevention).

Each student who earns the minor will be prepared to make significant contributions to growing cities by engaging in local/regional governance, educating neighbors, earning a graduate degree, and working or volunteering for government, non-government, and academic institutions.

Minor in Urban Ecology (TU)

1. Completion of UEP 320 Urban Ecology.
2. Completion of two 4 or 5 semester hour electives that are related to urban ecology and approved by the director of the Urban Ecology program. Acceptable electives may include, but are not necessarily limited to:

| | |
|---------|--|
| BIO 380 | Conservation Biology |
| ECO 325 | Environmental Economics |
| NPM 220 | The Nonprofit Sector |
| SOC 101 | Introduction to Sociology |
| UEP 290 | Special Topics in Urban Ecology |
| UEP 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Urban Ecology |
| ULP 303 | New American City |
3. Completion of a minimum of 4 semester hours of one of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|---|
| UEP 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Urban Ecology |
| UEP 410 | Internship in Urban Ecology |
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. A grade of “C-” or better is required in all courses contributing to the minor; the grade of “S” is required instead for students taking UEP 410 Internship in Urban Ecology.

- b. Students are urged to take UEP 320 Urban Ecology as early as possible (sophomore or junior year) to meet the prerequisites for other courses required for the minor.
- c. Some of the required courses have additional prerequisites. These prerequisites apply to students seeking the Urban Ecology minor. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.36. Urban Leadership (Rich Foundation Urban Leadership Program)

Programs offered:

Minor in Urban Leadership (TU)

Oglethorpe’s Rich Foundation Urban Leadership Program (RFULP) challenges students to develop their leadership ability throughout their college years and awards the minor in Urban Leadership. Students completing the minor are given special recognition at Commencement not only to honor the students’ accomplishments but also to pay tribute to the Rich Foundation and its late president, Joel Goldberg, for their generous support of the Urban Leadership program. Through a balance of academic courses, guest speakers, and various on- and off-campus experiences, it prepares graduates to meet the challenges of responsible citizenship in local, national and international communities. Students gain a broad understanding of leadership concepts, theories and applications and are encouraged to consider their education in light of the demands of leadership in their own lives as well as in their communities.

The RFULP takes full advantage of the extraordinary resources of the Atlanta metropolitan area. A major economic force in the Southeast, Atlanta is rich with exceptional learning opportunities in the realms of politics, business, the arts, information technology, entertainment and community service. Few selective universities are able to combine a rigorous liberal arts education with the resources and opportunities of a world-class city.

Admission to the RFULP is competitive. Students may apply in the freshman, sophomore or junior year. Candidates are evaluated on the basis of commitment to leadership-related study, the desire for leadership understanding and application, extracurricular participation, academic record, civic engagement and service learning experiences.

Minor in Urban Leadership (TU)

1. Completion of one of the following elective courses:

| | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| ULP 200 | Independent Study in Urban Leadership |
| UPL 201 | Introduction to Leadership |
| UPL 202 | Women’s Political Leadership |
2. Completion of both of the following courses:

| | |
|---------|--|
| ULP 303 | The New American City |
| ULP 304 | Community Issues Forum: Principles into Practice |
3. Completion of an appropriate fourth course to serve as an elective, chosen from among the following:

| | |
|---------|---|
| NPM 220 | The Nonprofit Sector |
| POL 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Politics: Moral and Political Leadership |
| UEP 320 | Urban Ecology |

Other courses may apply. Pre-approval of the director of the RFULP is required.
4. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Students admitted to the RFULP must maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher.

- b. The choice of the elective in item 1. (above) must be made in consultation with the director of the RFULP and the academic advisor, both of whom must ultimately approve the selection in advance. Ideally, this elective course will be part of the student's major or minor or in an area of vocational interest. The principal objective of the elective requirement is to look for intellectual or applied leadership in the student's chosen field or profession.
- c. Students must demonstrate leadership on- and off-campus by their participation in University, civic, faith-based, and/or community endeavors in Atlanta.
- d. At the end of the senior year, students must complete a RFULP exit interview and assessment survey. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.37. Women's and Gender Studies

Programs offered:

Minor in Women's and Gender Studies (TU)

Women's and Gender Studies (WGS) is intended to introduce students to the theory and history of women and the effects of gender on the forms of and approaches to disciplinary study and practice. This cross-disciplinary approach to WGS encourages study and dialogue on a comprehensive range of issues related to women's and men's contributions and movements, but also interdisciplinary theoretical perspectives on feminisms, masculinities, sex, gender, and sexuality. With the study of women and gender in scholarly, popular, public, and interpersonal discourses, students have opportunities to examine, question, and evaluate cultural, biological, and social constructions of gender and power. The power relations and embodiments of gender are approached from critically integrative and interdisciplinary perspectives, which intersect the study of gender with analysis of race and ethnicity, class, sexual orientation, culture, religion, disabilities, and geography. A minor in WGS provides students with a lens to reflect critically on their own stances and definitions of civic engagement, activist practices, and social change, thus cultivating an ethics of global and local citizenship and responsibility.

WGS goals, learning objectives, and courses enable students to thoughtfully reflect on and perform ethical decision-making and message-making; to assume responsibilities of a) leadership in public and private life, including organizing efforts of others for worthy causes; b) pursuing life-long learning; and c) committing to a set of career and life goals; and to become critically aware of an increasingly international, interconnected world and to become skillful in communicating cross-culturally.

Minor in Women's and Gender Studies (TU)

1. Completion of WGS 280 Gender, Culture, and Communication.
2. Completion of four of the following elective courses, totaling at least 16 semester hours:

| | |
|---------|---|
| ART 491 | Advanced Special Topics in Art History: Feminism and Art |
| CRS 420 | Media, Culture and Society |
| CRS 480 | Rhetoric of Human Rights |
| CRS 490 | Just Food? Cultural Rhetorics and Politics of Consumption |
| ECO 424 | Labor Economics |
| ENG 240 | Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies: Lady Rebel: Women's Literature |
| ENG 340 | Advanced Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies: Women Poets |
| ENG 340 | Advanced Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies: Woolf and Morrison |
| FRE 404 | Great French Actresses and Their Film Roles |
| HIS 413 | The Witch Craze |

| | |
|---------|--|
| INT 290 | Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Sex and Gender in the Cinema |
| JPN 250 | Princes, Hermits and Courtesans: Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation |
| JPN 251 | Identity and Nationhood in Modern Japanese Literature |
| PHI 211 | What's Love Got to Do With It? An Examination of Historical and Contemporary Philosophical Accounts of Friendship, Love, and Sex |
| PHI 290 | Special Topics in Philosophy: Feminist Philosophy |
| PSY 125 | Human Sexuality |
| SOC 125 | Human Sexuality |
| SOC 201 | The Family |
| SOC 290 | Special Topics in Sociology: Gender and Society |
| SPN 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Spanish: Contemporary Latin American Women Writers |
| ULP 202 | Women's Political Leadership |
| WGS 200 | Independent Study in Women's and Gender Studies |
| WGS 290 | Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies |
| WGS 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Women's and Gender Studies |
| WGS 407 | Internship in Women's and Gender Studies |
| WGS 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies |

3. Additional requirements and things to note:

- a. At least one of the four elective courses must be at the upper level.
- b. Students must select their elective courses in 2., above, from at least three different disciplines.
- c. No courses taken in completion of the minor can be used towards satisfying the requirements for any other major or minor. ([Back to ToC](#))

8.38. Writing

Programs offered:

Minor in Writing (TU)

The Writing minor produces graduates who write articulate, informative, powerful and persuasive work in a variety of genres and for a variety of audiences, cultural perspectives and purposes. Students learn to use concrete detail and logic appropriate to the genre to show clearly, convincingly and with impact the justification for their insights or the positions they assert. Writers fulfill the intentions and potential of their work of various kinds, pursuing either a literary or eclectic emphasis. Through their courses and co-curricular activities intended to integrate different kinds of writing, our Writing students receive a rich experience and good preparation for writing after graduation.

The Writing minor offers two possible pathways:

- A literary writing emphasis, for students who prefer to focus on writing fiction, poetry, nonfiction and other similar literary genres that may be offered as special topics or as independent studies in Writing.
- An “eclectic” writing emphasis for students who prefer to focus on examining a diverse array of writing genres, including especially non-literary ones.

No matter which path is selected, each minor must complete the course WRI 400 Advanced Independent Study in Writing: Capstone and Portfolio.

Minor in Writing (TU) (with Literary Emphasis)

1. Completion of four of the following courses, totaling at least 16 semester hours:

| | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| ENG 230 | Creative Writing |
| ENG 231 | Biography and Autobiography |
| ENG 330 | Writing Poetry |
| ENG 331 | Writing Prose, Fiction and Nonfiction |
| ENG 401 | Internship in English |
| WRI 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Writing |
| WRI 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Writing |
2. Completion of WRI 400 Advanced Independent Study in Writing: Capstone and Portfolio.
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Students pursuing a B.A. in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (CRS) are required to complete a minor in a related field of study. However, the Writing minor cannot be used to satisfy this requirement.
 - b. ENG 401 Internship in English can only be counted once for the Writing minor. For ENG 401 to qualify it must be pre-approved to be a writing-intensive experience supervised by an English and Comparative Literature faculty member.

Minor in Writing (TU) (with Eclectic Emphasis)

1. Completion of four of the following courses, totaling at least 16 semester hours:

| | |
|---------|--|
| CRS 240 | Journalism |
| CRS 260 | Writing for Business and the Professions |
| CRS 310 | Public Relations Writing |
| CRS 320 | Persuasive Writing |
| CRS 401 | Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies |
| ENG 230 | Creative Writing |
| ENG 231 | Biography and Autobiography |
| ENG 330 | Writing Poetry |
| ENG 331 | Writing Prose, Fiction and Nonfiction |
| ENG 401 | Internship in English |
| WRI 400 | Advanced Independent Study in Writing |
| WRI 490 | Advanced Special Topics in Writing |
2. Completion of WRI 400 Advanced Independent Study in Writing: Capstone and Portfolio.
3. Additional requirements and things to note:
 - a. Students pursuing a B.A. in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (CRS) are required to complete a minor in a related field of study. However, the Writing minor cannot be used to satisfy this requirement.
 - b. For CRS 401 to qualify, the internship must be pre-approved to be a writing-intensive experience supervised by a Communication and Rhetoric Studies faculty member.
 - c. For ENG 401 to qualify it must be pre-approved to be a writing-intensive experience supervised by an English and Comparative Literature faculty member.
 - d. Only one internship can be counted among the courses required for the minor. ([Back to ToC](#))

9. Educational Support and Enrichment

9.1. A_LAB (Atlanta Laboratory for Learning)

Established in the fall of 2013, the A_LAB (Atlanta Laboratory for Learning) aims to bridge classroom theory and real-world experience through travel, internships, career development, study abroad, civic engagement and undergraduate research.

The formation of the A_LAB combined the center for civic engagement, the new center for global education (formerly OUSA) and the renamed center for professional development (formerly the center for experiential learning). As the home of experiential learning at Oglethorpe, the A_LAB also serves as a clearinghouse for the variety of undergraduate research experiences and programs offered throughout our academic programs.

The A_LAB staff, in close coordination with faculty and academic advisors, will match students to experiences that enhance and support classroom learning.

Through the A_LAB, students will:

- Gain new perspectives on the human experience through service in the Atlanta community and beyond.
- Challenge their world view and experience learning through cross-cultural moments while studying in a foreign country.
- Venture into the world of work and learn valuable lessons interning for some of the most noted brand names in the world, all while building a resume.
- Collaborate across disciplines with students and faculty to research, redefine and think of solutions to the world's greatest problems, and then put their thoughts into action.

As they progress, students will develop the ability to synthesize, create and invent, while also learning to tell the story of their growth and experience to future employers and graduate schools. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.1. Active Learning Courses and Related Domestic Study Trips

Oglethorpe faculty provide students a variety of opportunities to participate in domestic study trips related to their course work. Many of these courses involve short trips to specific sites in Atlanta to visit a museum, cultural center, nature preserve, historic site, corporate headquarters or a session at the state legislature. Other times, experts visit campus to speak and interact with students and faculty about topics such as leadership, politics, the environment, science or business. Domestic study trips are particularly prevalent in the FYS 101 First Year Seminar and OGL 101 Introduction to Oglethorpe courses associated with Oglethorpe's first-year experience (see [Sec. 9.7.](#)). Faculty requiring student participation in off-campus activities as part of a course clearly indicate such on their course syllabi. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.2. Civic Engagement

Established in 2006, the center for civic engagement (CCE) in the A_LAB has become the leading force in the integration of the Oglethorpe educational experience with the city of Atlanta, enhancing student life through volunteer service projects, service learning courses, nonprofit internships, and leadership development. It has helped us to brand Oglethorpe as Atlanta's urban liberal arts and sciences university committed to social responsibility and civic engagement.

Each semester, CCE staff support faculty teaching service learning courses by identifying and facilitating placement at Atlanta nonprofits where students complete either required 10 volunteer service hours or

required 25 volunteer service hours, with opportunities for direct, practical application of classroom theory.

Programs include four University-wide annual service days:

- Orientation Day of Service (August)
- Atlanta Day of Service (October)
- MLK Day of Service (January)
- Cesar Chavez Day of Service (March)
- OU Day of Service (April)

On these service days, students, faculty, staff and alumni volunteer at nonprofit organizations representing our 4 focus areas, for example:

- Education – Drew Charter School (PreK-8th grade), PATH Academy (5th-8th grade), Books for Africa.
- Environmental Stewardship – Blue Heron Nature Preserve, Trees Atlanta.
- Health and Wellness – American Cancer Society, MedShare International.
- Homelessness and Hunger – Atlanta Community Food Bank, Hosea Feed the Hungry and Homeless, OU-Brookhaven Community Garden and Suthers Center for Christian Outreach.

Alternative Winter and Spring Break Trips are offered as week-long volunteer service opportunities in January and March, respectively. Alternative Break trips have included collaborations with nonprofits to help with disaster relief efforts and education programs in New Orleans, Savannah, Charleston, Montgomery, and Guatemala.

A broad range of students (including athletic teams, fraternities and sororities), faculty, staff and alumni participate in community service projects. For example:

- The Alpha Phi Omega fraternity, a co-ed service group, has been active at the University for more than 50 years, organizing weekly service projects on- and off-campus.
- Two biology faculty members work closely with the Blue Heron Nature Preserve, which serves as the nonprofit site for research projects related to a biology service learning course.

For the past three years, as sustainability committee chair, the urban ecology program director has led successful implementation of a single stream recycling program staffed by the CCE and volunteers. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.3. Service Learning

Service learning courses, designated by “SL” in the course listings, are those for which professors choose to employ the pedagogy of service learning to support the achievement of their learning objectives. In such courses, service to the community (usually through partnerships with local non-profit organizations) is integrated into the syllabus, providing students with additional perspectives for use in conceptualizing theoretical material as well as an opportunity to appreciate the application of disciplinary concepts beyond the classroom. Service learning activities vary widely in scope but are customized specifically to compliment the goals of each service learning course. Deliberately incorporated reflective assignments, such as journals and discussions, are used throughout each service learning class to reinforce the link between theory and practice. Such courses typically include a minimum amount of service over the course of a traditional semester: either 10 hours for an “SL” class or 25 hours for an “SL-X” class. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.4. Internships

Internships for academic credit are coordinated through the center for professional development in the A_LAB. All internships for credit are supervised by a full-time member of the Oglethorpe faculty; part-time faculty members may supervise internships for credit only with prior approval of the experiential education committee and the provost.

Students seeking an internship for credit must have at least sophomore status and must be in good standing (see [Sec. 5.22.](#)), with a minimum 2.0 cumulative grade-point average. Transfer students must have completed at least one semester at Oglethorpe prior to requesting an internship. Students must complete an application packet including an online application, paper registration form, online learning agreement, and (if earning more than four hours of academic credit) a paper internship appeal form. The learning agreement must include an academic writing component in conjunction with the internship. Internship final papers must be five pages per semester hour earned (i.e., a four semester hour internship will yield a 20 page final paper). Interns must spend 30 hours on site for every semester hour of credit received.

All internships are graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis, and total credit awarded for internships cannot exceed 12 semester hours. Specific application deadlines apply: April 21 for summer semester; August 21 for fall semester; January 16 for spring semester.

Students who wish to engage in internships on a voluntary basis do not need to apply for academic credit; however they should follow the basic guidelines for internships and are strongly encouraged to seek assistance from the center for professional development in the A_LAB. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.5. Career Development and Courses

Career and graduate school preparation services are offered through the center for professional development in the A_LAB. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.5.1. Career Counseling

Career counselors provide resources to assist students in making informed decisions regarding self-exploration, career planning and job search. These resources include one-on-one sessions with qualified counselors, half-semester career courses, access to job and internship databases, a career library, mock interviews, assistance with resume and cover letter writing, career and graduate school fairs, workshops and on-campus recruitment. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.5.2. Graduate School Preparation

The department also supports students interested in continuing their education by assisting with graduate school exploration and planning, application strategies and review of personal statements. Additionally, the center for professional development hosts an on-campus Graduate School Fair in the fall for students to meet with representatives from various graduate programs in the southeast and beyond. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.5.3. Career Assessments

Career Development offers three career assessments including:

- Myers-Briggs Type Indicator

- Strong Interest Inventory
- Clifton Strengths Finder

These assessments provide information about environmental and work style preferences, industries and job titles for further exploration, and personal strengths from which students can gain career success and satisfaction. There is a small fee associated with the assessments, which is due at the time the results are provided. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.5.4. Events and Workshops

Workshops are presented each semester to prepare students for life after college, including resume writing, interviewing, professional dress, workplace/social etiquette and job search techniques. Each year a number of prospective employers and graduate schools visit the campus for the purpose of providing information on careers and advanced degree opportunities. Current information on permanent, summer and part-time job opportunities is made available to both students and alumni. The center for professional development hosts an annual on-campus career fair and is also part of a consortium with other small schools, which sponsors an off-campus career fair. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.5.5. Career-Related Courses

CDE 201 Career Development and Exploration

During this 8-week career exploration seminar, students will spend time on self-understanding, identifying values, skills, strengths and interests, and establishing and implementing a career plan. This course is designed to introduce students to a model for career decision making that is useful throughout life. Students will take career assessments for self-discovery, participate in group discussions, and prepare a working cover letter and resume. The experiences in this seminar will help students as they select courses, majors, minors, and internships and make career connections in the community. Recommended for second-semester freshmen through students in their junior year. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis.

SEN 401 Senior Transitions

This seminar for seniors is designed to equip students with the knowledge, research skills, interview experiences, and personal insights necessary to assist in the life change from college student to career pursuit, further studies at the graduate level, or both. Students will be challenged to participate in exercises designed to introduce resume and cover letter writing, networking, interviewing skills, stress management and critically analyzing the world of work. In the liberal arts environment, students gain a broad education with essential communication and critical thinking skills. It is important that students also learn how to communicate those skills to potential employers or graduate schools. SEN 401 Senior Transitions picks up where CDE 201 Career Development and Exploration leaves off and teaches the skills necessary to implement the career decision. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6. Global Education

Students who wish to become more competitive in a global economy and who are simultaneously interested in exploring other cultures or sharpening language skills should investigate participating in one or more of the center for global education (CGE) programs described below.

In addition, specific deadlines and itineraries for short-term trips appear throughout the year on the A_LAB website, study abroad fairs, student e-mails, social media, classroom presentations, and fliers distributed around campus. The most up-to-date list of exchange partners and upcoming opportunities (as well as chronicles and images from past short-term trips) can be found at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: global). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.1. Application and Advising for Study Abroad

Oglethorpe academic advisors and the director of the center for global education (CGE) serve as primary consultants for students who seek any study abroad experience. The student should begin the process by making an appointment with their academic advisor to explore possible course selections, and with the director of the CGE to investigate potential destinations and receive in-depth information on the application process. The application process includes applications to the host institution and to the CGE for permission to study abroad. The Oglethorpe application deadline for spring semester study abroad is October 15 and all paperwork for going abroad is due no later than December 1. The Oglethorpe application deadline for studying abroad for summer and fall semesters is March 15 with all paperwork for these semesters being due no later than May 1. Every student attending an Oglethorpe-approved semester or full academic year abroad program during the fall or spring semesters may apply to receive equivalency for one semester of the junior year Core, either for COR 301 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order I or for COR 302 Historical Perspectives on the Social Order II; see [Sec. 6.1.2.2](#). Students should discuss their equivalency choice with the director of the CGE and their advisor, and upon return, submit proof of completed study abroad course work to the director of the Core program. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.2. Approval for Study Abroad

To be approved for studying abroad for a semester or full academic year, students must obtain both a study abroad course approval form and a study abroad authorization form from the CGE and follow all of the steps indicated on the forms and the A_LAB website. Students must complete these forms prior to departure for their study abroad term to be eligible to receive transfer credits from any institution abroad. It is the responsibility of the student to ensure (prior to his or her departure from the host institution abroad) that an official transcript is sent to the director of the CGE to receive their transfer credits. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.3. Financial Assistance for Study Abroad

Students who wish to apply for financial assistance should contact the director of financial aid early in the pursuit of a study abroad program to determine what funds may be available. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.4. Academic and Class Standing Requirements

Any student applying to study abroad for any full-time or part-time summer session or for any regular semester must be in good standing with the University (see [Sec. 5.22.](#)), and must have at least a 2.0 cumulative grade-point average. Freshmen may be approved to study abroad (for short-term trips only) after completion of their first semester of their freshman year and for the summer between their freshman and sophomore year of study. Students with sophomore

standing and above may participate in any study abroad program at the University. For definition of class standings, refer to [Sec. 5.19.1](#). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.5. International Exchange Partnerships

Oglethorpe offers unique opportunities for students to study for one semester or academic year at a wide variety of partnership colleges and universities. The current list of international exchange partners can be found at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: study abroad). All of the student exchanges at these institutions cost the student what he or she pays for tuition at Oglethorpe, and that tuition is paid to Oglethorpe, with the exception of lab fees, supply fees, room and board, etc. that may be charged by some partner universities. The current fees assessed by each partnership institution are available in the CGE office in the A_LAB and through the websites of the partner institutions.

Courses students take at partnership institutions are treated as courses taken in residence at Oglethorpe University for purposes of the residency requirement (see [Sec. 7.3.](#)). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.6. Study Abroad via Non-Partner Universities and Third-Party Providers

Oglethorpe students may study abroad at a recognized, accredited university or through a program sponsored by an American college or university which awards credit from the home institution. Numerous opportunities exist for any qualified student to study at non-partnership universities of the student's choice throughout the world, in science, economics, social sciences, languages, art, communications, the liberal arts, and business. The director of the CGE will help advise and direct each student in selecting the appropriate university abroad.

Financial resources and stipends are available for academic study in some countries. The CGE will help the student explore financial aid that may be available, but Oglethorpe University does not collect, nor become involved in collecting, any monies for the host university. Financial transactions for studying at a non-partner college or university are solely between the student and the host institution.

Students should be aware that courses taken at a non-partnership institution are not considered to be taken in residence at Oglethorpe University and are therefore subject to the transient credit policy (see [Sec. 5.8.6.](#)). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.7. Short-Term Trips Abroad

The CGE, in concert with Oglethorpe University faculty, creates, organizes, and directs short-term, for-credit academic study trips abroad during the summer months and during December, March, and May. Oglethorpe professors develop these trips as intensive explorations of culture, music, history, politics, art, archaeology, and business. Destinations have included Italy, France, Spain, England, Greece, Central and Latin America, Morocco, and Russia. Students are required to take any short-term trip for credit, and cannot participate in any short-term trip without also enrolling in the required course. Student participation on these trips and in the trip course usually includes note-taking, photography, field documentation, journaling, written and/or oral presentations, and a research project to be completed after returning from the trips as independent work with the professor. A current list of short-term trips can be found at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: study abroad). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.8. University of Oxford, Oxford, England

Through the Washington International Studies Council, students who wish to study at the University of Oxford for a semester or an academic year may do so as an associate student of an Oxford college with university privileges. While at Oxford, students live with international students in Oxford housing. By special agreement, tuition and housing costs for Oxford study are charged at a special rate negotiated for Oglethorpe students and are paid to Oglethorpe University. The rate is available from the business office and director of the CGE. All students who study at Oxford will receive an Oxford transcript. Applications and eligibility requirements can be obtained from the director of the CGE. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.9. Global LEAD

Through our unique partnership with [Global LEAD](#), we offer summer leadership experiences in countries like Greece and South Africa that combine the best aspects of studying abroad, international service and adventure. In all locations, students will learn about leadership and service firsthand through the innovative curriculum. Oglethorpe University approves all academic faculty, syllabi, course pedagogy and materials for the two courses: Leadership in Action and Global Citizenship and Service. All Global LEAD students must take two Oglethorpe University courses for a total of 6 semester hours within the context of the program abroad. More information is available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: global lead). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.6.10. Global Oglethorpe (GO) Programs

Global Oglethorpe (GO) welcomes students from universities around the world for a summer study abroad program lasting 5 weeks. Students will live abroad, take classes from Oglethorpe University faculty and explore a host city from different perspectives, like history, art, culture, communications, and business. GO programs involve independent travel, cultural excursions and a unique personal development focus. Students will take two courses per 5-week session in academic disciplines such as business, humanities, and communications to earn six semester hours of Oglethorpe University credit during their time abroad. For more information, see www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: global lead). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.7. Undergraduate Research

Oglethorpe students have a variety of opportunities to participate in hands-on research, both with faculty and through independent study (see [Sec. 5.15.](#)). Students enrolled in the honors program (see [Sec. 8.16.](#)) will complete and defend an honors thesis under the direction of a faculty supervisor and reading committee. Students are encouraged to submit their theses to appropriate competitions or for publication, including the Oglethorpe Journal of Undergraduate Research (see [Sec. 9.1.7.2.](#)). Students are also required to present their thesis research/project at the annual Symposium in the Liberal Arts and Sciences (see below). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.7.1. Symposium in the Liberal Arts and Sciences; Honors and Awards Convocation

The Symposium in the Liberal Arts and Sciences is an annual event that brings together students and faculty in a day-long celebration of exemplary analytic and creative work produced by Oglethorpe students during the academic year. The Symposium's sessions provide a forum for students and faculty to recognize, discuss and learn from these outstanding student endeavors.

Panels, roundtables, poster presentations, art exhibitions and performances present the fruits of Oglethorpe's liberal arts and sciences curriculum as well its student-driven initiatives, including senior honors theses, independent studies, service learning, study abroad and experiential initiatives connecting Oglethorpe with Atlanta and the world beyond.

In a culmination of the Symposium, the Honors and Awards Convocation recognizes students who excel in their major, their activities, or areas of interest on campus. Faculty and staff are also honored. See [Sec. 11.1.10](#) for a partial list of awards presented to (and by) students. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.1.7.2. Oglethorpe Journal of Undergraduate Research

Oglethorpe Journal of Undergraduate Research (OJUR) is a scholarly journal promoting undergraduate research. It seeks to preserve and make available the creative and academic invention of the campus constituency. The journal serves as both a digital repository of scholarly output and a platform for publishing works of the campus community that promote inventive and original works.

OJUR accepts scholarly works produced by current members of the Oglethorpe University community.

The aims of this journal are:

- to showcase the campus scholarly endeavors
- to provide students an experience with open-access scholarly publishing
- to preserve and circulate the University's academic record

For more information and submission guidelines, see <http://digitalcommons.kennesaw.edu/ojur/>. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2. Academic Success Center

The academic success center (ASC) provides comprehensive academic support programs and services that enhance students' learning potential, thereby promoting academic success and personal growth. The ASC provides a nurturing environment in which students are better able to understand how to learn as well as enhance their collegiate experiences. The ASC serves as a catalyst to help achieve University goals by promoting high graduation rates, promoting excellence in advising, providing support systems to all students, and increasing student retention. All programs and services provided by the ASC are available to all students at no charge. The ASC is located on the bottom floor of Philip Weltner Library. Additional information about programs and services is available at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: success).

Below are listed specific services provided by the ASC. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2.1. Academic Advising

The ASC serves as either primary or secondary academic advisor to all undergraduate (TU and ADP) students. Please see [Sec. 5.7.1](#), and [Sec. 5.7.2](#) for more information. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2.2. Academic Coaching

Academic coaching provides students with a chance to work individually with a professional staff member in the ASC to help improve their academic skills, confidence, and performance. The academic coach empowers students to become successful and self-directed learners. Working one-on-one with an

academic coach can help students identify and utilize new learning tools and strategies in order to help students meet their academic and personal goals. Each week coaches help students create their own action plan by identifying priorities and deadlines for the week.

Academic coaching is open to all undergraduate (TU and ADP) students. To ensure the full benefits of this experience, students are asked to commit at least one hour per week, for at least one complete semester, to academic coaching. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2.3. Disability and Accessibility Programs and Services

Oglethorpe attempts to ensure that all University goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages and accommodations are meaningfully accessible to qualified persons with disabilities in accordance with the American Disabilities Act (ADA) Amendments Act of 2008, Section 504 of the Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and other pertinent federal, state and local disability anti-discrimination laws; see [Sec. 2.7.3.](#) and especially [Sec. 2.7.3.2.](#)

The ASC coordinates services and provides information upon request to students with disabilities. Students with disabilities are asked to contact the office prior to their first semester to register for assistance and to ensure that appropriate accommodations are made.

The office responds to inquiries regarding campus accessibility, maintains a licensing contract for assistive technology, approves reasonable academic and housing accommodations, proctors examinations, and can assist with filing disability-related grievances and complaints. See [Sec. 2.7.3.2.](#) for additional information. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2.4. EXCEL@OU

The EXCEL@OU program is an academic support program run by the ASC for students who are on academic warning or probation. This program provides students an extended opportunity to work with staff members and to develop customized success plans. Participants also gain access to additional academic support services including tutoring, workshops, academic coaching, supplemental instruction sessions, and study hours. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2.5. International Student Services (ISS)

All international students studying at Oglethorpe on an F-1 student visa are required to comply with specific federal guidelines to remain in status as an international student studying in the United States. The role of ISS is to facilitate international student orientation sessions, verify fulltime status (or process reduced course load request when appropriate), provide guidance on working opportunities (OCE, CPT, and OPT), and notification to students of processes and deadlines to file federally mandated forms. For additional information, visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: success). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2.6. Peer Tutoring

Peer tutoring is offered at no cost to Oglethorpe students by the ASC. Tutoring is available in many courses, with an emphasis on introductory freshman- and sophomore-level courses. All tutors are successful undergraduate students, as evidenced by their academic performance. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2.7. Supplemental Instruction

The supplemental instruction (SI) program is offered at no cost to Oglethorpe students and provides peer-facilitated study sessions led by qualified and trained undergraduate SI leaders who attend classes with students and encourage students to practice and discuss course concepts in sessions. Sessions are open to all students enrolled in a course offering SI who want to improve their understanding of the material, as well as their grades. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.2.8. Writing Center

The writing center is offered at no cost to Oglethorpe students and provides students with confidential and personal assistance with any written assignment for their courses or their professional development. Peer tutors are trained to be responsive to a student's particular needs, to help him or her identify strengths and weaknesses in his or her writing, and to help build his or her confidence in academic and creative writing. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.3. ARCHE (Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education)

The Atlanta region enjoys a concentration of colleges and universities matched by few U.S. metropolitan areas. Their diversity of programs and collective resources make the Atlanta region one of America's leading centers for higher education.

Twenty public and private colleges and universities—including Oglethorpe—comprise the membership of the Atlanta Region Council for Higher Education (ARCHE); the membership roster also consists of six affiliated libraries and 12 corporate and nonprofit community partners. ARCHE brings these constituents together to build awareness of the campuses' collective scope, impact and value and to help them share strengths through cooperative programs. For additional information, please visit www.atlantahighered.org/ (from which all information in this section is taken).

ARCHE works to strengthen public support for higher education, promote economic and community development, and help its members collaborate in ways that leverage their individual strengths. ARCHE offers two important cooperative programs that help its member institutions expand opportunities for students, faculty and staff. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.3.1. Cross Registration Program

ARCHE's cross registration program allows students at member institutions to broaden their academic experience by registering for courses at other member colleges and universities. It shares the vast resources of ARCHE member specialties by offering students access to courses not offered at their home institution, and allows them a chance to experience a different campus environment.

Registration is handled through a student's home institution. Students must contact their college or university's cross registration coordinator. Further details are available in [Sec. 5.8.5.](#) and [Sec. 5.9.4.](#) of this *Bulletin*. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.3.2. Interlibrary Loan Program

Collectively, the libraries of ARCHE member institutions contain millions of volumes and countless periodicals, journals and other print and electronic educational resources. Through ARCHE, these vast resources are shared among member institutions' students and faculty. Member institutions also

collaborate with the region's major non-university libraries and archives through ARCHE's affiliated library members (which include Atlanta-Fulton County Library System, Kenan Research Center at the Atlanta History Center, Jimmy Carter Presidential Library, Georgia Archives, Georgia Public Library Service, and National Archives and Records Administration—Southeast Region). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.4. Bookstore

The University bookstore is located on the lower level of the Turner Lynch Campus Center. Normal hours of operation are 9:30 AM to 6:00 PM Monday through Friday. For additional information, visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: bookstore). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.5. Endowed Funds which Support the University's Curriculum, Faculty, Students and Mission

- The Carlisle Arts Enrichment Fund: Funding was established by a gift from Mr. R. Andy Milford, class of 1999, in memory of Dr. Ronald Carlisle. The purpose of the fund is to provide annual budgetary assistance to the arts at Oglethorpe University.
- The Nathan and Ernestine Pitman Cooper Endowment to the Oglethorpe University Music Department: This fund was established in 2009 by a gift from Oglethorpe University Trustee David Nathan Cooper and is named in honor of Mr. Cooper's parents.
- The Herman Daughtry Fund: This fund was established in 1980 by a gift from the Daughtry Foundation. It provides support for professional travel and scholarship by the president and for special projects relating to the office of the president.
- The Grenwald Faculty Salary Endowment: This fund was established in 1991 by a bequest from Edward S. Grenwald. Mr. Grenwald was a law professor before coming to Atlanta to engage in the private practice of law. He served as a member of the Oglethorpe University Board of Visitors and of the Board of Trustees. The fund is part of the University's permanent endowment and, at Mr. Grenwald's request, is used primarily for the enhancement of faculty salaries.
- The Lu Thomasson Garrett Annual Award for Meritorious Teaching: This prize was created in 1994 through the generosity of Mr. and Mrs. David (Lu La Thomasson) Garrett. The late Mrs. Garrett was a 1952 graduate, an Oglethorpe honorary degree recipient and member emeritus of the Board of Trustees. The prize is awarded annually to an outstanding faculty member selected by a committee of his or her peers.
- The Gisela Halle Endowment Fund: Established in 2003 by gifts from Mr. Claus Halle and his estate, this fund provides funding for students to study abroad in Germany, the faculty exchange program with Dortmund University, and other German initiatives.
- The Eugene W. Ivy Endowment Fund: Established by planned gifts from Mr. Ivy, a 1949 graduate of Oglethorpe, the fund provides unrestricted income to the University.
- The National Endowment for the Humanities Core Curriculum Endowment: In 1996, Oglethorpe University was awarded a challenge grant in the amount of \$300,000, which enabled the University to raise a total of \$1.1 million for an endowment to support the Core curriculum and library purchases for the Core.
- The Oglethorpe Women's Network/Hansen Women's Studies Program Endowment: Funding was provided by Betsy Gramble Hansen, who was founder of the Oglethorpe Women's Network, and her husband, Harald Hansen, a member of the Oglethorpe University Board of Trustees. The endowment provides funding for the Oglethorpe Women's Network (OWN) and the Women's Studies Program.

- The Pattillo Faculty Lounge Endowment Fund: Created in 2000 by the Pattillo Family Foundation in honor of Manning M. Pattillo, Jr., the 13th president of Oglethorpe, this fund provides a permanent source of funds to maintain and improve the faculty lounge on the third floor of Hearst Hall.
- The Garland Pinholster Fund for Academic and Athletic Excellence: This fund was established in 1995 by friends and admirers in honor of Mr. Pinholster, who served as athletic director and head basketball coach from 1956 to 1966. Mr. Pinholster received an honorary Doctor of Humane Letters from Oglethorpe in 2004. The fund provides incremental funding beyond the athletic department's normal budget.
- The Rich Foundation Urban Leadership Program Endowment: Established in 1996 by the Rich Foundation, this endowment provides funding for the Rich Foundation Urban Leadership Program, a minor program that challenges its participants to pursue their leadership potential while utilizing the city of Atlanta as a living laboratory.
- The Shelley and Donald Rubin Endowment for the Arts: Funding was established in 2013 by Donald Rubin, an alumnus from the class of 1956, and his wife Shelley. This endowment provides funding for the Oglethorpe University Museum of Art, an arts-related curricular program, and other arts-related projects at the University.
- The William O. Shropshire Endowed Fund: This endowed fund was established in 2008 through the generosity of Cemal Özgörkey, class of 1984, and Armagan Özgörkey, class of 1985, in honor of Dr. Shropshire, Professor Emeritus of Economics.
- The Anne Rivers Siddons Award: This fund was endowed by Anne Rivers Siddons, the celebrated novelist, former member of the Board of Trustees, Oglethorpe honorary degree recipient and daughter of L. Marvin Rivers, a 1928 graduate. The prize is awarded annually to a graduating senior majoring in English who has submitted the best work of short fiction.
- The Philip Weltner Endowment: This fund was created in 1981 by memorials to Dr. Philip Weltner, the sixth president of Oglethorpe. Earnings from the fund support instruction in "human understanding, citizenship and community service," three of the pillars of the Oglethorpe curriculum during the Weltner years, 1944 to 1953. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.6. Endowed Professorships and Lecture Series

- Frances I. Eeraerts Professor of Foreign Language: This professorship was established in 1997 by a bequest from the estate of Miss Eeraerts, a non-traditional student who graduated in 1976.
- The Vera A. Milner Director of the Center for Global Education (CGE): Funding was established in 1988 by the Vera A. Milner Charitable Trust. The trustees of the Milner Trust, Belle Turner Lynch, class of 1961, Virginia Turner Rezetko and Vera Turner Wells, created the fund in honor of their aunt, Vera A. Milner.
- Manning M. Pattillo, Jr., Professor of Liberal Arts: This professorship was established in 1991 through the generosity of Miriam H. and John A. Conant and the John H. and Wilhelmina D. Harland Charitable Foundation in honor of Dr. Pattillo, the 13th president of Oglethorpe from 1975 to 1988. The professorship honors the work of an outstanding faculty member. A new Pattillo Professor is chosen every two years.
- The Mack A. Rikard Chair in Business Administration and Economics, and the Rikard Lecture Series: The Mack A. Rikard Chair supports (on a rotating basis) a scholar in Business Administration or Economics, advancing Mr. Rikard's own interest in the free enterprise system. The chair also coordinates the Rikard Lecture Series, aimed at helping college students understand current issues in business. Established in 1991 by Mr. Rikard, a 1937 alumnus and an honorary degree recipient, the lectures bring to campus

guest speakers who are recognized leaders in their professions. The series is intended to foster in students a particular appreciation of economics. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.7. First-Year Experience

Oglethorpe's faculty and student affairs staff work together to coordinate academic offerings, co-curricular programs, and student services in order to create a first-year experience that is welcoming, supportive and challenging. This integrated program is committed to encouraging TU first-year students to succeed.

Major features of the first-year experience include:

- The course FYS 101 First Year Seminar I (for TU freshmen). For transfer and international students, this is replaced by OGL 101 Introduction to Oglethorpe;
- A two-semester Core course sequence in humanities, COR 101, 102 Narratives of the Self I, II;
- Petrel Points co-curricular requirement (for TU first-time freshmen; see [Sec. 9.11.](#))
- The freshman advising program (see [Sec. 5.3.](#) and [Sec. 5.7.](#));
- A Peer Academic Leader (PAL) is an upperclassman who has demonstrated academic excellence while at Oglethorpe and is responsible serving as an academic mentor to first-year students in traditionally at-risk populations. These populations may include: first generation college students, students enrolled in lower level math and writing courses, and student with a history of low academic achievement. PALs work with the academic success center staff to offer resources to supplement first year students' course work and assist them in achieving academic and personal success. Each PAL is assigned a specific group of students to work with. These first year students will have regular interaction with their PAL and programming targeted specifically at their academic needs.
- The many support services of the academic success center (see [Sec. 9.2.](#)); and
- A coordinated intervention process for assisting students in trouble. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.8. Information Technology Services (ITS)

The office of information technology services (ITS) supports all technology resources available to faculty, students and staff of Oglethorpe. The department strives to provide an up-to-date computing environment that is both flexible and responsive to the ever changing needs of the University. Services include operating the student computing labs, supporting faculty and staff desktops and the OU network that keeps everyone connected, maintaining secure servers, providing e-mail services, remote access, telecom, printing, web infrastructure and classroom enhancement programs, administrative computing (ERP) and much more.

Every residence hall room, faculty office, and appropriate staff office has a connection to the Oglethorpe computer network and, through that intranet, to the greater world of the internet with all its resources. Access is also available to students through computers located in the Philip Weltner Library, the Turner Lynch Campus Center, and in Goslin Hall.

For additional information about ITS, visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: its). For additional policies concerning policies relating to digital media, information and communication please see [Sec. 2.7.6.](#) Also, see [Sec. 5.2.](#) for policies concerning access to, and appropriate academic use of, computers and other electronic devices.

Additional services and products provided and/or managed by ITS are noted below. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.8.1. Helpdesk

The helpdesk office is located in the Philip Weltner Library. In addition to having a physical location, the helpdesk is available online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: help desk), in Oasis under “open a Help Desk Call,” via email at HelpDesk@oglethorpe.edu and via phone 404-364-8880. Our physical location and phone support are from 8:30 AM to 5:30 PM Monday through Friday (except holidays). At the online address, and through Oasis, campus members may submit a service request for issues such as computer, internet connection, cable, Oasis, printing, photocopiers, and multimedia. One has the ability to track helpdesk calls as they happen. The online helpdesk is easy to use and is the fastest way to ensure service. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.8.2. E-Mail

All students who matriculate to Oglethorpe, and all faculty and staff who are hired, automatically receive an Oglethorpe e-mail account. All students and employees are reminded that Oglethorpe e-mail is the official means of communication on all Oglethorpe-related matters (see [Sec. 2.7.6.1.](#)). There are a variety of ways of configuring an Oglethorpe e-mail account for sending and receiving messages on personal computers, computers in computer labs across campus, and on mobile devices. Please visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: its) for more information. The helpdesk will also assist with setting up e-mail accounts.

Oglethorpe e-mail account names and e-mail passwords are used to log on to other software and services provided by ITS. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.8.3. Moodle

Moodle is open source software for managing the web-based access to classes. At Oglethorpe, courses are automatically created and students are automatically enrolled, based on information from the registrar.

Using Moodle, students can see who their classmates and instructors are for each class and send them e-mail or messages. Instructors can use Moodle to make announcements, distribute materials, collect assignments, assign grades, take attendance or participation, provide on-line quizzes, manage e-mail-based discussion groups, and much more.

To log in to Moodle, either enter <http://moodle.oglethorpe.edu> in your browser’s address bar, or go to Oglethorpe’s homepage (www.oglethorpe.edu) and select “Moodle” from the bulleted list at the bottom of the page. Use your Oglethorpe e-mail account name and password to log in.

After you log in, you will be on the Moodle front page. On the left is a list of your current courses, organized by session and department. Click on the session, department and course name, to see the front page of that course.

On the front page of the course, you will see links to Participants (the other people in the course), Electronic Reserves (materials reserved for your course through the library), News Forum (mass e-mails sent to class members by the instructor), and potentially the syllabus and other class materials.

You will also see a link to Profile, where you can customize the information you want to make available to others and upload your picture. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.8.4. Oasis

Oasis provides faculty, staff and students with up-to-date data and access to important processes. For students, Oasis can be used to register for classes, modify course schedules, check grades, check Petrel Points accumulations, and look up personal financial and financial aid information. One can also examine and update a portion of his/her demographic data and, for work-study employees, enter timesheet data. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.8.5. PetrelNet

PetrelNet is Oglethorpe's internal online community (or intranet). Here, you can access valuable documents and information about things happening on campus.

To log in to PetrelNet, go to Oglethorpe's homepage (www.oglethorpe.edu) and select "PetrelNet" from the bulleted list at the bottom of the page. Use your Oglethorpe e-mail account name and password to log in.

The latest Oglethorpe news and announcements can always be found on PetrelNet. You can also look up the contact information for faculty and staff. There is even local weather and traffic to help you plan your day.

PetrelNet is the repository of forms that you may need to fill out for various activities and functions at the University. There is also information from the different departments on campus to help keep you informed on procedures and functions as you navigate campus life. In addition, there are special areas of PetrelNet for organizations and groups that are only accessible to them. This allows you to share and collaborate with students, faculty and staff as you plan and prepare for your meetings and events. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.8.6. Turnitin

Turnitin is originality-checking software designed to help students avoid plagiarism and to aid professors in detecting it. The use of Turnitin by faculty is voluntary. Students should make sure they understand their obligations under the Oglethorpe honor code (see [Sec. 10.](#)). Students who are uncertain about plagiarism and how to avoid it are strongly advised to seek help with both their instructors and the writing center (see [Sec. 9.2.8.](#)) in developing all stages of written work, including issues of quoting and citing. For additional information, please visit http://turnitin.com/en_us/home. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.9. Interdisciplinary and Individually-Tailored Educational Opportunities

Cross registration through ARCHE (see [Sec. 5.8.5.](#), [Sec. 5.9.4.](#) and [Sec. 9.3.](#)) provides a powerful way of augmenting the rich curricular opportunities available at Oglethorpe by allowing our students to leverage curricular options available at 19 other public and private colleges and universities in and near the metro Atlanta area.

A second option for expanding curricular opportunities is to work with a faculty mentor to develop an independent study. Independent studies can be employed to do advanced research in biology, study Southern writers, produce technically and conceptually sophisticated paintings and other works of art, or any of myriad other possibilities. Independent study also provides a way of looking at interdisciplinary areas (archeology, for example) which are not a formal part of the Oglethorpe curriculum. Please consult [Sec. 5.15.](#) for further requirements and explanations.

While Oglethorpe has a variety of major and minor programs, students who wish to major (or minor) in relatively untraditional areas have the option of creating an independently planned major (or minor). A recent graduate, for example, developed an independently planned major which combined business administration with art. She subsequently served a one-year apprenticeship at Sotheby's in London. Please see www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: ipm) for some further recent examples of interesting independently planned majors, as well as relevant application forms. See [Sec. 8.18.](#) of this *Bulletin* for additional requirements and explanations.

Finally, it is possible to simultaneously exploit ARCHE cross registration, independent studies and independently planned majors and minors to develop an educational program that is strategic, unique and personally fulfilling. Students should work closely with their academic advisors in planning and executing such initiatives. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.10. Oglethorpe University Museum of Art

The Oglethorpe University Museum of Art (OUMA) is located on the third floor of the Philip Weltner Library. OUMA presents three major and several smaller exhibitions each year, featuring art work which is international, representational, figurative, and spiritual in nature, reflecting the unique OUMA mission statement. The museum is comprised of three spaces: The Shelley and Donald Rubin Gallery, the Skylight Gallery, and the Center Gallery. OUMA has become an important cultural addition to Atlanta's growing arts community, drawing thousands of visitors each year. Lecture and concert series complement exhibitions on view. OUMA is the only small liberal arts university museum in the Southeast which regularly shows nationally and internationally recognized exhibitions. The OUMA permanent collection includes work by master painters, sculptors, and printmakers including Joan Miró, August Rodin, Pierre Bonnard, Alexander Calder, Utagawa Hiroshige, Eugène Delacroix, Marc Chagall, and Salvador Dalí. Each semester OUMA offers gallery assistant internships, independent study, and work study opportunities. Collaborative planning with faculty and staff allow for direct course development in conjunction with exhibitions to give students an immersive experience. OUMA is a rare asset on campus, helping the University in fulfilling its goal to provide a superior liberal arts education. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.11. Petrel Points Co-Curricular Requirement

Springing from Oglethorpe's 2007 QEP (see [Sec. 9.13.](#)), the Petrel Points co-curricular requirement gives all entering first-time TU freshmen two regular (fall and spring) semesters to accumulate at least 12 Petrel Points (PPs). Petrel Points are acquired when a student attends an event (usually held outside-of-class) which has been pre-approved as a Petrel Point event. Such events are chosen for their potential to augment, reinforce or expand upon things going on in the classroom, although drawing such connections is the purview of instructors and students. The required 12 Petrel Points must satisfy a distribution requirement:

- Arts, Education and Ideas (AEI): Musical, theatrical, artistic and scholarly events (including the Symposium in the Liberal Arts and Sciences), both on- and off-campus; 6 points required. Attendance at each of the foregoing events garners a student a single AEI PP.
- Civic Engagement (CE): Activities which engage students in the Atlanta and global communities through volunteer work, OUR Atlanta trips, and CE dialogues. CE events are typically coordinated through Oglethorpe's center for civic engagement (CCE); 4 points required. Qualifying events include Orientation Day of Service, Orientation OUR Atlanta Trip, Alternative Winter Break, Alternative Spring Break, CE Dialogue panels and forums, and various local CCE initiatives (such as participation in recycling or community garden efforts, volunteering with Drew charter School or at Lynnwood Park or for Earth Day, and so forth). Further, each section of FYS 101 Fresh Focus I is entitled to take a minimum of one

domestic study trip per semester (see [Sec. 9.1.1.](#)). The trips are called OUr Atlanta trips and are arranged by the instructor in cooperation with the CCE. OUr Atlanta trips ideally reflect the theme of that particular section of the course. Examples include trips to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the Carter Center, and Coca-Cola Headquarters, to name a few. Students usually earn one CE Petrel Point for attending each such event/trip, although the Alternative Winter and Spring Break excursions are worth four Petrel Points each.

- **Campus Leadership and Citizenship (CLC):** Originally this rewarded attendance at events judged to contribute significantly to campus cohesion and culture, including Boar's Head, Oglethorpe Day and Commencement; 2 Petrel Points required. As time went on, the CLC category was broadened considerably. Currently, students can acquire CLC Petrel Points by participating or performing in (as opposed to simply attending) musical, theatrical and artistic events, playing on a varsity sports team, hosting a prospective student overnight, holding a leadership position in a campus organization, writing a particular number of articles for one or more of our campus publications, starting a new student club or organization, and participating in a career fair. Furthermore, this category includes select events which foster campus or personal leadership, such as Safe Outlet or Peer Mentor training. Each of the foregoing activities qualifies a student to earn a single CLC PP.

Petrel Points are managed on the Oglethorpe website at fye.oglethorpe.edu or www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: petrel points). It is here that faculty, staff and students can fill out an online application to request Petrel Points be awarded for participation in an upcoming event. It should be noted that all Petrel Point events require such an application well in advance. Also present is a continuously updated official calendar of upcoming events which have been pre-approved for Petrel Points, and what type of Petrel Points (AEI, CE, CLC) is associated with a particular event. Finally, there is an online form for students to request a review of missing Petrel Points (that is, Petrel Points they should have earned by attending or participating in a sanctioned event, but which have not yet been credited to their Petrel Points accumulation). Each student can check his/her Petrel Point progress on Oasis.

There are a large number of events approved for Petrel Points. In the 2014-15 academic year, there were 115 AEI, 42 CE and 36 CLC events which were approved. And additional Petrel Point opportunities exist for those who tour the Oglethorpe University Museum of Art, play on varsity sports teams, work with admission in helping coordinate overnight stays for prospective students, and so forth.

Successful completion of the Petrel Point co-curricular program is a graduation requirement for those TU students who enter Oglethorpe as first-time freshmen. If an eligible student fails to satisfy the requirement during his/her first two regular semesters, he/she will be subject to a graduated set of penalties, starting with being forced to register at the very end of the registration queue, until the Petrel Point obligation has been fully satisfied.

Annual prizes are given during the honors and awards convocation for extraordinary achievements in the Petrel Points co-curricular program. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.12. Post-Graduate Opportunities and Scholarships

Each year, a number of national and international agencies offer a variety of scholarships and post-graduate opportunities which recognize achievement in academics and the potential to contribute to society. Exceptional Oglethorpe University students planning to advance their academic, leadership, or civic qualifications following graduation are encouraged to evaluate their qualifications to apply for these prestigious opportunities. These include but are not limited to the Fulbright, Marshall, Rhodes, Truman, Gates,

Goldwater and Mitchell Scholarships, and organizations such as Teach for America and the Peace Corps. Students who meet basic qualifications are encouraged to notify the nominating committee of their intent to apply based on the procedures and deadlines outlined on the Oglethorpe University website. It is not unusual for very well qualified candidates to start planning for applying for one or more of these opportunities during their sophomore year. The nominating committee, composed of faculty and staff, will review candidates, provide feedback and make recommendations to nominees for each opportunity. For more information, visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: post graduate opportunities). ([Back to ToC](#))

9.13. Quality Enhancement Plan

Each post-secondary institution which is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC; see [Sec. 2.5.](#)) is required to develop a Quality Enhancement Plan (QEP) every ten years. Each institution is asked to examine key issues which are emerging on campus and which have to do with student learning in the context of the institution's mission. The institution then develops goals to address one or more such issues as a way of improving the academic life of the college or university. Institutions must also show that they have the means to implement and assess the effectiveness of the components of their plan, making use of broad-based campus resources and constituencies.

After examining the education mission and programs then in existence at Oglethorpe, and comparing those to what current research was saying regarding educational efficacy and student success, the QEP Topic Selection Committee (comprised of faculty, students and administrators) developed Oglethorpe's first QEP during the 2006-07 academic year. Our QEP, "Fostering a Culture of Engaged Learning for First-Year Students," has as its focus increasing the engagement of our first-year students with one another and with the institution, its curriculum and its co-curriculum. In 2013, Oglethorpe took a critical appraisal of the first five years of operation of the QEP and made some adjustments. These adjustments were phased in during the 2014-15 academic year.

As it is currently constituted, the goals addressed by Oglethorpe's QEP are: To ensure a successful transition to college by achieving knowledge, skills and abilities pertaining to:

1. Oral communication.
2. Ethical reasoning.
3. Information literacy.
4. Active citizenship.

All four goals are addressed in the course FYS 101 First Year Seminar (which is for new freshmen) and OGL 101 Introduction to Oglethorpe (which is for new transfer students). Goal 5 is also addressed and reinforced through the Petrel Points program (see [Sec. 9.11.](#)) and through many of the projects and events affiliated with the center for civic engagement (see [Sec. 9.1.2.](#)).

Oglethorpe has begun developing its second QEP. It is anticipated that this new program will become operational at the outset of the 2017-2018 academic year. ([Back to ToC](#))

9.14. Philip Weltner Library

The Philip Weltner Library is vital to the scholarly environment of Oglethorpe. Representing a destination and a body of resources, the library supports the mission of the University through its varied collections and programs. Providing a scholarly atmosphere for the pursuit of academic excellence, the library is designed to encourage collaborative learning and individual study.

The mission of the library is to enhance, strengthen and champion academic research within the Oglethorpe University community. By imparting lifelong learning skills, providing authenticated knowledge resources and engaging users, the library prepares stakeholders to manage the resource base of a 21st century global environment.

The library pursues the following tasks to accomplish its mission:

- Collects an appropriate selection from the Universe of available material.
- Organizes, describes, and houses the collection for effective access and preservation.
- Provides prompt and equitable access to the collection.
- By using appropriate technology, provides suitable instruction and assistance in the use of the library to deliver resources and promote lifelong learning.
- Provides reasonable access through formal arrangements or agreements to additional resources.

The collection houses resources in a variety of types and formats including books, electronic resources, DVDs, audio and video cassettes, laser discs, and microforms. Purchase of resources is heavily influenced by faculty involvement and requirements of the Core curriculum, including the ability to transmit evidentiary values of scholastic nature. A balance is maintained between print and electronic resources as both are vital to critical thinking and writing skills emphasized by the University's corpus of education. Specialized materials are contained in the following areas: special collections, archives, Oglethorpe authors, CORE Book collection, and image database. A separate reference section includes a variety of encyclopedias, dictionaries (both special and general), almanacs, directories, maps and atlases. Reference sources are also available in electronic format.

The electronic format collection contains extensive online databases of standard and advance levels pertinent to the academic program. In addition, the library subscribes to Project Muse and JSTOR, the premier scholarly journal databases. Assorted print subscriptions round out the journal and periodical collection. GALILEO, a consortia-based, state-wide electronic gateway, provides users with access to more than 100 databases indexing thousands of periodicals and scholarly journals. Consortia memberships in AMPALS, GPALS, and ARCHE (see [Sec. 9.3.](#)) provide Oglethorpe with access to members' libraries and their services including interlibrary loan and interlibrary use privileges. The library also subscribes to thousands of eBooks, an emerging medium of diverse application.

Access services include circulation, interlibrary loan and reserves. The resources are a shared collection and prompt return of materials, especially reserve items, is an expectation of both the honor code and the code of student conduct. Defacing or otherwise rendering inaccessible library resources is also a violation of both the honor code and the code of student conduct. Proper and current campus identification must be presented at the time of check out.

Through the network users can also connect to the Voyager Library System, which provides access to the library's catalog and to Galileo, the Georgia Library Learning Online services of the University System of Georgia. Galileo is an online library portal to authoritative, subscription-only information that isn't available through free search engines or Web directories. Participating institutions may access over 100 databases indexing thousands of periodicals and scholarly journals. Over 10,000 journal titles are provided in full-text. Other resources include encyclopedias, business directories, and government publications.

Resources are available through technology linked applications, staff initiative, and programs. Online resources are available 24/7 via the library homepage and off-campus through password protected login. A team reference configuration ensures that students receive expert help from all library staff members by intersecting the dynamics of promoting and utilizing the resources. Reference librarians are the primary agents of the

information literacy program and its proliferation between students and effective access resources. They are available on demand or by appointments. ASK A LIBRARIAN provides e-mail contact with professional staff.

The mission of the library is fulfilled by acquisition of resources and programs. An incremental based information literacy program ensures that students gain proficiency in using a variety of resources and formats applicable to their classes as they progress through the levels. This acquired skill set is a lifelong learning tool and adheres to information literacy standards practiced by the library staff. The program includes freshmen orientation sessions, customized online searching, and upper level thesis preparation for honors students. Librarians also provide in depth classes in avoiding plagiarism through the Academic and Intellectual Traditions course.

The library provides a destination for scholarly study, collaborative work, group testing needs, and a variety of campus programs. Forty-two computers, thirty-one study tables, sixty-seven study carrels, nine study rooms, three lounge areas and a 24-hour room provide the users with a variety of environments. The Earl Dolive Theater, a multiple media screening and meeting room, offers the campus a venue for viewing DVDs, laser disc, and computer based resources. In addition, a high-tech viewing rooms and two viewing/listening stations allow students to complete media based assignments.

The library is also a venue for many campus based, traditional events including the Boar's Head Ceremony, film festivals, orientations, scholarship competitions and alumni and admissions programs.

Up to date information is provided on the library webpage for the following: interlibrary loan, check out, reserves, copyright, hours, and staffing. Please visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: library).

Privacy Policy

The library follows the code of ethics of the American Library Association that "protects each library users' right to privacy and confidentially with respect to information sought or received and resources consulted, borrowed, acquired or transmitted." Crucial to these standards are the following:

- Check out records are confidential. Items may be recalled by library staff.
- Book check out history information is limited to library staff.
- Recorded information is taken directly from student registration records. ([Back to ToC](#))

10. Honor Code

10.1. Preamble

Persons who come to Oglethorpe University for work and study join a community that is committed to high standards of academic honesty. The honor code contains the responsibilities we accept by becoming members of the community and the procedures we will follow should our commitment to honesty be questioned.

The students, faculty and staff of Oglethorpe University expect each other to act with integrity in the academic endeavor they share. Members of the faculty expect that students complete work honestly and act toward them in ways consistent with that expectation. Students are expected to behave honorably in their academic work and are expected to insist on honest behavior from their peers.

Oglethorpe welcomes all who accept our principles of honest behavior. We believe that this code will enrich our years at the University and allow us to practice living in earnest the honorable, self-governed lives required of society's respected leaders. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.2. Definitions

10.2.1. "Academic Program"

The academic programs of Oglethorpe University are: Traditional Undergraduate (TU) and Adult Degree Program (ADP). Academic program may refer to either one of these or to both.

10.2.2. "Academic Enterprise," "Academic Endeavor" and "Academic Realm"

These terms, used synonymously, are defined as those things which pertain to any course offered for academic credit, to any explicit graduation requirement (excepting formal approval by the faculty and the board of trustees) and to any forms, materials, programs or personnel whose principal function is to support the academic program (including, for example, materials in the library, tutors in the academic success center and personnel in the registrar's office).

10.2.3. "Course"

A specific course number and section number in a given semester.

10.2.4. "Academic Business Day"

A day of the week (not including weekends) that the University is open for business and during which at least one for-credit class or one regularly scheduled final exam is officially scheduled to meet on-campus.

10.2.5. "Official Mode of Electronic Communication"

All official honor council business will be conducted according to the University's communication policy, which is specified in [Sec. 2.7.6.1.](#) of the *Bulletin*. That policy currently states that "The Oglethorpe University e-mail system is the University's official mode of electronic communication to and among faculty, staff and students. The University and its faculty, staff and students will use Oglethorpe e-mail accounts (those labeled *name@oglethorpe.edu*) to send University news, essential information, classroom communications and official notices. Such communications will not be sent to personal e-mail accounts such as *yahoo*, *aol*, *gmail*, etc." Persons who miss a hearing or other honor code-related

activity because of their failure to understand and comply with their responsibilities under the University's communication policy are solely responsible for any consequences.

10.2.6. "Willful"

Deliberately performing (or attempting to perform) an act which a reasonable person should know is proscribed by this code; or deliberately not performing an act which a reasonable person should know is required by this code. Community members are expected to understand their obligations under our shared honor code.

10.2.7. "Cheating"

Cheating is the umbrella under which all academic malfeasance falls. Cheating is any willful activity impacting or connected to the academic enterprise and involving the use of deceit or fraud in order to attempt to secure an unfair advantage for oneself or others or to attempt to cause an unfair disadvantage to others. Cheating undermines our community's confidence in the honorable state to which we aspire. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.3. The Academic Nature and Scope of Our Honor Code

Our honor code is an academic one. The code proscribes cheating (as defined above) in general terms and also in any of its several specialized sub-forms (including but not limited to plagiarism, lying, stealing and interacting fraudulently or disingenuously with the honor council).

The honor code applies to all behavior related to the academic enterprise. Thus, it extends beyond the boundaries of particular courses and classrooms *per se*, and yet it does not extend out of the academic realm into the purely social one.

Examples of cheating include but are not limited to:

- 10.3.1.** The unauthorized possession or use of notes, texts, electronic devices (including, for example, tablets, computers and smartphones), online materials or other such unauthorized materials/devices in fulfillment (or in an attempt at fulfillment) of course requirements.
- 10.3.2.** Copying another person's work or participation in such an effort.
- 10.3.3.** An attempt or participation in an attempt to fulfill the requirements of a course with work other than one's original work for that course.
- 10.3.4.** Forging or deliberately misrepresenting data or results. Submitting results of an experiment, at which one was not present or present for less than the full time, as one's own.
- 10.3.5.** Obtaining or offering either for profit or free of charge materials one might submit (or has submitted) for academic credit. This includes uploading course materials to online sites devoted, in whole or in part, to aiding and abetting cheating under the guise of providing "study aids." There is no prohibition concerning uploading exemplars of one's work to one's personal website or to departmental, divisional, University or professional society websites for purposes of publicity, praise, examination or review by potential employers, graduate school admissions committees, etc.
- 10.3.6.** Violating the specific directions concerning the operation of the honor code in relation to a particular assignment.

- 10.3.7.** Making unauthorized copies of graded work for future distribution.
- 10.3.8.** Claiming credit for a group project to which one did not contribute.
- 10.3.9.** Plagiarism, which includes representing someone else's words, ideas, data or original research as one's own and in general failing to footnote or otherwise acknowledge the source of such work. One has the responsibility of avoiding plagiarism by taking adequate notes on reference materials (including material taken off the internet or other electronic sources) used in the preparation of reports, papers and other course work.
- 10.3.10.** Submitting one's own work for a course that was previously submitted for the same course, or another course, without proper citation.
- 10.3.11.** Lying, such as: Lying about the reason for an absence to avoid a punitive attendance penalty or to receive an extension on an exam or on a paper's due date; fraudulently obtaining Petrel Points by leaving an event soon after registering one's attendance and without offering to surrender the associated Petrel Point, or by claiming fictitious attendance for oneself or another; forging or willfully being untruthful on documents related to the academic enterprise, such as on an application for an independent study, a registration form or a purported transcript.
- 10.3.12.** Stealing, such as: Stealing another's work so that he/she may not submit it or so that work can be illicitly shared; stealing reserve or other materials from the library; stealing devices and materials (such as computers, calculators, textbooks, notebooks and software) used in whole or in part to support the academic enterprise.
- 10.3.13.** Fraudulent interaction on the part of students with the honor council, such as: Willfully refusing to testify after having been duly summoned; failing to appear to testify (barring a *bona fide* last-minute emergency) after having been duly summoned; testifying untruthfully.

Willful failure of a student to report an incident of suspected cheating shall be considered to be a breach of the code of student conduct, [Sec. B.14](#). Such cases will be referred to the chief conduct officer. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.4. Pledge

Students pledge that they have completed assignments honestly by attaching the following statement to each piece of work submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for a course taken for academic credit:

"I pledge that I have acted honorably." (Followed by the student's signature)

It will be the responsibility of the student to provide this pledge by either attaching it on a separate sheet of paper or as part of an assignment. In the case of work submitted electronically, either an electronic signature or a signed pledge on a separate sheet should be provided by the student. The instructor should also remind the class to sign the pledge. The pledge serves as an affirmation of the students' and instructors' belief in the principles of the honor code. Students should not consider their work to be complete without the pledge.

Failure to sign the pledge or failure of an instructor to remind students to sign the pledge in no way relieves either students or faculty members of their responsibilities under the code. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.5. Jurisdiction

The honor code is in force for every student who is enrolled (either full- or part-time) in any of the academic programs of Oglethorpe University at any given time.

All cases of suspected academic dishonesty will be handled in accordance with the provisions established in this code. The honor council has sole jurisdiction in matters of suspected academic dishonesty. Alternative ways of dealing with cases of suspected academic fraud are prohibited. In cases of alleged academic dishonesty on the part of students, the honor council is the final arbiter. In cases where a faculty or staff member engages in practices that seem to be contrary to the requirements of the honor code, the honor council will refer such cases to the provost and/or the faculty or staff member's direct supervisor. The jurisdiction of the honor council does not extend to matters of either faculty or staff discipline or to purely social student conduct.

Some honor code violations (instances of stealing, for example) might also constitute potential criminal cases as well as possible violations of Oglethorpe's code of student conduct. In such instances, the criminal aspects of the alleged act will fall to the jurisdiction of the proper local, state or federal agencies and the code of student conduct concerns will be taken up by the office of campus life. Honor code cases will not be dismissed, nor will sanctions be reduced, simply because the same act may be adjudicated by entities in addition to the honor council. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.6. Faculty Responsibilities

Members of the faculty expect that students complete work honestly and act toward them in ways consistent with that expectation. Each faculty member will do whatever is necessary, in his/her own opinion, to ensure the integrity of our shared academic enterprise.

Particular faculty responsibilities beyond those already articulated include:

- 10.6.1.** To make clear how the honor code applies in courses and to follow appropriate procedures.
- 10.6.2.** To include in each syllabus both the definition of cheating found in [Sec. 10.2.7.](#) and a statement that all work in the course is subject to the terms of the honor code. Each syllabus should also explain the ways (and especially unusual or unique ways) in which the honor code is to operate in the course. The absence of the forgoing materials in syllabi in no way relieves students of their responsibilities under the code.
- 10.6.3.** To explicitly explain the operation of the code relative to outside-of-class assignments, preferably in the written or published instructions for such assignments. Instructors will provide students with clear explanations of what does and does not constitute "authorized" aid in the context of assignments. Instructors should encourage students to confer with them in cases where the student may not understand how the honor code impacts a given assignment and in cases where the student may be confused about what the honor code requires of him/her.
- 10.6.4.** To take *reasonable* steps to decrease the likelihood of academic fraud on the part of students in a course.
- 10.6.5.** To implement sanctions and directives imposed by the honor council within five academic business days of notification.

- 10.6.6.** To invite their students to discuss with them any of the instructor's actions or policies that appear to be at variance with the ethos established by, and codified in, the honor code.
- 10.6.7.** To submit to the honor council all reports of suspected academic fraud, even in cases where the student has admitted culpability.
- 10.6.8.** To serve on the honor council when duly selected.
- 10.6.9.** To testify truthfully before the honor council when duly summoned.
- 10.6.10.** To keep University-sanctioned tutors (in the academic success center and elsewhere) apprised of the nature of outside-of-class assignments and how the honor code is to operate relative to such assignments, so that tutors are comfortable knowing the bounds of what they are permitted (and not permitted) to do. A written record of these transactions is strongly encouraged. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.7. Student Responsibilities

Students are responsible for avoiding both the appearance and the actuality of cheating by:

- 10.7.1.** Following directions.
- 10.7.2.** Doing their own work and taking precautions against others copying their work.
- 10.7.3.** Not giving or receiving aid beyond what is authorized by the instructor.
- 10.7.4.** Taking adequate notes on reference materials (including material taken off the internet or other electronic sources) used in the preparation of reports, papers and other course work.
- 10.7.5.** Not lying.
- 10.7.6.** Not stealing.
- 10.7.7.** Demonstrating proper in-class etiquette, especially during periods of evaluation. Proper in-class etiquette would demand that one does not talk or pass papers, access the internet, look at papers or texts, or make or receive mobile phone calls or text messages during an examination or other period of in-class assessment (unless specifically authorized to do so).
- 10.7.8.** Having any electronic communication device silenced and stored in a location out of immediate line of sight or access. Prior arrangements must be made with the instructor (if he/she deems them necessary) if any deviation from this standard is absolutely required.
- 10.7.9.** Adhering to all specific directions related to operation of the honor code relative to each assignment, and consulting with the instructor if such directions are confusing or subject to misinterpretation.
- 10.7.10.** Submitting to an appropriate person (see [Sec. 10.9](#)) all reports of suspected academic fraud one observes among his/her peers.
- 10.7.11.** Appearing before the honor council when duly summoned, and interacting with the honor council honestly and forthrightly.

In general, students are required to behave in ways that neither unfairly privilege themselves nor that unfairly privilege or penalize their peers. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8. The Honor Council

The honor council corpus consists of student representatives from each of Oglethorpe's academic programs, faculty representatives and a secretary, who is a tenured senior faculty member. For students, the minimum qualifications for service include academic good standing (see [Sec. 5.22.1.](#)), financial and financial aid good standing (see [Sec. 4.7.](#)), no history of significant behavioral problems, no prior honor code liabilities or unresolved accusations, and a personal pledge that each such student will be available for his/her full term of service (as defined below). ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.1. Election of TU Student Members

Each spring semester a notice will be sent to all TU students inviting them to either apply for a position on the honor council for the subsequent academic year or to nominate a peer(s) to serve. At the same time, all full-time faculty members and all current honor council members will be invited to nominate TU students for a position on the honor council for the following academic year. Students who are nominated will be so informed by the honor council secretary and will be encouraged to apply for membership.

All those who apply or are nominated will be asked to write an essay on why they would like to serve. Those essays will be submitted to the honor council secretary.

After the application deadline, a three-person review group will be formed. The review group will consist of the vice president for campus life, the secretary of the honor council and a faculty member serving on the honor council who is currently finishing his/her second year of service; this faculty member will be appointed by mutual agreement of the other two parties named above. The review group will examine the essays and other information collected and can, by unanimous consent, strike any person who has applied or been nominated for reasons either of not meeting the minimum qualifications or of compelling potential (even if unproven) incompatibility with the precepts and standards of the honor code. Members of the review group are permitted and encouraged to consult with faculty and staff members who are well acquainted with each applicant before rendering a decision.

Those who are stricken are not notified of that action at any time. The review panel will never disclose to any other party the results of its deliberations.

A slate of nominees is prepared for the TU program, including the names of all those who applied or were nominated for election; the names of those who have been stricken are also included.

Elections will be carried out online under the auspices of IT services, which will certify the vote totals to the honor council secretary. After the period allowed for voting has expired and the vote totals have been reported to the secretary, the names of those who were stricken in advance will be eliminated from the roster. The top 12 remaining TU vote recipients will have been elected to the honor council for the subsequent academic year. In the case of a tie for 12th place, the same three-person review group defined above will meet to randomly select the winner from among those tied. The names of the next several vote recipients will be retained in the event that any of the electees is unable to complete his/her term of service.

Only the names (and not the vote totals or the ordinal ranking) of those elected will be divulged.

All TU student terms are for approximately 15 months (the following academic year plus the summer immediately following the student's election). Students who graduate at the end of a given spring semester may, if available, continue to serve on the honor council during the ensuing summer semester. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.2. Selection of ADP Student Members

Each spring semester the director and assistant director of the academic success center and the honor council secretary will meet to select three faculty members who have routinely taught in ADP over the past year to join with them to form a six-member selection panel. The faculty members may be drawn from among both full- and part-time faculty, and will be chosen to maximize programmatic representation. The selection panel will develop a pool of 12 current ADP students for potential service on the honor council for the subsequent academic year. The names should be ranked in order of desirability. Members of the selection panel are permitted and encouraged to consult with faculty and staff members who are well acquainted with each applicant before developing this ranking. One by one and in order, the selection panel will then ensure that each nominee is qualified, willing and able to serve; this process continues until the top six qualified, willing and able candidates have been identified. These six persons will have been selected to the honor council for the subsequent academic year. The names of the next several selectees, in order, will be retained in the event that any of the original selectees is unable to complete his/her term of service.

The names of original pool members and their ordinal ranking will not be reported. Only the names of those selected will be divulged.

All student terms are for approximately 15 months (the following academic year plus the summer immediately following the student's selection). Students who graduate at the end of a given spring semester may, if available, continue to serve on the honor council during the ensuing summer semester. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.3. Selection of Faculty Members

Each spring semester a notice will go out to all full-time faculty members, announcing the onset of a two-week period during which each can ask to be excused from honor council service for the ensuing year. Reasons for excusal may include but are not limited to plans for sabbatical leave, intent to take a leave of absence, likelihood of retirement, having served on the honor council within the previous three years, and having been at Oglethorpe two years or less. The same three-person review group defined in the [Sec. 10.8.1.](#) will examine the requests and decide upon their merits. All full-time faculty members not already serving on the honor council and all faculty members not excluded by the aforementioned review group become eligible for selection.

At approximately the same time as full-time faculty are given the chance to request to be excused from service, all adjuncts (having two or more continuous and satisfactory years of service to Oglethorpe, as judged by the appropriate division chair) will be invited to apply for selection to the honor council. Adjuncts in all academic programs are eligible to apply. The review group defined in [Sec. 10.8.1.](#) will vet each of these applicants, consulting with division chairs and others, as appropriate. Upon unanimous consent, the review group can exclude any adjunct applicant for compelling potential (even if unproven) incompatibility with the precepts and standards of the honor code. All applicants not so excluded are eligible for selection.

From the pool of those eligible, the three-person review panel will choose randomly three faculty members for service. The review panel will decide the precise means for carrying out this random selection. The review panel should select names of alternates in case any of the original selectees are unable to serve their full terms.

All faculty serve for approximately 27 months (the ensuing two academic years, plus the summer immediately following their selection). Terms are staggered so that while three new faculty members are selected each year, three are continuing their service, providing a total of six faculty members serving on the honor council at any point during a regular semester. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.4. Training New Honor Council Members

Once the new TU, ADP and faculty members of the honor council are determined each spring, those who are serving for the first time will be encouraged to “shadow” current honor council members as they carry out their duties. New members can attend investigations, hearings and other meetings, but in a non-voting, non-participatory role. New members undergoing training are bound by the same confidentiality requirements as are all honor council members.

In addition to the “shadowing” described above, all new TU, ADP and faculty honor council members will receive formal training near the start of their first regular (fall or spring) semester of service. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.5. Full Honor Councils

For each fall and each spring semester, the entire honor council corpus will be split into two full honor councils, each consisting of six TU students, three ADP students, three faculty members and one secretary. Each full honor council will have its own meeting time for TU and ADP cases.

For a TU case (that is, a case where the accused is enrolled in the TU program), the ADP students will not typically be used, although they may volunteer to be part of any TU case if any of the six TU students are unable to participate. When the accused is in the ADP program, three of the TU students will not participate, leaving three TU students and three ADP students to form the student portion of the full honor council.

Faculty members and the secretary will serve on their assigned full honor council for cases deriving from all academic programs.

In summary, the full honor council assigned to any given case will consist of a maximum of six student members, three faculty members and one secretary, for a total of 10 persons. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.6. Definitions

10.8.6.1. “Investigatory Panel”

A subset of a full honor council having a quorum of four persons, including at least one student, at least one faculty member, a secretary, and any fourth member. However, up to all 10 persons on the given full honor council may serve on a particular investigatory panel. Investigatory panels carry out “Investigations.”

10.8.6.2. “Judicial Panel”

A full honor council having a quorum of six persons, including at least one student, at least one faculty member, a secretary, and any other three members. However, up to all 10 persons on the given full honor council may serve on a particular judicial panel. Judicial panels carry out “Hearings.”

10.8.6.3. “Alumni Members”

If the secretary anticipates that it is unlikely that a quorum will be satisfied for a given meeting, he/she may substitute as many alumni honor council members as needed to guarantee quorum. An alumni member is any member of the campus community with satisfactory honor council experience (as judged by the honor council secretary) within the previous five years and who is still enrolled in courses (for student alumni members) or employed by the University (for faculty alumni members). The term “alumni” is meant to signify previous honor council service, not graduation from Oglethorpe University.

10.8.6.4. “Honor Council”

A generic term which can mean the entire honor council corpus or any subset of that collection, including investigatory and judicial panels. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.7. Honor Council Officers

10.8.7.1. Presiding Officer

At each investigatory or judicial panel meeting, a presiding officer is elected by student members from among the student members present. The presiding officer should, when possible, be chosen from among the student members who are affiliated with the same academic program as is the accused. It is expected that all student members will have the opportunity to serve in this important role, although those with prior experience are to be favored early on. The duties of the presiding officer include informing the accused of the charges and evidence against him/her; leading the questioning of witnesses and accused persons; answering questions put to the council by accused persons and witnesses; and generally maintaining order. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.7.2. Secretary

A tenured, senior faculty member with prior honor council experience serves as secretary. The secretary is appointed by the provost for a period of at least one year. The secretary’s duties include coordinating training, education, election and selection of members; coordinating, along with others, training of new students and faculty in the honor code and its requirements; receiving reports of suspected honor code violation and carrying out related activities (such as interviewing complainants and potential witnesses); scheduling hearings; summoning accused persons and witnesses who are expected to testify against the accused; keeping records of all proceedings and of the disposition of all cases; notifying appropriate parties of the outcomes of investigations and hearings; and other related duties. A secretary is required to be in attendance at every honor council meeting. If the secretary is unable to be present at a given meeting, he/she may appoint an experienced faculty honor council member to serve as secretary in his/her stead. Additionally, each spring semester the secretary will present a report to the faculty at one of its final two regularly scheduled meetings, discussing the cases that have come forward in the

previous twelve months and indicating any suggested revisions to the code, to be voted on by the faculty. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.8.7.3. Process Information Officers

Early each semester, at least one, and up to three, process information officers (PIOs) shall be selected from among the TU students serving on each of the two full honor councils. While each full honor council can decide how its PIOs are determined, students with prior honor council experience are to be favored, as are those who express interest in serving in this capacity. Each PIO will receive additional training and instruction in honor council and honor code requirements and procedures, and each will be required to pass an examination (written and/or oral) prior to any actual PIO service. The term of service is approximately one semester, although reappointment following successful service is allowed.

When a student is notified of a pending honor code charge, he/she will also be given the name and contact information of one or more PIOs. The accused student will be encouraged to contact a PIO to set up an appointment. While the accused is not required to meet with a PIO, such a meeting is strongly advised. Meetings between the PIO and the accused shall be scheduled at the PIO's convenience. The offer of a PIO is extended as a courtesy to the accused, not a right. This courtesy is intended to facilitate the general knowledge and decision making ability of the accused. This courtesy may be waived by the accused.

The PIO's duties will be to supply:

- Accurate information to the accused about honor code and honor council processes, terminology and timelines. Examples would include informing the accused about the meaning of Class I and Class II charges (and what controls whether a given charge receives one or the other of these designations), liable and not liable pleas (and the possible consequences of each such plea), investigatory and judicial panels (and what each does, and how), how honor council decisions are made, potential sanctions, etc.;
- Accurate advice to the accused concerning his/her rights under the code, including the right to offer an opening and closing statement, the right to examine all evidence prior to the conclusion of each meeting, the right to query honor council members, accusers and other witnesses, and so forth. See [Sec. 10.11](#) for a more extensive list of rights.
- Accurate information to the accused concerning his/her responsibilities under the code, including showing up for each scheduled meeting (or requesting an extension, if appropriate), interacting honorably with the honor council, keeping honor council matters confidential, etc.

A PIO will never be permitted to:

- Give an accused student advice on how to circumvent or stymie the honor code or honor council or their various processes.
- Advise the accused on how he/she ought to plead.
- Serve as an advocate for the accused.
- Serve as a character witness or advisor during any subsequent meeting of an investigatory or judicial panel which will consider the accused student's case.
- Serve on any investigatory or judicial panel involved in adjudication of the accused student's case.

- Proffer an opinion on the likely outcome of the accused student's case or on the likelihood of potential sanctions.

While PIOs are always TU students, the PIOs will serve students in all academic programs (TU and ADP) who have been accused of suspected honor code violations.

While PIOs are highly trained and are expected to accurately inform accused students in the ways described above, it is the responsibility of every student to know and understand the honor code. Therefore receiving allegedly inaccurate advice from a PIO will not be cause for finding a student not liable of a cheating charge, nor will it be a mitigating factor concerning selection of a sanction.
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10.8.8. Solicitation of Recommendations for Honor Code Modification

During each spring semester, the corpus of the honor council will meet, review the cases heard in the previous year and then make recommendations for changes in procedure or other possible amendments to the honor code. The secretary will make a formal report to the faculty along with any recommendations at one of the faculty's final two regularly scheduled meetings of each academic year.
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10.9. Reporting Suspected Violations of the Honor Code

Honor code cases are initiated by filing a "Report of Suspected Honor Code Violation" (or simply "Report"). Any member of the University community can file a report against any student, either full-time or part-time, in any academic program. The report is available online (at O:\Public\Forms and at R:\Forms). A copy of the report will also be sent to any person via e-mail by sending a request to HonorCouncil@oglethorpe.edu. The report contains all instructions necessary for successful filing.

Reports can be filed with the provost, the associate provost, the honor council secretary, any division chair, the registrar, the vice president for campus life, the dean of students, any member of the office of campus life, or the director of the academic success center. Additionally, students may file reports with their academic advisor and, if applicable, with the professor in whose class the alleged infraction occurred.

By a simple majority vote, an investigatory or judicial panel can recommend filing a report of suspected honor code violation against persons for various reasons, including but not limited to: Persons who allegedly testify untruthfully before the panel; Persons who fail to testify before the panel after having been duly summoned (and in lieu of some last-minute emergency or other compelling reason); Individuals who develop as potential additional accused persons as pre-existing cases are investigated. Generally it will be the secretary who files reports on behalf of the investigatory or judicial panel. Whenever that happens, the secretary must recuse him/herself from the subsequent adjudication process deriving from any new accusations. The secretary will appoint an experienced faculty member of the honor council to serve as secretary in his/her stead during any subsequent adjudication procedures. Further, control will pass to the full honor council not involved in any of the original casework.

In instances where individuals develop as potential additional accused persons during the investigation or adjudication of a case, it may be more appropriate for the secretary to simply pass the new evidence back to the original reporting party for further action on his/her part rather than to file a report of suspected honor code violation on the part of the honor council. The secretary is authorized to confer with the original reporting party (or other parties, as appropriate) in order to make them aware of any new evidence or suspicions.

Persons receiving reports of suspected honor code violation should act immediately to preserve all relevant artifacts and to interview the person filing the report, making a written summary of that conversation immediately afterward. All reports, evidence and records of interviews are to be forwarded to the honor council secretary as soon as practicable.

Receipt of a signed report of suspected honor code violation by the secretary will automatically trigger the beginning of the adjudication process, as described in the next sections. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.10. Recusals and Strikings

When a student is notified of any sort of honor council procedure (investigation or hearing), he/she will receive the names of all student and faculty members of whichever of the full honor councils is scheduled to be present at the meeting. The student then has two full academic business days to request that the secretary strike whichever of those persons the accused feels might be biased against him/her and who should be eliminated from the pool. If the accused does not file an official request with the secretary within the timeframe mandated, then he/she loses all right to later complain or charge bias. This type of striking cannot be wholesale. Each proposed strike must be accompanied by an explanation, and such explanations must be substantive. That is to say, it is anticipated that most members of the honor council know most accused persons, and vice versa. Simply knowing someone is not a reason to strike that person. Rather, there must be some substantive reason why the accused person reasonably expects an honor council member may be biased against him/her. The secretary will remove all such names the accused reasonably strikes from the roll of the relevant full honor council for purposes of that particular meeting. It may be necessary to augment the roll of the full honor council with "alumni" members in order to achieve a quorum for whatever type of meeting is scheduled. If that is the case, the names of any such "alumni" members will also be forwarded to the accused for his/her potential striking, according to the above protocol.

At the same time, every member of a full honor council will receive, in advance, the names of any and all accused students who will come before the members of that full honor council at its next meeting. If an honor council member believes he/she ought to recuse him/herself from the case, he/she does that in advance of the actual meeting, thus allowing the secretary time to augment the rolls of the honor council with "alumni" members, if needed, in order to guarantee a quorum.

Honor council members are required to recuse themselves not simply because they know an accused person, but because they feel that they will be unable to judge the person objectively. Bias can work unfairly in favor of the accused or unfairly against him/her. In either case, the honor council member is duty bound to recuse him/herself in such instances. No reason need be given. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.11. Fundamental Rights and Procedures Pertinent to All Investigations and Hearings

10.11.1 Fundamental Rights of Accused Persons

The following rights are accorded to all accused persons, unless overridden in subsequent portions of this code. A reference to a meeting of the honor council means any meeting of an investigatory or judicial panel:

- 10.11.1.1.** The right to be charged with a suspected violation of the honor code within twenty academic business days of the reporting party's suspicions first being aroused.

- 10.11.1.2.** The right to be guaranteed that no meeting will be scheduled so as to conflict with the official schedule of classes and labs in which the accused person is enrolled.
- 10.11.1.3.** The right to a minimum of three full academic business days' warning between the time-date stamp on the announcement of a meeting by the secretary and the scheduled starting time and date of that meeting.
- 10.11.1.4.** If multiple persons are accused relative to the same series of alleged events, the right of each party to receive his/her own individual investigation and, if warranted, hearing.
- 10.11.1.5.** The right to strike, with reason, members of the honor council who may be biased against the accused person, according to the precepts outlined in [Sec. 10.10](#).
- 10.11.1.6.** The right to see and study all documentary and physical evidence which has been submitted or collected against an accused person prior to the conclusion of every meeting.
- 10.11.1.7.** The right to be present for the entirety of the interrogatory and testimonial portions of every meeting. At the discretion of the presiding officer, disruptive behavior may result in expulsion of any party for the duration of a given meeting.
- 10.11.1.8.** The right, at every meeting, to offer an opening and closing statement, to query members of the investigatory or judicial panel, and to query any witnesses or accusers who might be present.
- 10.11.1.9.** The right to be notified of the outcome of every meeting as soon as possible and certainly within three academic business days of the meeting's conclusion.
- 10.11.1.10.** Unless suspended or expelled, the right to still be a viable member of the larger University community and to not be shut-out from any routine activities (including classes, events and functions) or shunned by members of the honor council who may be familiar with the circumstances of the accused's case.
- 10.11.1.11.** This list is not exhaustive. Many additional rights are granted in later portions of this code, but these are of a more particular nature (perhaps having only to do with investigations or only with hearings), whereas the above rights are in force for every meeting unless specifically overridden in later sections of this code. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.11.2. Honor Council Procedures of a Fundamental Nature

The following procedures, unless overridden in subsequent portions of this code, are always in effect for every meeting of the honor council (meaning any meeting of an investigatory or judicial panel):

- 10.11.2.1.** In rare circumstances, accused persons may claim to be unable to attend a meeting for reasons of demonstrable hardship, which include such things as bona fide emergencies, family tragedies, or being off-campus due to varsity athletic trips, but which would not including things such as leisure travel or work. In instances of demonstrable hardship, the accused person may appeal to the secretary for the relevant meeting to be rescheduled. The reason for the claimed hardship must be fully recounted and, in the opinion of the secretary, must be nontrivial and compelling. Further, except under extraordinary circumstances, the claim must be registered at least one full academic business day in advance of the scheduled meeting. The secretary will reschedule the meeting in

such circumstances. If that occurs, the accused person will be required to waive all timelines demanded by the honor code which may be violated by any rescheduled investigation or hearing, and must also agree not to appeal any subsequent, adverse decision based on the secretary and/or the investigatory or judicial panel not following mandated timelines.

- 10.11.2.2.** If, on any previous occasion, the accused person has appeared before an investigatory or judicial panel on a charge of cheating then:
 - 10.11.2.2.1.** If the previous appearance resulted in a liable plea or verdict, any and all documentary evidence from that previous appearance will be made available to the investigatory or judicial panel hearing the current case.
 - 10.11.2.2.2.** If the previous appearance resulted in a not liable decision, then a three-person review group, the composition of which is defined in [Sec. 10.8.1.](#), will be convened to review the documentary evidence associated with the previous case. The review panel will decide (by at least a two-thirds majority) whether or not the documentary evidence from the previous case is sufficiently pertinent to the current charge that it should be made available in spite of its potential prejudicial effects. If the review panel finds that the evidence is sufficiently relevant, then it will be supplied to members of the investigatory or judicial panel hearing the current case, as in [Sec. 10.11.2.2.1.](#) If the review panel finds that the documentary evidence from the previous case is not sufficiently relevant to the current case, then all such evidence will be withheld from the investigatory or judicial panel adjudicating the current case. In that event, no mention of such a previous case may be made by members of the investigatory or judicial panel adjudicating the current case, and panel members are required to consider the current charge without being influenced whatsoever by the accused's previous appearance before the honor council.
- 10.11.2.3.** If an accused person has been duly notified of the time, date and place of an investigation or hearing, and if he/she has failed to appeal to the secretary to reschedule the meeting (or if that appeal was denied), and if the accused subsequently does not appear for the investigation or hearing, then the investigatory or judicial panel may elect to carry out the investigation or hearing *In Absentia*.
- 10.11.2.4.** Every honor council matter is decided by a secret ballot vote where each member present votes either yes or no depending on whether he/she supports a particular motion or not.
- 10.11.2.5.** The presiding officer is charged with collecting and counting ballots resulting from secret votes.
- 10.11.2.6.** When a motion is made to find an accused person liable or not liable of the accusations against him/her, members of the honor council (including every investigatory panel and every judicial panel) are obligated to cast their votes according to the "preponderance of the evidence" burden of proof. That is, the motion will be supported if it is more likely than not that the proposed conclusion is true.
- 10.11.2.7.** Motions pass if they receive a simple majority of votes in support, and fail otherwise, except in the case of a tie. In the event of a tie vote, members will engage in further deliberation and voting until the tie is broken or until the time allotted for the meeting expires. If the tie can never be broken, the default regulation is that the matter is re-adjudicated from the outset in front of the members of the other available full honor council.

- 10.11.2.8.** It sometimes happens that an investigatory or judicial panel must adjourn before fully adjudicating the matter(s) before it. In such instances, the original members of the investigatory or judicial panel involved in the case at the time of adjournment will reschedule a subsequent meeting time. Such a meeting should be relatively soon after the original one, but is not mandated to be within a certain amount of time. At the subsequent meeting, only those members of the investigatory or judicial panel who were present when the original meeting adjourned are permitted to be present. If there is not a quorum present, the meeting is rescheduled. If a quorum is never achievable after the original meeting adjourns, then the case is re-adjudicated *ab initio*, using the other available working honor council. Persons who were at the original meeting and who cannot attend any subsequent sessions are not permitted to cast their votes remotely (by using mobile phones or e-mail, for example).
- 10.11.2.9.** Results of investigations and hearings will be published by the secretary to all those within the bounds of confidentiality (except those admitted within the bounds of confidentiality by the accused; see [Sec. 10.19.](#)) as soon as possible after the investigation or hearing concludes, and certainly within the ensuing three academic business days.
- 10.11.2.10.** The honor council reserves the right to investigate any additional potential violations that may come to light during any investigation or hearing. These would include, but not be limited to, evidence of continuing subversion and multiple infractions.
- 10.11.2.11.** Any evidence that the accused or any party acting on his or her behalf has threatened, accosted or otherwise intimidated his/her accuser(s) or any adverse witness(es) or members of the honor council (including PIOs) prior to an investigation or hearing shall be admissible evidence and shall be construed as a most serious breach of conduct, punishable according to [Sec. B.1](#), [Sec. B.2](#), [Sec. B.3](#) and/or [Sec. B.14](#) of the Oglethorpe code of student conduct.
- 10.11.2.12.** Faculty members are to abide by the decision of the honor council and are to implement sanctions and directives imposed by the honor council within five academic business days of notification.
- 10.11.2.13.** If a case deriving from a particular course has not been fully resolved by the time final grades are due, the instructor should issue a grade of "I" (Incomplete), indicating on the grade roll that the case is pending before the honor council.
- 10.11.2.14.** Under no circumstances should instructors impose any grading penalties prior to notification of the results of the adjudication process or at variance with the decision of the honor council. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.12. The Outset of Investigations; Class I and Class II Charges

When the secretary receives a report of suspected honor code violation, he/she will automatically have up to ten academic business days to interview potential witnesses, ensure that relevant evidence has been collected and submitted, and take care of other pertinent matters. In unusual circumstances, the secretary can have more time than ten academic business days to accomplish the specified tasks, but only with the approval of the provost and only for a compelling reason.

Once the secretary has concluded his/her preliminary work, he/she may move to unilaterally dismiss the case for lack of sufficiently compelling evidence or for egregious and substantive deviations from the procedures demanded by the honor code; such actions must be of sufficient magnitude to make it extremely unlikely that

the case could ever be fully and properly adjudicated. The secretary will announce any such decision to the party who filed the report. That person has three academic business days to insist to the secretary that the case go to an investigation. If the reporting party does not file such an appeal within the requisite timeframe, the case is dismissed.

If the secretary does not dismiss the case, or if the reporting party insists that a case move forward even though the secretary was inclined to dismiss it, then the secretary notifies the accused person of the charge(s) against him/her, and also announces the date, time and place of an investigation, at which the accused is summoned to appear. This notice, or another sent soon thereafter, will also provide for the requirements established in [Sec. 10.10](#). Also, this notice, or another sent soon thereafter, will provide contact information for one or more PIOs (see [Sec. 10.8.7.3](#)). If the complainant is a faculty or staff member, the accused will be apprised of the name of his/her accuser at this time. If the complainant is a student, the anonymity of the complainant is guaranteed up until the onset of any eventual hearing before a judicial panel. If the case never leads to a hearing before a judicial panel, then the name of a student complainant will never be divulged to the accused person.

A student who has been notified that a report of suspected honor code violation has been filed against him/her due to alleged actions related to a particular course is not permitted to drop or withdraw from that course until the honor code charge is fully resolved. If a student either drops or withdraws from a course, and is subsequently notified that a report of suspected honor code violation has been filed against him/her due to alleged actions related to that particular course, then the drop or withdrawal is automatically put on hold until the case is fully adjudicated. If the student is later found not liable for the charge, the withdrawal or drop is reinstated. If the student either pleads liable or is found liable, but the sanction does not (in the opinion of the professor) change the student's grade in the course in any substantive way, then the withdrawal or drop is reinstated. If the student either pleads liable or is found liable and the honor council assigns the student a final grade in the course, then the withdrawal or drop is terminated and that final grade is assigned to the student. In any other situation, the professor is given the opportunity to re-evaluate the withdrawal or drop, cancelling it or reinstating it as he/she wishes.

Investigations are carried out by investigatory panels. The meeting is non-confrontational in the sense that there are no accusers or witnesses; the meeting is only between the investigatory panel and the accused person. All rights accorded, obligations delineated and procedures established in [Sec. 10.11](#) will be in force unless otherwise noted. If the complainant is a fellow student, the complainant's name and other identifying information will have been redacted from the report shown to the accused at this time.

At the conclusion of the investigation, the accused is asked to enter a written plea to the charges; that plea will either be "liable" or "not liable." At this stage, the investigation possibilities bifurcate:

10.12.1. The investigatory panel may, at its discretion and subject to further restrictions described both here and later in this code, tentatively classify the charge against the accused as being of the Class II variety if and only if the following are all true:

10.12.1.1. The accused person has never before been found liable of an honor code charge.

10.12.1.2. The accused person enters a plea of "liable" to the current charge.

A Class II charge carries with it less serious consequences than its Class I counterpart. Even if the accused has no previous honor code liable verdicts, the investigatory panel may opt to bypass the Class II option and classify the charge as being of the Class I variety. This happens whenever the alleged offense is

particularly egregious and/or the accused's engagement with the honor code process has been unacceptable.

- 10.12.2.** All charges not falling into the Class II category become Class I charges. The possible sanctions are more serious in this case.

Accused persons who fail to present themselves and are therefore being investigated *In Absentia* (see [Sec. 10.11.2.3.](#)) will automatically have the charge against them classified as being of the Class I type; the Class II option will not be available to those who fail to appear after having duly been summoned and after having failed to successfully request a rescheduled investigation. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.13. Conclusions to Investigations for Class II Charges

If the investigatory panel elects to tentatively classify a charge as being of the Class II variety, then the panel will name a counselor. A counselor is a faculty member who will work with the accused person to help the student understand what he/she has done wrong; help the student develop some strategies to avoid future accusations of academic fraud; and to help the student arrive at a proposed sanction for the current liability. If the original complainant was an instructor, or if the complainant was not an instructor but the alleged violation occurred in the context of a particular course, then the instructor in the course will be the counselor, providing that he/she is willing to serve. If the instructor is not willing to serve in this capacity, or in any other case not covered by the forgoing propositions, then the investigatory panel will appoint a faculty member (or an "alumni" faculty member) of the honor council who has not been involved in the current proceedings to serve as counselor.

The accused and the counselor will have five academic business days to confer and send a summary report back to the secretary. The report is expected to be very brief, minimally stating what sanction the counselor and accused propose. As soon as possible thereafter, the investigatory panel will reconvene and will classify the original charge as a Class II violation and liability if and only if the following are all true:

- 10.13.1.** The accused freely agrees to the sanction jointly developed with the counselor. The sanction must, in the opinion of the investigatory panel, be less severe than would have likely been levied by a judicial panel if the charge had led to a first Class I liability; at the same time, the sanction must be nontrivial. For instance, the recommended sanction for a Class I violation stemming from an instance of relatively minor, unpremeditated cheating in a course is that the student receives a zero on the assignment. A far less serious, yet nontrivial, sanction which would be appropriate for an analogous Class II charge would be for the student to receive a one- or two-letter grade reduction on the assignment in question. As a second example, the recommended sanction for a Class I violation deriving from an instance of cheating involving considerable premeditation or extensive collusion would be that the student receives an "F" in the course. An appropriate Class II counterpart which is nontrivial might be for the student to receive a one- or two-letter grade reduction in the class.
- 10.13.2.** The entire plea and proposed sanction are evaluated by the original investigatory panel. The panel has the option of accepting, rejecting or modifying the arrangements made by the counselor and the accused. In the case of a modification or rejection, the case will be again sent for a conference between the counselor and the accused until all parties are in agreement about the sanction. If an agreement acceptable to all parties has not been reached within ten academic business days of the original investigatory panel meeting in the matter, the option for a Class II charge is revoked and the case will revert irreversibly to Class I status. In this event, a judicial panel will meet to establish the sanction. The accused is not present for this hearing, and the sanctions are likely to be severe, possibly even more

severe than the original investigatory panel's estimate of what a judicial panel would assign had the charge been Class I all along.

- 10.13.3.** The accused agrees to complete the "Academic and Intellectual Traditions" course (see [Sec. 10.22.](#)) within the timeframe specified by the investigatory panel.
- 10.13.4.** A fully-adjudicated Class II case (meaning one where the provisions of [Sec. 10.13.1.](#) through [Sec. 10.13.3.](#) have all been satisfied) is not appealable according to the provisions of [Sec. 10.23.](#), which covers only Class I liabilities.

A Class II liability is essentially a warning, a "teachable moment." The Class II verdict and sanction are still recorded by the honor council for purposes of maintaining the council's own internal records.

If the accused does not successfully complete the Academic and Intellectual Traditions class within the timeframe mandated, then the case is retroactively and irreversibly given Class I status. As soon as possible thereafter, a judicial panel will meet to establish the sanction. The accused is not present for this hearing, and the sanctions are likely to be severe, possibly even more severe than the original investigatory panel's estimate of what a judicial panel would assign had the charge been Class I all along.

A student can only have an honor code charge classified as being of the Class II variety if he/she has no previous honor code liable pleas or decisions, although (as noted above) even a first alleged instance of cheating is not automatically accorded Class II status. If a Class II charge has been fully adjudicated (meaning the provisions of [Sec. 10.13.1.](#) through [Sec. 10.13.3.](#) have all been satisfied), then if that same student is later charged with another honor code violation, the second (and any subsequent) charge will automatically go down as being of the Class I variety.

In no case will an investigatory or judicial panel consider reducing a bona fide Class I charge down to the Class II level. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.14. Conclusions to Investigations for Class I Charges

Any charge which cannot possibly be of the Class II variety according to the requirements delineated in [Sec. 10.12.](#) and [Sec. 10.13.](#) is automatically of the Class I type. At the end of the investigation, the accused must enter a written plea of "liable" or "not liable." The accused subsequently is dismissed from the room.

- 10.14.1.** If the accused pleads liable to the charge, then the panel must vote to accept or reject that plea.
 - 10.14.1.1.** Under extraordinary circumstances, the panel may reject a liable plea and decide to dismiss the charges against the accused.
 - 10.14.1.2.** Much more commonly, the panel accepts liable pleas. The matter is then sent to a judicial panel for establishment of appropriate sanction. If a sufficient quorum is present at the investigation, an impromptu meeting of the corresponding judicial panel can be convened at this time to establish the sanction. If a sufficient quorum is not present, a meeting of the judicial panel is scheduled within the next ten academic business days for the purposes of establishing the sanction.

Accused persons who plead liable and whose plea is accepted by the investigatory panel must accept the sanction meted out by the judicial panel. Neither the plea nor the sanction can later be appealed using the provisions of [Sec. 10.23.](#) Further, such persons automatically waive any future

appearances before the honor council related to the charge to which the accused has pleaded liable.

10.14.2. If the accused pleads not liable to the charges, the panel members will confer and try to reach a consensus on how to proceed. Ultimately, the panel will vote for one of the following possibilities:

10.14.2.1. The panel finds the accused not liable. The charges are dismissed and the matter is concluded.

10.14.2.2. The panel finds there is sufficient reason to believe that the accused may, in fact, be liable. The case is sent for a hearing before a judicial panel.

If the case requires a subsequent meeting of a judicial panel (either to establish the sanction following a liable plea or because the panel has found sufficient reason to believe the accused may be liable even though he/she pleaded not liable), then that hearing must occur within ten full academic business days of the investigation.

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10.15. Multiple Separate Charges Prior to Complete Adjudication

If a student has been charged with an honor code violation, and if that charge has not yet fully been adjudicated, and if the same student is then charged with additional violations not necessarily stemming from the same event or course, then all such charges may be grouped together as if they were a single charge from the point of view of possible sanctions. A simple majority of honor council members in attendance at the relevant proceedings is all that is required to accomplish this combining of charges.

For example, if the first report is potentially to be treated as a Class II charge, and that charge has not yet been fully resolved, and then additional reports are filed against the same student, those additional charges may be grouped with the first in the sense that all of them collectively may be subject to the Class II regulations. All these separate Class II charges must be resolved individually according to the protocols established in [Sec. 10.12.](#) and [Sec. 10.13.](#) However, the investigatory panel may, at its discretion, classify charges filed after the first as being of the Class I type rather than as additional Class II infractions. In that case, all charges filed subsequent to the first are subject to Class I protocols and are adjudicated entirely separately.

Additionally, if the first report is for a Class I charge and then additional reports are filed against the same student before the first charge has been fully resolved, then all such charges may be combined for purposes of carrying out investigations, hearings and levying sanctions. This action requires support of a simple majority of members of the honor council present at the relevant meeting. In the case of multiple Class I charges grouped together, this means that the chronologically later charges would not, upon the student being found liable, be cause for potential expulsion. Such a lumping together of charges is not automatic. If a simple majority of the honor council members in attendance refuse such a combination, then all such charges are adjudicated entirely separately and, in the event of multiple liable verdicts, could result in the expulsion of the student. [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

10.16. Hearings Involving a Judicial Panel

Four situations result in a hearing before a judicial panel. The first two of these involve charges which were, at one time, potentially of the Class II variety:

- An accused person pleaded liable to a Class II charge and was required to propose, along with a counselor, an acceptable sanction within ten academic business days, but failed to do so (see [Sec. 10.13.](#)).

- An accused person pleaded liable to a Class II charge and was required to satisfactorily complete the Academic and Intellectual Traditions class within a prescribed time period, but failed to do so (see [Sec. 10.13.](#)).

Both other situations derive from charges which were always classified as being of the Class I type:

- In the first possibility, an accused person has pleaded liable to one or more Class I charges during an investigation and the investigatory panel has accepted that plea, but the investigatory panel lacked a sufficient quorum to call an impromptu meeting of a judicial panel in order to concurrently decide the appropriate sanction. Thus, the sanction phase necessitates a separately scheduled meeting of a judicial panel.
- In the final possible scenario, an accused person has pleaded not liable to one or more Class I charges during an investigation, but the investigatory panel has found that there is sufficient reason to believe that the accused is, in fact, liable. Consequently, the accused's case has been forwarded for a hearing before a judicial panel.

- 10.16.1.** If the meeting of the judicial panel is to decide a sanction devolving from a liable plea entered (and, if appropriate, accepted) at an earlier investigation (*i.e.*: in any of the first three bullet points enumerated above), then members will be allowed to access and study all available documentation (such as minutes and audio recordings) from the earlier investigation. Members of the judicial panel may also opt to interview members of the investigatory panel which accepted the original plea. The accused is not permitted to be present for this type of hearing, nor may any person be present save for members of the judicial panel and others that they may choose to query. In the end, the judicial panel will vote on a sanction according to the protocols given in [Sec. 10.16.2.2.](#) and [Sec. 10.18.](#)
- 10.16.2.** If a hearing is for any reason other than those discussed in [Sec. 10.16.1.](#) (meaning the fourth bullet point above is relevant), then that hearing will occur in accord with all rights, obligations and procedures established in [Sec. 10.11.](#), unless otherwise explicitly noted.

The meeting is confrontational in the sense that there are witnesses which will be called. It will be the duty of the secretary to summon witnesses whose testimony is expected to be adversarial to the accused and to ensure their presence at the hearing. It will be the responsibility of the accused to secure the presence of any witnesses he/she intends to call, including both material witnesses and up to two character witnesses. If student witnesses duly summoned by the secretary fail to present themselves without a reasonable explanation, they may be charged with an honor code violation. If faculty witnesses fail to present themselves without a reasonable explanation, the honor council may file a complaint with the faculty member's division chair and/or the provost. If any witness whatsoever fails to present him/herself at the appointed time, the hearing will not be unduly delayed and the witness's testimony may be forever lost.

If the complainant is a fellow student, the complainant's name and other identifying information (all of which would have been redacted from the report of suspected honor code violation and other documentation at the investigation) is now fully restored, so that the accused will, in all cases, now know his/her accuser(s).

Accused persons may be accompanied by two advisors drawn from the University community. In no case will an advisor be a person who exerts extraordinary influence and control over students, including the vice president for campus life or the dean of students. Advisors may stay for the totality of the hearing. Advisors may privately counsel the accused in any and all matters, and they may offer moral support, but they may not speak to members of the judicial panel. Accused persons will offer their own

statements to the judicial panel and will ask and answer questions and cross-examine witnesses completely on their own.

In cases where English is not the first language of the accused, the accused may also elect to file a request with the secretary at least two academic business days before the hearing to be allowed to bring a translator or interpreter to the hearing. The qualifications of the translator or interpreter should be plainly described in such a request. The translator or interpreter may serve only in the designated role; he/she may not act as an advisor or a witness, and he/she may not be an attorney. When a translator or interpreter is employed, the accused must still ask and answer his/her own questions and make any statements on his/her own; the translator or interpreter will simply act as the conduit between the accused and the other parties present. The translator or interpreter may stay for the totality of the hearing.

The accused does not have the right to be represented by professional legal counsel during the hearing. Outside experts may also not be used as witnesses or advisors.

The presiding officer will be tasked with bringing witnesses into the hearing room. The secretary will inform the presiding officer of the identities of witnesses presumably adversarial to the accused, and the accused will inform the presiding officer of the identities of any material or character witnesses he/she has brought to the proceedings. The order in which witnesses are called is at the discretion of the presiding officer, but every attempt will be made to be respectful of the schedules of those serving as witnesses. Witnesses of all types may only stay in the room while they are offering testimony. Only one witness is permitted in the room at a time. The accused and all members of the judicial panel can freely ask questions of any witness. Formal rules of evidence shall not be in effect. All pertinent matters shall be admitted into evidence, including circumstantial evidence and hearsay, the values of which shall be weighted accordingly. Affidavits are not admissible under any circumstances.

After all witnesses have offered their testimony and been excused, the accused may offer a closing statement. Afterward, the accused and any advisors and/or translator or interpreter will leave the room.

The judicial panel members will confer among themselves and try to reach a consensus on the culpability of the accused. Ultimately, the judicial panel will vote for one of the following possibilities:

10.16.2.1. The judicial panel finds the accused not liable. The charges are dismissed and the matter is forever concluded. No person may be charged for the same instance of an offense a second time once he/she has been found not liable by a judicial panel.

10.16.2.2. The judicial panel finds the accused liable. There are two possible instances:

10.16.2.2.1. The accused has had a previous Class I liability and is therefore eligible for automatic expulsion if found liable of a second Class I charge (see [Sec. 10.18.](#)). In this case, a first vote to find liable must be at the “clear and convincing evidence” level of burden of proof. That is, members of the panel are obliged to vote to find liable only if it is substantially more likely than not that the accused is liable; “substantially more likely” may be interpreted to mean one is perhaps two-thirds or three-quarters certain. The motion passes if it garners a simple majority of votes. In that case, the accused is found liable and is automatically expelled, either with or without the ability to reapply after one year. On the other hand, if that motion fails then a second motion will be put forth to find the accused liable but at the “preponderance of the evidence” level of burden of proof. That

is, it is more likely (but not necessarily substantially more likely) than not that the accused is liable; in numerical terms, one is anything more than half certain. The motion passes if a simple majority of panel members agree with it. If this motion passes, then the accused is found liable but is not automatically expelled. Consult [Sec. 10.18](#). for further explanation and requirements, and a listing of possible sanctions that are operational in this event. Obviously, if both the forgoing motions fail, then the accused is *de facto* found not liable.

- 10.16.2.2.2.** The accused does not have a previous Class I liable verdict and is therefore not eligible for automatic expulsion if found liable relative to the current charge. In this case, a vote to find liable will pass if a simple majority of judicial panel members support it, when each is obligated to cast his/her vote at the “preponderance of the evidence” level of burden of proof.

A case which was dropped at or before the investigatory panel stage (meaning that the accused pleaded not liable and the investigatory panel concurred, or that the secretary dismissed the case before it went to an investigation) can later be re-opened if new evidence comes to light which serves to substantially increase the likely culpability of the accused. However, a case which resulted in a hearing and a not liable verdict cannot be reopened by the honor council even if new evidence later comes to light which might have changed that verdict. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.17. Special Timelines for Cases Originating Near the End of a Semester, and the Operation of the Honor Council during Summer School

The honor council is not obligated to immediately take up any new cases submitted within fewer than ten academic business days of the last day of final exams for a given semester.

Honor code cases filed in a fall semester but which cannot be fully adjudicated at that time will roll over into the following spring semester. Honor code cases filed in a spring semester but which cannot be fully adjudicated at that time will roll over into the following fall semester, unless all parties (accused, accuser(s), witnesses, etc.) can simultaneously come together during the summer hiatus, in which case adjudication may proceed at that time. Cases filed in a summer semester but which cannot be fully adjudicated at that time will roll over into the ensuing fall semester.

Students whose cases roll over into the next regular (fall or spring) semester cannot receive official Oglethorpe transcripts nor can they graduate until their cases are fully resolved. It will be the responsibility of the secretary to inform the registrar of these situations.

For cases which roll over into the next regular (fall or spring) semester, complete adjudication must be within 25 academic business days of the start of that new semester. If the accused student is no longer enrolled at that time, he/she will be given the opportunity to return to campus for the adjudication process, in which case matters progress in the same way they would if the student was enrolled. If the student elects to not return to campus, or is unable to return to campus, then any “I” grade which was assigned pending adjudication of the student’s case will revert permanently to the grade of “F.”

There may be times when the accused person has a substantial vested interest in ensuring that a case is fully adjudicated by the end of a given semester, even if the case was submitted during the ten-academic-business-day period prior to the last day of final exams of the given semester. Reasons for such haste might include the fact that the student is scheduled to graduate that semester, or that the alleged offense is one which, if proven, would likely result in the expulsion of the student, or that the student intends to transfer and therefore will not

likely be enrolled at the start of the next regular (fall or spring) semester. In cases of exigency like these, the student may request his/her case be fully adjudicated prior to the end of the semester in question. The secretary must accede to all such requests if they are for bona fide, compelling reasons. However, the accused person must simultaneously voluntarily relinquish all mandated timelines specified throughout the honor code and promise that he/she will not appeal any adverse ruling on grounds that the honor council didn't follow its own timeline requirements. Further, the accused may have to surrender other rights to due process in order to accommodate such a request. For instance, if witnesses have already left campus for hiatus when the case goes to a hearing, then the accused will have to agree that such witnesses can be interviewed remotely (by conference call or video call, for example) rather than in person. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.18. Sanctions

10.18.1. For a First Class I Charge Originating in the Context of a Particular Course

The judicial panel can impose any sanction it wishes (except expulsion), but the following sanctions are common:

- 10.18.1.1.** Grade reduction (including the assigning of a zero) on the relevant assignment. A zero on the assignment is the recommended sanction for relatively minor instances of unpremeditated cheating and for plagiarizing 20 percent or less of a paper.
- 10.18.1.2.** Grade reduction (including the assigning of an "F") in the relevant course. An "F" in the course is the recommended sanction for cheating which required significant premeditation or which involved considerable collusion or which involved plagiarizing more than 20 percent of a paper.
- 10.18.1.3.** Requiring the liable party to satisfactorily complete the Academic and Intellectual Traditions class (see [Sec. 10.22.](#)) within a certain time period.
- 10.18.1.4.** Requiring the liable party to participate in time management counseling/instruction administered by the academic success center.
- 10.18.1.5.** Suspension for the next regular semester.

Most first Class I charges will result in the judicial panel imposing some version or combination of the sanctions described in [Sec. 10.18.1.1.](#) through [Sec. 10.18.1.3.](#) The judicial panel will be mindful of ensuring that penalties are assigned rationally and justly in the sense that the level of sanctioning should be approximately proportionate to the severity of the offense, accounting for the level of cheating involved as well as the degree of premeditation and the scope of complicity among and between various individuals. Suspension is not commonly employed for first Class I charges, but may be in the event that a first Class I charge is particularly egregious and/or the accused's engagement with the honor code process is unacceptable.

If liable persons do not complete the Academic and Intellectual Traditions class within the required time period, or if their work and/or participation is unsatisfactory, then the original judicial panel will reconvene and assign additional and more severe sanctions.

When penalties involve modification of course and/or assignment grades, instructors are to implement the decision of the honor council within five academic business days of such notification. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.18.2. For a First Class I Charge Not Originating in the Context of a Particular Course

The honor council can impose any penalty it wishes (except expulsion), but the following penalties are recommended:

- 10.18.2.1.** Payment of restitution to the aggrieved party or entity (as may be appropriate for certain instances of academic stealing, for example) within a certain period of time.
- 10.18.2.2.** Assigning the liable party a specific number of hours of work, to be completed satisfactorily within a given period of time. Work sanctions will be implemented by either the chief conduct officer or the honor council secretary, either of whom will consult with members of the judicial panel regarding recommended types of work, number of hours required, and the means for judging whether or not the student's work efforts were satisfactory.
- 10.18.2.3.** Disciplinary Probation, Residential Suspension/Expulsion or Interim Suspension. These terms are defined in [Sec. H](#) of the Oglethorpe code of student conduct, which should be consulted for details. These sanctions will be implemented by the chief conduct officer, in consultation and cooperation with members of the judicial panel.
- 10.18.2.4.** Requiring the liable party to complete the Academic and Intellectual Traditions class (see [Sec. 10.22.](#)) within a certain time period.
- 10.18.2.5.** Suspension for the next regular semester.

Most first Class I charges will result in the honor council imposing some version or combination of the penalties described in [Sec. 10.18.2.1.](#) through [Sec. 10.18.2.4.](#) The judicial panel will be mindful of ensuring that penalties are assigned rationally and fairly in the sense that the level of sanctioning should be approximately proportionate to the severity of the offense, accounting for the level of cheating involved as well as the degree of premeditation and the scope of complicity among and between various individuals. Suspension is not commonly employed for first Class I charges, but may be in the event that a first Class I charge is particularly egregious and/or the accused's engagement with the honor code process is unacceptable.

If liable persons do not complete any of the tasks they are assigned from [Sec. 10.18.2.1.](#) through [Sec. 10.18.2.4.](#) within the required time period, or if they complete such tasks unsatisfactorily, then the original judicial panel will reconvene and assign additional and more severe sanctions. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.18.3. For a Class II Charge

As stated in [Sec. 10.13.](#), a student charged with a Class II violation must freely agree to the sanction developed in consultation with the counselor. The sanction must be less severe than that recommended for a first Class I liability but must be nontrivial. The investigatory panel will inform the counselor and the student what would have been the likely penalty for the offense had it been of the Class I type. This will permit the counselor and student to propose a penalty of a less serious nature. (See the discussion in [Sec. 10.13.1.](#) and [Sec. 10.13.2.](#)). The investigatory panel must approve the proposed penalty. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.18.4. For a Second (or Subsequent) Class I Charge

If the accused has had a previous Class I liability, then he/she is automatically eligible for expulsion if found liable of a second (or subsequent) Class I charge. The procedure was recounted in [Sec. 10.16.2.2.1.](#), which should be consulted.

- 10.18.4.1.** If the student is found liable at the “clear and convincing evidence” level of burden of proof, then he/she is automatically expelled. The judicial panel will subsequently vote to establish whether the expulsion carries with it the ability to apply for readmission after one year or not.
- 10.18.4.2.** If the student is not found liable at the “clear and convincing evidence” level but is found liable at the “preponderance of the evidence” level of burden of proof, then the accused is not automatically expelled. Instead, the judicial panel will devise a sanction from among those recommended for first Class I liabilities. However, the council is free to devise a sanction more severe than would ordinarily be given for a similar liability deriving from a first Class I liability. The student is informed that he/she could have been expelled but was not. However, part of that outcome is contingent upon the student satisfactorily completing the Academic and Intellectual Traditions course within a specified period of time. If the student fails to complete the course within the mandated timeframe or if he/she performs unsatisfactorily in the course, then the student will be retroactively expelled. The judicial panel will reconvene to establish whether the expulsion carries with it the ability to apply for readmission after a period of one year or not. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.18.5. Protocol for Suspension

If the honor council votes to suspend a student, that vote passes as a directive to the provost, who will either implement it (following resolution of any possible appeal; see [Sec. 10.23.](#)) or who will meet personally with the members of the judicial panel who voted for suspension to explain why he/she refuses to implement it. A suspension is a future action. If a student is suspended, he/she is permitted to finish the current semester, and will receive any grades and credits earned. The student is then suspended from the next regular (fall or spring) semester, and also from any intervening summer semesters, meaning he/she cannot register for classes or even be on campus during the suspension period. Additional specific regulations governing readmission can be found in [Sec. 5.24.5.](#) of the *Bulletin*. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.18.6. Protocol for Expulsion

If the honor council votes to expel a student (either with the ability to apply for readmission after one year or not) that vote passes as a directive to the provost, who will either implement it (following resolution of any possible appeal; see [Sec. 10.23.](#)) or who will meet personally with the members of the judicial panel who voted for expulsion to explain why he/she refused to implement it. From the time the provost implements the expulsion until the expulsion period ends (if it does) the expelled student will absent him/herself from campus. Financial and financial aid matters related to expulsion are governed by the appropriate section of the *Bulletin* as well as federal and state laws (if applicable). The protocol for expulsion depends on when the directive to expel is sent to the provost:

10.18.6.1. Expulsion Protocol Prior to Posting of All Final Grades for a Semester

If the directive to expel is sent to the provost prior to when final grades for the semester in which the infraction occurred are posted by the registrar, then the expulsion is an action which is retroactive to the start of the semester during which the precipitating event occurred. The secretary will inform the registrar to not post any grades for the student until the expulsion is fully resolved (including potential appeals). If the provost eventually expels the student then at that time the student will be assigned the grade of "W" in all classes in which he/she was enrolled when the directive to expel was sent to the provost, except that he/she will be assigned the grade of "F" in any class wherein he/she committed an honor code violation which led to the expulsion. If the student is not expelled by the provost, then the grades assigned by the various instructors at the conclusion of the semester will be posted by the registrar. It is possible that one (or more) of these grades will have been modified by action of the honor council. If a student is expelled with ability to reapply after one year, then he/she will remain expelled for at least a one-year period beginning with the outset of the semester in which the expulsion occurred. Even if such a student has the ability to reapply, there is no guarantee that such a reapplication will be favorably received, and the University may insist on satisfaction of certain unusual and additional requirements before granting any such readmission. If a student is expelled without the ability to reapply after one year, he/she may never apply for readmission to Oglethorpe University. Additional specific regulations governing readmission can be found in [Sec. 5.24.5.](#) of the *Bulletin*. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.18.6.2. Expulsion Protocol After Posting of All Final Grades for a Semester

If the directive to expel is sent to the provost after the registrar has posted final grades for the semester in which the infraction occurred, then if the provost eventually expels the student the expulsion period commences with the start of the next semester. The grades which were posted for the semester during which the infraction occurred are permitted to stand, except that the student will be retroactively assigned the grade of "F" in any class wherein he/she committed an honor code violation which led to the expulsion. Thus, if a student is expelled with ability to reapply after one year, then he/she will remain expelled for at least a one-year period beginning with the outset of the semester after which the precipitating event occurred. Even if such a student has the ability to re-apply, there is no guarantee that such a reapplication will be favorably received, and the University may insist on satisfaction of certain unusual and additional requirements before granting any such readmission. If a student is expelled without the ability to reapply after one year, he/she may never apply for re-admission to Oglethorpe University. Additional specific regulations governing re-admission can be found in the *Bulletin*. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.19. Confidentiality

All business and activities of the honor council shall remain confidential until a given case has been fully adjudicated, and those within the bounds of confidentiality shall not divulge anything that is said or done with regard to such proceedings to anyone outside the bounds of confidentiality. Those within the bounds of confidentiality include all honor council members (not just those who served on a given case), the president of the University, the provost, the dean of students, the vice president for campus life, the chief conduct officer, the registrar, the chair of the academic division in which the alleged infraction occurred (if appropriate), a counselor used as a part of a Class II investigation, the accused's academic advisor, accusers, accused persons, witnesses, persons interviewed prior to or during an investigation, victims and the attorney for the University.

If the student plays on a varsity athletic team, the coach of that team and the athletic director are also included within the bounds of confidentiality. In addition, the accused may, at his/her discretion, include within the bounds of confidentiality his/her parents, faculty or staff members, minister/spiritual advisor, personal or legal counsel, up to two advisors drawn from the University community and any translator or interpreter that was required for a hearing. Should anyone outside the bounds of confidentiality receive information which is considered to be confidential, he/she will automatically be bound by confidentiality.

Once a case has been fully adjudicated, all students (accusers, accused persons, witnesses, those interviewed prior to or during an investigation and victims) excepting student members of the honor council are released from confidentiality requirements. All other parties named in the previous paragraph (including student members of the honor council) continue to be bound indefinitely by the confidentiality requirements enumerated above.

Members of the honor council who violate confidentiality requirements are subject to sanctions imposed by the honor council (see [Sec. 10.20.](#)). Non-honor council Oglethorpe students who appear to have dishonored confidentiality requirements will be charged with violating the code of student conduct, [Sec. B.14.](#) Non-honor council faculty and staff who appear to have violated confidentiality requirements may have letters of reprimand filed with the provost and/or the faculty or staff member's direct supervisor on behalf of the honor council. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.20. Honor Council Self-Governance

During any investigation or hearing, any honor council member has the right to challenge the impartiality of any other member with respect to the particular case being heard. The challenge must be substantive, reasonable and must be stated in the presence of all assembled members; if necessary, the accused and any other persons not on the honor council are first removed from the room. The object of the allegation is permitted to rebut the assertion that he/she ought to recuse him/herself. After the claim has been made and rebutted, members (excluding the person whose impartiality is being called into question) vote by secret ballot on whether or not to force a removal of the member in question. The motion passes upon receiving a simple majority, and members are obliged to cast their ballots based on the preponderance of the evidence standard. If the member is required to recuse him/herself, then he/she will leave the room immediately and will not return while the case in question is being adjudicated.

If at any time a member of the honor council no longer meets the minimum qualifications for service (see [Sec. 10.8.](#)) then he/she is immediately removed from the honor council rolls for the duration of his/her term of service.

If any member of the honor council has allegedly exhibited behavior inconsistent with the position of trust he/she should warrant by being on the honor council, then he/she may be removed from the honor council. Breaching the confidentiality of proceedings and having been charged with an honor code infraction (certainly if found liable, and even possibly if not) are reasons for expelling a member, although other reasons also exist. It is the entire corpus of all honor council members that would be invited to the proceedings. The quorum for such a meeting will be ten members, including at least one student, at least one faculty member and the secretary. Charges will be stated aloud by those making the allegations, evidence (if any) will be put forth, witnesses may be called, and the accused member will have a chance to rebut such testimony and allegations, may cross-examine witnesses, and may call witnesses of his/her own. Once the testimonial and interrogatory portions of the meeting are concluded and the accused member has been offered the chance to present a closing statement, he/she leaves the room. After deliberation, the other members present will vote on a

motion to expel or to acquit. Members are obligated to cast their votes according to the preponderance of the evidence standard, and the motion passes if it receives a simple majority in support. In the event of a tie, members will deliberate further and re-vote as necessary, until the motion at hand (to expel or to acquit) receives a simple majority. The accused member is notified of the decision by the secretary. If the member is expelled, he/she is immediately removed from the honor council rolls and will not be eligible for election or selection to the honor council again. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.21. Recordkeeping

At every meeting of the honor council, the secretary is charged with keeping records of the proceedings. For meetings (for training or to consider expelling an honor council member, for example) which are not for the purpose of carrying out either an investigation or hearing, the secretary (or his/her designee) will keep written minutes. The minutes are distributed to all members who were present and to the provost. The secretary keeps a copy of the minutes on file, as well.

For investigations and hearings, the secretary will not keep detailed, hand-written minutes of the complete proceedings. Instead, he/she will prepare a written summary of what transpired before the accused was permitted to enter the room. This would include the names of those present, a listing of documentary evidence which had been submitted (reports of suspected honor code violation, course syllabi, tests, quizzes, papers, and so forth), matters of fact about the charges being brought and the context of the case, any information (subject to requirements enumerated in [Sec. 10.11.2.2.](#)) regarding prior appearances of accused, accusers and other relevant parties before the honor council (including some contextual narrative, whether the student was found liable or not, what the sanction was if a liable plea or finding ensued, and other details derived either from the minutes, the audio recordings, and/or the personal recollections of honor council members who may have been involved in the previous case), other items that should be a matter of record, and a synopsis of the major themes that the members discussed in advance of beginning the meeting proper. Likewise, the secretary will prepare a summary of what occurred once the testimonial and interrogatory portions of the proceedings concluded and the deliberative portion of the meeting commenced. This summary will include at least the major arguments that proved persuasive regarding the outcome of the case, the rationale for all decisions, the relative weights of pieces of evidence, a detailed description of any sanctions that were levied, a description of all motions made, and a report of how those motions fared (including the vote tallies for and against). The phase of the meeting in between these two bookends (that is, the portion during which the accused is permitted to be present) will be audio recorded. The audio record will constitute the entire record of the actual testimonial proceedings; no transcription will be prepared. Persons in attendance are free to make their own written notes if they so desire.

For investigations, the secretary will distribute the two written synopses mentioned above to all members who were present and to the provost. The secretary keeps a copy of the synopses on file, as well. The audio recordings are kept on file by the secretary; these are not distributed to other honor council members or to the provost, but are to be made available to any of those parties upon request.

The procedure is the same for hearings as it is for investigations, except as follows. Persons found liable (but not those who are found not liable) will receive copies of both summaries noted above. The liable individual is also given access to the audio recording of the hearing, but is not given a copy of the actual recording, itself. Persons wishing to listen to the audio portion of an investigation or hearing should file a request with the secretary.

The secretary and his/her successors will maintain for at least six years all minutes and all pre- and post-investigation and pre- and post-hearing synopses. At his/her discretion, the secretary can opt to delete or discard all other items a year and a day after a given student either graduates or fails to enroll in any class. Such items would include audio records, evidence artifacts, e-mails, and so on. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.22. “Academic and Intellectual Traditions” Course

The honor council (or its designees) will develop and maintain a four-hour, intensive, not-for-credit course called Academic and Intellectual Traditions. The head librarian (or his/her designees) will offer the course on an as-needed basis during the fall, spring and summer semesters. The course will meet in one-hour blocks for four consecutive weeks, and will stress higher-order themes of integrity, ethical behavior and best academic practices. Each person who has been found liable of an honor code charge and who, as part of his/her sanctioning, has been compelled to attend this class will show up to whichever of these scheduled sessions he/she has been assigned. All participants in the course are bound by the confidentiality requirements imposed in [Sec. 10.19.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

10.23. Appeals

A student who has been found liable of violating the honor code by the honor council has the right to appeal the decision to the provost. The appeal must be made using the official University means of communication within three academic business days of notification of the honor council’s decision and receipt of the pre- and post- hearing synopses and the offer of access to the hearing audio record, whichever event comes latest. Appeals may be granted only under the following circumstances:

10.23.1. If the honor council deviated substantially from the rules and procedures laid out in the honor code in determining the case. Substantial deviations are of sufficient magnitude as to call into question the fundamental fairness of the proceedings or which may have influenced the outcome of the case.

10.23.2. If there is additional evidence that could have a bearing on the outcome of the case.

Following submission of an appeal, the provost may summarily dismiss the appeal if, in his/her opinion, it does not adequately address the requirements enumerated in [Sec. 10.23.1.](#) or [Sec. 10.23.2.](#) The provost will notify the appellant of such an action.

If the provost elects to not summarily dismiss the appeal, then he/she will summon a review board which will examine the appeal and decide whether a new hearing is warranted. The review board will be made up of the provost plus two faculty members the provost selects and who have recently completed terms on the honor council. The secretary will provide members of the review board with all the case documentation (including access to pre-and post-hearing synopses and audio records). The provost will designate a member of the review board to take detailed minutes of any meetings the board may have. These minutes will be kept on-file by the provost or his/her designees for a period of not less than six years.

If the review board determines that a new hearing is warranted, the secretary will convene an appeal panel. The appeal will be heard by members of the full honor council which was not employed in the original adjudication of the case. The secretary will appoint an experienced honor council faculty member to serve as secretary for purposes of the appeal hearing. The appeals panel will have the same composition and will follow the same protocols as any judicial panel.

The appeals panel may decide either to uphold or overturn the decision of the original judicial panel. If the verdict is overturned, the secretary should inform all those within the bounds of confidentiality of the results of the appeal. Any person found not liable on appeal may not be charged a second time for the same offense. If the appeals honor council decides to uphold the original ruling, no further appeals can or will be granted. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.24. Honor Code Administration and Modification

The honor code is owned by the Oglethorpe University community, but its administration, ongoing operation and modification falls to the faculty, which is the guarantor of the integrity of the academic program. The faculty gratefully acknowledges that the honor code requires a substantial commitment and ongoing dedication on the part of our students and other non-faculty personnel, and that such persons consequently have a very legitimate and substantive voice where the honor code is concerned. Such parties are welcome and encouraged to share with the faculty any recommendations they may have for improving the honor code. Likewise, such parties are encouraged to share with the faculty any problems they believe have developed regarding the effectiveness or the integrity of the honor code or honor council.

In addition to the yearly review mandated in [Sec. 10.8.7.2.](#) and [Sec. 10.8.8.](#), and the ongoing recommendations mentioned above, the honor code should undergo a systemic and complete re-evaluation no less frequently than every five years. ([Back to ToC](#))

10.25. Disclaimer

In the event that any provision of the honor code is deemed to be in conflict with federal, state or local laws or regulations, all other portions of the code remain in force. The offending portion of the code is automatically not enforceable from such point forward, and the faculty will seek to modify the honor code so as to remove any such conflict as soon as possible thereafter.

The official version of the honor code is the one published in the online version of the *Bulletin*. Changes to the honor code will be made as expeditiously as possible to the online *Bulletin*, which then supersedes all other versions, including that found in any printed or other materials. Changes to the honor code will not “grandfather in” any subset of the Oglethorpe University population. Any modifications of the honor code automatically take effect at the start of the next academic year and, from that time forward, become enforceable upon the entire community, regardless of the nature of any previous *Bulletin* or honor code version which may exist. ([Back to ToC](#))

Acknowledgement: The authors of this document gratefully acknowledge those who have crafted the honor code at Birmingham-Southern College. We have incorporated into our own honor code Birmingham-Southern’s overall vision as regards the two-tier system of Class I and Class II violations, as well as extensive portions of their extraordinarily well-thought-out policy on confidentiality and the bounds of confidence.

11. Campus Life

11.1. Office of Campus Life

The offices and programs of campus life support the academic mission of the University and enhance success of students through co-curricular and extracurricular services and activities. Each department strives to provide effective and progressive resources, facilities, and programs which help students reach their fullest potential intellectually and emotionally by providing opportunities that encourage strengthening of character, self-discipline, civility, wellness, citizenship, and safety. For additional information go to www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: campus life).

Below are snapshots of many of the events, organizations and services which are administered, facilitated and/or provided by campus life. Some additional relevant organizations and services were included separately in [Sec. 9.](#) of this *Bulletin*, which should be consulted. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.1. Athletics

11.1.1.1. Intercollegiate Athletics

The University is a founding member of the Southern Athletic Association (SAA) and part of Division III of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA). Members of Division III may not award athletic-related aid to any student athlete. Oglethorpe student athletes may receive financial aid based on need and may receive academic scholarships, like all Oglethorpe students.

The University offers intercollegiate competition in baseball, basketball, cross-country, golf, lacrosse, soccer, tennis and track and field for men and in basketball, cross-country, golf, lacrosse, soccer, tennis, track and field and volleyball for women. The Stormy Petrels compete against other SAA schools, including Berry College, Birmingham-Southern College, Centre College, Hendrix College, Millsaps College, Rhodes College and Sewanee (The University of the South).

For additional information go to www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: athletics). Also, see [Sec. 5.22.3.](#) for information concerning academic requirements for student athletes. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.1.2. Intramural and Recreational Sports

Oglethorpe's intramural and recreational programs offer all students the opportunity to enjoy the fun and participation of team sports and outdoor activities. Intramural athletics are popular with both men and women, and all students are welcome to participate. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.2. Campus Safety

Campus safety maintains a safe and secure environment for all members of the Oglethorpe community.

Staff members are committed to performing duties in a professional and diligent manner. To maintain peace and safety, officer patrols are active around the clock. Officers on patrol enforce federal laws, state laws, and the University's rules. Violations of any of these laws and regulations are cited and turned over to the appropriate authorities for processing. In addition, officers watch for suspicious activity and are trained on how to handle emergencies, provide aid or supply relevant information when necessary.

Officers on patrol perform their duties either on foot or in a vehicle. During her/his shift, an officer is responsible for all parking lots and buildings, and for supporting campus events and activities. Officers are responsible for securing buildings and areas of campus as well as granting and providing access to specified persons.

Safety at Oglethorpe is everybody's responsibility. Faculty, students and staff work together to prevent crime and make our campus a safe and thriving environment for all.

If there is an emergency, campus safety is available at (404) 504-1998. For additional information go to www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: campus safety) ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.3. Counseling and Personal Development

The Oglethorpe counseling center's mission is to support the personal growth and satisfaction of each student in order to enhance his/her full participation in the University's educational experiences. The counseling center provides a variety of individual, group, emergency, and outreach services designed to meet the specific needs of a student. Programs are designed to empower and motivate students to focus on issues relating to health and wellness. The counseling center upholds the principals of the Georgia Composite Board of Professional Counselors, Social Workers, and Marriage and Family Therapists' ethical code based on foundations of confidentiality, respect for differences, and integrity.

Students come to the counseling center for a wide array of concerns. The most common topics include adjustment to college, personal growth and relationship issues, academic difficulties and career indecision, depression and anxiety, eating disorders, controlling the use of alcohol and other substances, and low self-confidence. Students may utilize counseling services for a limited number of sessions or be referred out to a specialist for long-term counseling.

The director of counseling runs the center and coordinates all services. The other therapists are at various stages of completing graduate degrees in psychology. Counseling at Oglethorpe is a collaborative process that involves the development of a unique, confidential, helping relationship. In these relationships, therapists are facilitators who help their clients understand their feelings and behaviors, relationships with others and environments more accurately. Discussion of issues helps students make healthier lifestyle choices and take steps toward responsible living.

Services include:

- Individual Counseling: This treatment modality is offered to work through personal concerns. Individual therapy is generally time-limited.
- Couples Counseling: Couples counseling is geared to help partners negotiate difficult times in a relationship.
- Group Counseling: Counseling in groups offers a broad range of insight and support from peers and therapists. Some groups deal with general concerns and personal growth; others have a more specific focus.
- Consultation: is available to students, staff and faculty to enhance organizational and interpersonal effectiveness. Feel free to call with questions and/or concerns
- Outreach: A variety of workshops will be offered throughout the academic year to provide information that is appropriate to the personal and professional development of University students. Workshops include topics such as healthy relationships, eating disorders, depression and stress management.

All clients of the counseling center have the right to expect complete confidentiality of their records and sessions. Counselors are legally bound to maintain rights to privacy and will not disclose information of any kind without the client's expressed written permission.

For additional information go to www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: counseling) ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.4. Cultural Opportunities

11.1.4.1. On-Campus

There are numerous cultural opportunities for students outside the classroom, such as concerts, theatrical productions, and lectures. The Mack A. Rikard lectures expose students to leaders in business and other professions. The University Singers and Oglethorpe Winds perform every semester and sponsor seasonal events with guest artists. The Oglethorpe University Museum of Art, on the third floor of Philip Weltner Library, sponsors exhibitions as well as lectures on associated subjects and occasional concerts in the museum. The theatre department stages various productions each year in the Conant Performing Arts Center. Annual events, such as Night of the Arts, provide a showcase for campus talent. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.4.2. Off-Campus

Oglethorpe is located eight miles from downtown Atlanta and just two miles from the city's largest shopping malls. A nearby rapid transit station makes transportation quick and efficient. This proximity to the Southeast's most vibrant city offers students a great variety of cultural and entertainment opportunities. There are numerous excellent restaurants and clubs in nearby Town Brookhaven and Buckhead. Downtown Atlanta offers major league professional baseball, football and basketball to sports fans, as well as frequent popular concerts. The center for civic engagement sponsors a series of domestic study trips to museums, theatre and dance programs and places of cultural, political, and historical interest in the metropolitan Atlanta area. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.5. Dining Services

Dining services at Oglethorpe couples great food with a great atmosphere. Visit <http://oglethorpe.campusdish.com/> for more information.

All students living on-campus must participate in the University's meal plan. All students in the residence halls receive an "all-access" meal plan, with unlimited access to dining services during all open hours of operation. Students may not share the privilege of their all-access plan with anyone else. Students lending their Petrel Pass to others or giving food to others through their plan are subject to conduct sanctions and loss of privileges. Commuting and off-campus students are encouraged to participate in the "Gables meal plan" or a block that includes 25 meals. Breakfast, lunch and dinner are served Monday through Friday. Brunch and dinner are served on Saturdays, Sundays and holidays. Meals are only provided when school is in session and are not provided during Thanksgiving, winter and spring breaks. The last meal served as part of the plan during the academic year will be lunch on the last day of final exams during the fall and spring semesters. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.6. Emergency Contact

In the event of an emergency such as a life-threatening situation or serious illness, campus life staff will make an attempt to deliver a message or contact number to a student regarding the emergency information. With the exception of public-record information such as name, address and telephone number, information regarding students' class schedules cannot be released for any purpose. Messages can be delivered to students only for emergency situations. The office of campus life is open Monday through Friday during regular business hours. Please call (404) 364-8335. For emergencies arising during non-business hours and on weekends, please contact campus safety at (404) 504-1998 for assistance.

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11.1.7. OU Alert, the University Emergency Notification System

In case of campus-wide emergency, weather emergency or other urgent matter, the OU Alert system will be utilized to notify students and employees of the issue. All students and employees are responsible for keeping their personal contact information up to date via Oasis. OU Alert will send e-mail, text, and voice notification regarding the incident or issue. The system is tested at least once per year. [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

11.1.8. Greek Life

The mission of Greek life at Oglethorpe is to promote excellence in leadership, scholarship and service, and to provide support to students as they strive to live according to values and goals of their organizations. In addition, Greek life works to enhance the college experience through involvement in educational programming, leadership opportunities and social interactions, while empowering students to develop skills for responsible self-governance and lifelong community involvement.

The Greek community at Oglethorpe is made up of five fraternities and five sororities. The fraternities are Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity Inc., Chi Phi, Delta Sigma Phi, Kappa Sigma and Sigma Alpha Epsilon. The sororities are Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority Inc., Alpha Sigma Tau, Chi Omega, Epsilon Iota Psi and Sigma Sigma Sigma.

Membership in these organizations is voluntary and subject to guidelines established by the Interfraternity Council, the National Pan-Hellenic Council, the PanHellenic Council, and the coordinator for Greek affairs; these guidelines include a minimum cumulative GPA requirement.

For additional information, including Greek life policies, go to www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: greek affairs). [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

11.1.9. University Health Partnership

Oglethorpe University expects all students to have their own health insurance. Although students are free to seek medical care wherever they choose, Oglethorpe University is partnered with SmartCare Urgent Care which is located next to campus on the corner of Hermance and Peachtree Rd., to provide an array of health services for students during the academic year. They have a physician on staff 7 days a week with extended hours. Each year students are encouraged to opt-into special terms of this partnership before the beginning of the academic year.

SmartCare's ability to provide in-house x-rays, immunizations, fluids, and other common lab tests brings a great convenience to students. Additionally, they provide all required vaccinations at discounted rates, sports physicals, and a "travel clinic" for additional vaccinations needed for study abroad trips.

For additional information, go to www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: health)

For convenience, the campus life office in the Turner Lynch Campus Center student commons area keeps a general first aid kit for student. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.10. Honors and Awards Presented to (or by) Students

These awards are presented annually at Commencement, at the Honors and Awards Convocation during the Symposium in the Liberal Arts and Sciences, or during a special program held by the sponsoring organization:

- Donald C. Agnew Award for Distinguished Service: This award is presented annually by members of the student government association (SGA). The recipient is chosen by the SGA to honor the person who, in SGA's opinion, has given distinguished service to the University. Dr. Agnew served as president of Oglethorpe University from 1957 to 1964.
- Alpha Chi Award: This is an annual award made to the member of the sophomore class who best exemplifies the ideals of Alpha Chi in scholarship, leadership, character and service.
- Alpha Phi Omega Service Award: This award is presented by Alpha Phi Omega fraternity to the student, faculty or staff member who best exemplifies the organization's three-fold purposes of leadership, friendship and service.
- Art Awards of Merit: These are presented to students who have displayed excellence in photography, sculpture, painting and drawing.
- Leo Bilancio Award: This award, created in memory of Professor Leo Bilancio, a member of the Oglethorpe history faculty from 1958 to 1989, was established by the student government association and is presented to a graduating senior who has been an outstanding student of history.
- Mary Whiton Calkins and Margaret Floy Washburn Awards: Outstanding seniors majoring in Psychology are honored with these awards.
- Ronald Carlisle Prize: The prize recognizes the most exceptional senior studying in the Division of Mathematics and Computer Science.
- Chiaroscuro Juried Art Show Awards: These awards are presented to the artists who submit the best drawings, sculpture, photographs and paintings to the annual student art show sponsored by Chiaroscuro, a club that supports the arts on campus.
- The Chanda Creasy Music Prize (University Singers of the Year): Given annually to one male and one female member who, in the opinion of the conductor, have each made invaluable contributions to the organization and whose musical achievements and commitment have been of the highest order. The award is a cash prize with a personal plaque; the names of the recipients will also be added to a master plaque in the University Singers' rehearsal room.
- Deans' Award for Outstanding Achievement: This award is presented annually to a campus club, organization or society which, in the opinion of the vice president for student affairs and the provost, has contributed most to University life.
- Financial Executives Institute Award: This award is presented annually by the Atlanta Chapter of The Financial Executives Institute to students who have demonstrated leadership, superior academic performance and potential for success in business administration.

- Georgia Society of Certified Public Accountants Certificate of Academic Excellence: This award is presented annually to the Accounting major who has the highest overall grade-point average.
- Sidney Lanier Prize: This award is given yearly to the student(s) submitting excellent poetry to campus publications.
- Leader in Action Award: This award is presented to the student who best exemplifies the ideals of the Rich Foundation Urban Leadership Program.
- LeConte Award: The most outstanding student graduating with a major in one of the natural sciences, as determined by the faculty in the division of natural sciences, is recognized with this award.
- Charles M. MacConnell Award: This award honors a former member of the faculty and is presented by the sophomore class to the senior who, in the judgment of the class, has participated in many phases of campus life without having received full recognition.
- Metropolitan Atlanta Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Association Award: This award is given to the outstanding graduating senior in the honors program.
- The James Edward Oglethorpe Awards: Commonly called the "Oglethorpe Cups," these are presented annually to the man and woman in the graduating class who, in the opinion of the faculty, have excelled in both scholarship and service.
- Oglethorpe Poet Laureate: This award was first instituted by Mrs. Idalee Vonk, wife of former President Paul Vonk, and is an honor that is bestowed upon a freshman, sophomore or junior who presents the best written work to *The Tower* for competition.
- Omicron Delta Kappa Emerging Leader Award: This award is made by Omicron Delta Kappa to the student in the freshman class who most fully exemplifies the ideals of this organization.
- Order of Omega Outstanding Sophomore Award: This award is presented by the Order of Omega, a national Greek honor society, to the sophomore who best exemplifies the principles of Greek life.
- Outstanding ADP Scholar: This award is presented to the ADP student in the graduating class who has the highest grade-point average on work completed at Oglethorpe.
- Outstanding Improvement in French Studies: This award honors the student who demonstrates excellence and dedication in French studies.
- Outstanding Male and Female Varsity Athletes of the Year Award: These awards are made annually to the outstanding male and female students participating in varsity sports.
- Outstanding Politics Senior Award: This award is given annually to the graduating senior who, in the judgment of the Politics faculty, does the most sophisticated work in upper level classes within the discipline.
- Outstanding Sociology Senior Award: The outstanding senior majoring in Sociology is honored with this award.
- Pattillo Leadership Award: The president of the University presents this prize to a graduating student who has excelled in leadership accomplishments. The award is named for Oglethorpe's 13th president, Dr. Manning M. Pattillo, Jr.
- Phi Beta Kappa Faculty Group Award: This award is presented by the faculty and staff members of Phi Beta Kappa to the graduating student who, in their judgment, has demonstrated outstanding scholarly qualities.
- Phi Eta Sigma Freshman Scholarship Award: This award is presented annually to the full-time freshman with the highest grade-point average by Phi Eta Sigma, a national scholastic honor society for freshmen.

- President's Citizenship Award: This award is given annually to the senior the president deems most worthy for his or her accomplishments in community service and civic engagement while at Oglethorpe.
- Publications Awards: Notable contributors to *The Tower*, *The Stormy Petrel* and *The Yamacraw* are recognized with these awards.
- Resident Assistant of the Year: This award is presented annually to an exemplary RA student who organizes outstanding educational and social programs for residential students and builds a sense of community in the residence halls.
- Anne Rivers Siddons Award: This award is given each year to the graduating senior majoring in English who is judged to have written the best piece of short fiction.
- The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Award and Mary Mildred Sullivan Award: Sponsored by the Algernon Sydney Sullivan Foundation, these two annual awards recognize individuals who demonstrate the highest standards of character, integrity, and service to others and to their community. For nearly 80 years, the Sullivan Foundation has presented these awards at 60 selected colleges and universities in the American South.
- The Warren Valine Music Prize (University Singers Most Valuable Member): Given annually to the student who is considered by the members of the Singers to be their most valuable member, the award is a cash prize with a personal plaque. The winner's name will also be inscribed on a master plaque in the University Singers' rehearsal room.
- Charles Longstreet Weltner Award: Sponsored by the Stormy Petrel Bar Association in honor of Chief Justice Charles L. Weltner, class of 1948, this award is presented annually to a student who demonstrates analytical and persuasive skills and an appreciation for the elements of civic leadership, as determined through a competitive essay and interview process.
- Sally Hull Weltner Award for Scholarship: This award is presented to the summa cum laude student in the graduating class who has attained the highest level of scholastic achievement at Oglethorpe with the greatest number of hours of course work completed at Oglethorpe. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.11. Mail Services

The office of mail services is located on the ground floor of Lupton Hall and individual mailboxes are assigned to all residential students. Mail is processed year round, Monday through Friday, except on federal holidays. Window hours are 8:30 AM-11:30 AM and 2:00 PM-5:00 PM. Stamps can be purchased at mail services and in the campus bookstore, which also sells a variety of envelopes.

A properly addressed letter or package to a resident student includes the mailbox number. An example of a properly address letter is:

Ms. Storm E. Petrel
 4484 Peachtree Road, NE
 Box 131
 Atlanta, GA 30319

To obtain the mailbox number of a current student, please call mail services at (404) 261-1441.

During holiday periods, summer vacation and study abroad semesters, or once a student has moved off-campus, first class letters and packages can be forwarded upon request. In all cases, the student is

responsible for providing an accurate forwarding address. If no forwarding address is made available once a student ceases to be a resident, mail will be returned to the sender. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.12. Petrel Pass

Each entering student is given a Petrel Pass, which is the official University identification for all students and employees.

Petrel Passes given students access to:

- Philip Weltner Library resources
- Student meal plan
- Security access to certain locations on campus, including some residence halls
- Discounts or free passes to sporting events
- Access to account information and password resets at the IT services help desk
- Numerous other student discounts not affiliated with Oglethorpe University

Replacement Petrel Passes can be obtained from the IT Helpdesk with another photo ID displaying the student's name and date of birth. If the student has not previously received a Petrel Pass and is not on record, a proof of enrollment from the office of the registrar is also required.

Use of another person's Petrel Pass is prohibited and both the student loaning and the student using the pass fraudulently will be subject to conduct sanctions which may include loss of privileges.

Given the amount of access provided by the Petrel Pass, Oglethorpe suggests treating this card as important as a credit card. It should also be given the same amount of protection against magnetic fields. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.13. Residence Life

The office of residence life fosters the academic, social, cultural, and personal growth of students in a caring, comfortable, and challenging residential community of diverse students. The office of residence life maintains a residential community of high quality engagement that supports a vibrant co-curricular life within an urban liberal arts environment.

For additional information about residence life policies and regulations, visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: residence life)

Membership in the Community

As members of the Oglethorpe campus community, residential students have a specific set of rights and responsibilities. Residence life policies and regulations are designed to give a clear understanding of what is expected of Oglethorpe University residents. It is important to recognize that a large number of individuals live together in a residence hall. This density of people creates a special need for being aware of how one's individual actions can have a direct effect on others and easily influence the environment of the entire hall. With these ideas in mind, the office of residence life has established a number of guidelines intended to give students a standard by which to live and learn together.

Responsibilities of Community Living

As an important member of this residential community each student has the responsibility to:

- Verbally express his/her views to the person(s) involved, should the student feel his/her rights have been violated.
- Treat other residents with respect and consideration and grant them their individual rights.
- Understand all policies and regulations necessary for the hall and University community to function.
- Tell the truth and be honest in all interactions with the community.
- Respond to all reasonable requests from fellow residents.
- Respond to and cooperate with all Oglethorpe University and residence hall staff members at all times.
- Take responsibility for personal and community safety, i.e. do not misuse safety equipment, do not prop open security doors and do not lose, loan or forget room keys or Petrel Pass.
- Accept responsibility for his/her behavior and that of his/her guests at all times.
- Recognize that public areas and their furnishings belong to everyone and that abuse of or removal of items from those areas violates the rights of all community members.
- Report all maintenance issues to the appropriate person in a timely manner.

Residence Life Staff

The residence life professional staff consists of the director, assistant director, coordinator(s), and hall director(s) of residence life. These staff members are student affairs professionals who work and usually live on-campus. They are trained and experienced in residence hall operations, supervision of RAs, and guiding RA programming. The professional staff oversees the activities of their assigned area of campus. They are the office of residence life's spokesperson in any situation that may arise in the residence halls, and they enforce University and residence hall policies. Feel free to speak with the professional staff about any problems, ideas, and/or suggestions you may have regarding residential living.

Resident assistants (RAs) are students that live and work in the residence halls. They are hired by the office of residence life to help students who live in the residence halls and are the most visible members of the residence life staff. Since each RA lives directly in the building, he/she is attuned to residents' particular needs and problems. RAs go through an extensive selection and training process and are, therefore, helpful in dealing with all types of problems and situations. RAs also plan programs and activities, hold hall meetings, enforce policies and refer maintenance/housekeeping work orders to the physical plant. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.14. Student Government Association

The student government association (SGA) is the guiding body for student life at Oglethorpe. The SGA consists of three branches: an executive council, a senate and a programming board. The executive council is composed of the president, an executive vice president, a vice president for programming, a parliamentarian, a secretary, a treasurer and the presidents of the four classes. The senate is chaired by the executive vice president and composed of four senators from each class. The programming board is chaired by the vice president for programming and is composed of three or four members elected from each class. All three bodies meet regularly and all meetings are open to student body. The SGA administers a student activity fee that is assessed to all full-time TU and ADP students during the fall and spring semesters. .ADP funds are administered by a separate committee. For more information, go to www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: sga). ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.15. Student Activities

The mission of the office of student activities is to enhance the collegiate experience by offering intentional programming, promoting campus engagement, and developing student leaders. Student leadership and activities enacts this mission by providing programs and events in:

- Leadership Development
- Intercultural Affairs
- Campus Events & Programming
- Connections to Student Organizations
- New Student Orientation
- Atlanta events

In addition, this office manages the Petrel Partners Program, a group of area businesses offering discounts to the Oglethorpe community.

The office provides an extensive programming calendar for the student population, including a diverse range of programs in developmental areas (including cultural, educational, social, and recreational activities).

Campus organizations are an integral part of University campus life. All student programs must be registered with the office of student leadership and activities seven business days prior to the event. Once the event has been confirmed, students may take advantage of the resources provided by the student activities office. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.1.16. Student Organizations

Campus student organizations include activities and clubs recognized through the Oglethorpe student government association, co-curricular groups, honorary societies chartered at the University, and fraternities and sororities coordinated by the Inter-fraternity Council or the PanHellenic Council. Student organizations are subject to the authority and regulations of the University. Recognition and continuation of a campus student organization requires that the philosophy and purpose of the group's activities be consistent with the philosophy and purpose of the University. National affiliation of student organizations is subject to approval of the University.

Eligibility for membership or active participation in student organizations and athletic teams is limited to currently enrolled students at Oglethorpe. Eligibility to serve as an officer or represent the University in an official capacity in a student organization or team is restricted to full-time, currently-registered students in the TU program, who are in conduct good standing (see [Sec. 11.5.](#)) and have a minimum cumulative 2.0 grade-point average. Any questions concerning eligibility for membership or holding office in a student organization are subject to final determination by the vice president for campus life.

All student organizations must have a University faculty or staff advisor. Each group must renew its status annually by reporting any changes in its name or purpose, as well as the names of its members, officers and advisor to the coordinator of student activities at the beginning of each semester. Failure to comply with these provisions may result in the organization being declared inactive. An organization declared inactive or determined to be defunct must reapply for recognition to be re-activated.

A great variety of organizations are open to Oglethorpe students, alumni, and friends of the University.

For more information on student organizations, visit www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: organizations).

Building New Student Organizations

Groups desiring to form a campus student organization must follow the appropriate process prescribed by the student government association, the Inter-fraternity Council, and the PanHellenic Council of the University. Generally, recognition of a new student organization requires a proposed constitution that contains a statement of purpose along with a list of members, officers, and an advisor. The student recognition body and subsequently the University must approve the charters of new organizations. Information, forms, and advice on the procedures and process are available from the director of student activities. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2. Campus Life Policies, Procedures and Requirements

Several policies, procedures and requirements which relate to students and student conduct are given in [Sec. 2.7.](#), including (but not limited to) the following:

- Accessibility Programs and Services ([Sec. 2.7.3.2.](#))
- Policy Prohibiting Discrimination, Harassment and Retaliation ([Sec. 2.7.3.3.](#))
- Civility Statement ([Sec. 2.7.4.1.](#))
- Consensual Relationship Policy ([Sec. 2.7.4.3.](#))
- Ongoing Requirements for Students to Report on Disciplinary and Criminal Matters ([Sec. 2.7.4.4.](#))
- United States Copyright Law Requirements ([Sec. 2.7.5.4.](#))
- Policies Relating to Digital Media, Information and Communication ([Sec. 2.7.6.](#))
- Parking, Driving and Vehicle Registration Policies and Regulations ([Sec. 2.7.7.](#))
- Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) ([Sec. 2.7.8.](#))
- General Policies for Handling Student Complaints, Appeals and Requests for Exception ([Sec. 2.7.9.](#))

In addition, financial and financial aid information may be found in [Sec. 4.](#) and a considerable number of policies, procedures and requirements of an academic nature are provided in [Sec. 5.](#) through [Sec. 10.](#) Students are also specifically reminded of their obligations under [Sec. 1.2.](#) of this *Bulletin*.

What follows in the remainder of this section are some additional policies, procedures and requirements which are targeted more narrowly on students and, often, student conduct, particularly as it occurs on-campus. Because of its complexity, the Policy on Sexual Misconduct, Harassment and Assault is included in its own section, [Sec. 11.3.](#) ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.1. Student Rights and Responsibilities

Among the enumerated rights of Oglethorpe students are freedom of expression and peaceful assembly, the presumption of innocence and procedural fairness in the administration of discipline, and access to personal records.

As members of the Oglethorpe community, students are responsible for maintaining high standards of conduct, honesty and respecting the privacy and feelings of others and the property of both students and the University. Students are expected to display behavior that is not disruptive of campus life or the surrounding community. They represent the University off-campus and are expected to act in a law-abiding and mature fashion. Those whose actions show that they have not accepted this responsibility may be subject to disciplinary action as set forth in the Code of Student Conduct ([Sec. 11.4.](#)). ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.2. Student Role in Institutional Decision Making

Student opinions and views play a significant role in institutional decisions affecting their interests and welfare. Students are asked to complete the following: a comprehensive student opinion survey, course assessments and the advising assessment. Students serve on key academic committees such as the Commencement Committee, the Core Curriculum Committee, the Experiential Education Committee, the Teacher Education Council and several Board of Trustees standing committees.

Particularly important is the role of elected student government representatives in this process. The president along with selected other officers of the student government association meet regularly with the vice president for campus life to discuss student body concerns. In addition, the student government association collaborates with the president of the University and the cabinet in sponsoring periodic “town meetings” to which all students are invited. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.3. Policy on Student Demonstrations

Oglethorpe University fully supports freedom of expression and peaceful assembly for students. Having the opportunity to assemble peacefully and to discuss issues is essential to the student’s education. However, to prevent bodily harm, to protect property, and to avoid disruption of the educational process, participants in a demonstration must conduct themselves in a responsible manner. The following standards of conduct apply to all campus assemblies, meetings, parties, or other gatherings of students:

- No person may push, strike, physically assault or threaten any member of the faculty, staff or student body or any visitor to the University.
- The person(s) mainly responsible for organizing a demonstration must meet with the director of campus safety prior to announcing the event to agree on procedures for maintaining order.
- All other campus policies on conduct, as well as all local, state and federal laws, apply to student demonstrations on the Oglethorpe campus. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.4. Policy on Hazing

Oglethorpe University does not permit the hazing of a student as a requirement for membership or participation in any student organization, athletic team, Greek chapter, colony, club or group. Hazing is not consistent with the mission of the University and is in opposition to the founding principles of all organizations. The University will not tolerate hazing in any form.

Hazing activities are defined as:

An action taken or situation created intentionally by an individual or group, whether on- or off-campus, to produce mental or physical discomfort, embarrassment, harassment or ridicule in another person or group, regardless of the consent of the participants. Any act that interferes with regularly scheduled classes or academic pursuits of a student may also be defined as hazing. Such activities may include but are not limited to the following:

- Use of alcohol.
- Inappropriate touching and paddling in any form.
- Creation of excess fatigue.
- Physical and psychological shocks.
- Engaging in disruptive behavior.
- Morally degrading or humiliating games, online posts and activities.

- Forced servitude.
- Other activities that are not consistent with academic achievement, ritual or policy, the regulations or policies of the University or applicable state law.

Complaints or information concerning an alleged violation of the hazing policy should be reported to the assistant dean of students/director of residence life. Staff will investigate all complaints and take appropriate action upon confirmation of a violation. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.5. Gatehouse Security Arm Procedures

The security arm at the Peachtree Road entrance is in operation between the hours of 9:30 PM and 6:00 AM daily, unless directed otherwise by the director of campus safety. The gate will be down and operating during this period and around-the-clock on holidays.

If a vehicle has a valid parking tag, and an occupant has a valid Petrel Pass, the vehicle will be freely admitted onto campus at any time.

Between 9:30 PM and 2:00 AM, if a vehicle has no permit or if the permit is out of date then the vehicle may not be allowed onto campus unless the following are accomplished:

- Occupants of any vehicle unaccompanied by a student or staff member must show a valid photo ID or Petrel Pass. The name, license number and state, time and a reason for the visit will be recorded in the vehicle registration log. In addition, the student the visitor wishes to see must be called in advance to verify that the guest is welcome. If confirmation is not made after two attempts, the guest will be informed and visitation denied.
- If a student is in the vehicle, he or she can confirm the occupants. Students must sign-in their guests on the registration log along with their name (printed clearly), residence hall room, phone number and time.

After 2:00 AM, a visitor will not be allowed to proceed onto campus unless their intended host or hostess comes to the gatehouse to meet them.

Occasionally members of Greek Row may provide a guest list of off-campus visitors for a social function. Individuals on the list are allowed onto campus after showing identification and being checked off the list. The fraternities and sororities will be informed that their invited guests are not allowed to bring other individuals not on the list. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.6. Noise Policy

In order to promote a supportive learning environment on campus, excessive noise during any hour will be considered an infraction of the rules. Specific quiet hours in the residence halls are posted as applicable. All outside events must observe requirements of the City of Brookhaven and DeKalb County's noise ordinance of 11 PM. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.7. Smoking Policy

Oglethorpe aspires to be a tobacco-free campus. Smoking is prohibited in all campus buildings, including classrooms, offices, meeting rooms, lounge areas, rest rooms, corridors, stairwells, the library, all residence halls (including the Traer courtyard), the field house, Greek housing, the student center and any other interior spaces in buildings. Smoking and tobacco use are only permitted in designated tobacco areas. More information is online at www.oglethorpe.edu (keyword: tobacco). ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.8. Restricted Areas

Students are not permitted to enter the electrical service rooms, boiler rooms, maintenance closets and air conditioning tower or to be on roofs of campus buildings. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.9. Appearance

The University expects students to maintain a neat appearance when attending class or campus events. Shoes and shirts are to be worn in all buildings and residence hall common areas. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.10. Suicidal Gestures

It is the policy of the University to treat all attempted suicides and suicidal gestures with seriousness regardless of the degree of lethality involved. A student who has made an attempt or gesture must receive clearance from the counseling center (or designated off-campus professional) to continue their studies, to live on-campus and to participate in co-curricular activities. After clearance, a plan for and compliance with on-going support and counseling is required. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.11. Alcohol and Drug Policy

11.2.11.1. Oglethorpe requires students to comply with federal, state and local laws concerning the possession and use of alcoholic beverages and drugs. The consumption of alcoholic beverages by persons under the age of 21 and the furnishing of alcohol to an individual under 21 are violations of state law. The possession, use or distribution of illegal drugs or substances used for illicit purposes on campus will be subject to disciplinary action by the University. They may also constitute a violation of law that can result or fines or imprisonment by federal, state or local authorities. Sanctions are outlined below.

Possible sanctions for public consumption and/or possession of an alcoholic beverage by persons under 21 and the furnishing of alcohol to persons under 21 include, but are not limited to:

- First violation:
 - Formal reprimand/warning.
 - Educational Alcohol Program.
 - Fine up to \$60 or restitution hours up to six.
- Second violation:
 - Disciplinary probation for one year or two semesters.
 - Parental notification.
 - Educational Alcohol Program with Reflection and Counseling.
 - Fine up to \$120 or restitution hours up to sixteen.
- Third violation:
 - Suspension for at least one semester beyond incident.
 - Parental notification.
 - Referral to alcohol assessment and rehabilitation.

Possession, use, or distribution of drugs other than marijuana will result in immediate suspension or expulsion from the University and Brookhaven Police Department will be called. Possession and/or evidence of distribution of marijuana will result in immediate suspension or expulsion from the University and Brookhaven Police Department will be called. Possible sanctions for use and/or possession of marijuana and/or paraphernalia are:

- First violation:
 - Disciplinary probation until graduation or separation from the University.
 - Parental notification.
 - Educational Drug Program with Reflection.
 - Fine up to \$120 or restitution hours up to sixteen.
 - Possible suspension.
- Second violation:
 - Suspension for two semesters after incident.
 - Parental notification.
 - Referral to drug assessment and counseling.

11.2.11.2. The use of alcoholic beverages on campus by students of legal age is permitted only in the privacy of their living quarters or at events or in locations specifically authorized. If all members of a room or suite are under the legal drinking age, no alcohol can be present in that room at any time. Residents cannot host open invitation or large private parties with alcoholic beverages. This policy specifically prohibits large quantities of alcohol and beer kegs on the campus. Open containers of alcoholic beverages are not permitted outdoors in public areas of the residence halls or elsewhere in campus buildings or on campus grounds, except where specifically authorized. Public areas include lounges, lobbies, study rooms, hallways, laundry/utility rooms and all courtyards, patios, grounds, sidewalks and parking lots. Possible sanctions for violating this policy include, but are not limited to:

- First violation:
 - Verbal warning.
 - Fine up to \$60 or restitution hours up to six.
- Second violation:
 - Formal reprimand/warning.
 - Fine up to \$120 or restitution hours up to sixteen.
- Third violation:
 - Disciplinary probation for one year or two semesters.
 - Parental notification.
 - Fine up to \$240 or restitution hours up to thirty-two.
 - Possible suspension for one semester.
- Fourth violation:
 - Suspension for at least one semester after incident.
 - Parental notification.
 - Referral to alcohol assessment, counseling and/or rehabilitation.

11.2.11.3. University guidelines that apply whenever alcoholic beverages are available at off-campus functions sponsored by student organizations include the following: the alcohol, which is available to those of legal drinking age who wish to drink, is provided only by or through the management of the establishment rented for the function, served only by licensed bartenders and sold at a reasonable price; alternative non-alcoholic beverages must be available in adequate supply; food or snacks should be served; a reasonable time limit to end the party should be set; sober and safe transportation should be provided to avoid anyone driving while intoxicated; any other effort or provision should be made by the host organization to control the function, encourage responsible conduct and monitor problems of intoxication to better ensure a safe, enjoyable party. Valid complaints of disruptive or unruly behavior, personal injury or damage to property arising from

the use of alcohol may subject the organization and the individuals involved to disciplinary action. Possible sanctions for violating this policy include, but are not limited to:

- First violation:
 - Fine up to \$120.
 - Loss of organization's ability to host functions with alcohol for one full semester.
- Second violation:
 - Fine up to \$240 or restitution hours up to thirty-two.
 - Loss of organization's ability to host functions with alcohol for two semesters and possible loss of host privileges for any functions for a prescribed period of time.
- Third violation:
 - Suspension of organization. Re-instatement of organization cannot be considered for at least one full semester beyond the incident.

11.2.11.4. Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs on campus is a severe disciplinary matter. Students found driving under the influence may be suspended from the University for one or more semesters after the incident. At minimum, such students will have their driving privileges suspended on campus, and local police may be called to investigate alleged cases of driving under the influence. Campus safety reserves the right to question individuals driving on campus when there is cause to believe the driver to be under the influence. Campus safety has the right to ask those drivers entering campus to park their cars and walk if there is cause to believe that they are under the influence. Possible sanctions for violating this policy include, but are not limited to:

- First violation:
 - Involvement of Brookhaven Police.
 - Disciplinary probation until graduation or separation from the University.
 - Parental notification.
 - Educational Alcohol Counseling.
 - Fine up to \$240 or restitution hours up to thirty-two.
 - Permanent loss of driving privileges until graduation or separation.
 - Possible suspension for at one or more regular (fall or spring) semesters after incident
- Second violation:
 - Suspension for at least one regular (fall or spring) semester after incident.
 - Parental notification.
 - Referral to alcohol assessment and rehabilitation.

11.2.11.5. Paraphernalia, equipment and other devices designed to increase the rate of consumption or intake of alcohol or illegal drugs such as bong, funnels and kegs are prohibited from campus. Hookahs and other like devices designed for smoking tobacco are also prohibited. Possible sanctions for violating this policy include, but are not limited to:

- First violation:
 - Formal reprimand/warning.
 - Fine up to \$120 or restitution hours up to sixteen.
 - Drug paraphernalia: please see first violation for marijuana ([Sec. 11.2.11.1.](#)).
- Second violation:
 - Disciplinary probation for two semesters.
 - Parental notification.
 - Fine up to \$240 or restitution hours up to thirty-two.
 - Educational Alcohol/Drug Counseling.

- Possible suspension.
- Third violation:
 - Suspension at least one full semester beyond semester of incident.
 - Parental notification.
 - Referral to alcohol/drug assessment and counseling.

11.2.11.6. In addition to these policies, the University expects fraternities and sororities to follow the alcohol risk management policies outlined by their chapters and national offices. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.2.12. Medical Amnesty and Good Samaritan Policy

It is in the best interest of students' welfare that persons who have alcohol or other drug-related emergencies be brought to the attention of medical personnel. Furthermore, Oglethorpe University recognizes that the potential for disciplinary action for these incidents may act as a barrier to students who would otherwise seek medical assistance themselves or for other students. It is for these reasons that the University maintains a medical amnesty (sometimes referred to as Good Samaritan) protocol. In these incidents, the primary concern is the well-being, health, and safety of students.

Under this policy, students seeking medical assistance during an alcohol or other drug-related emergency will not face formal disciplinary action by the office of campus life for the mere possession or use of alcohol or drugs. The sole reason for the student's intoxication being discovered by University personnel must be due to medical care being sought by the affected student. Additionally, student(s) or a student organization seeking medical assistance for another person during an alcohol or other drug-related emergency will not face formal conduct action for the mere possession or use of alcohol or drugs. Medical amnesty applies only to alcohol or other drug-related medical emergencies and students who seek medical amnesty may be held responsible for violating other policies, including but not limited to assault, property damage, or distribution of illicit substances. In cases where an individual or organization fails to seek emergency medical assistance when risk of harm is clearly indicated, formal disciplinary action may be taken against the individual(s) or organization.

In order to qualify for medical amnesty, the student must obtain medical attention at the time of the incident and must meet with a representative from the office of campus life within 5 days of the incident and agree to comply with the conditions set forth by the representative. Students and organizations that assist those in need may also have to meet certain conditions for medical amnesty. If these conditions are met, there will be no conduct case and the incident will not become part of the student's or organizational record. If the student or organization does not follow these stipulations, qualifications for medical amnesty are considered not met and the student or organization is subject to the conduct process as outlined in the code of student conduct. It is the expectation of the office of campus life that a student use the medical amnesty policy once; it is an opportunity for a student to learn from a mistake and avoid such mistakes in the future. Therefore, past the first incident, the availability of medical amnesty to the student is at the discretion of the office of campus life. Students and organizations that help others seek medical assistance are not limited to one use of the medical amnesty policy, as they should always feel empowered to help those in need.

It is important to be aware that Oglethorpe University enforces federal, state and local laws prohibiting the possession and use of alcoholic beverages and drugs. Medical amnesty applies only to the Oglethorpe University code of student conduct and does not in any way prohibit law enforcement personnel from enforcing federal, state, or local laws. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3. Policy on Sexual Misconduct, Harassment and Assault

The U.S. Department of Education and its Office of Civil Rights (OCR) believe that providing all students with an educational environment free from discrimination is extremely important. The sexual harassment of students, including sexual violence, interferes with students' right to receive an education free from discrimination and, in the case of sexual violence, is a crime.

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Title IX), 20 U.S.C. section 1681 et seq., and its implementing regulations, 34 C.F.R. Part 106, prohibit discrimination on the basis of sex in education programs or activities operated by recipients of federal financial assistance.

Title IX is a law passed in 1972 that requires gender equity for women and men in every educational program that receives federal funding.

Sexual harassment of students, which includes acts of sexual violence, is a form of sex discrimination prohibited by Title IX.

Oglethorpe prohibits all forms of sexual misconduct, harassment and assault, which includes but are not limited to sexual coercion, stalking, intimidation, harassment, assault (unwanted touching), and rape. This policy applies to students, faculty, staff, other individuals associated with the University, and third parties. This policy and the terms defined in this policy have been adapted with Title IX "Dear Colleague" language and Georgia State Law in mind. Please see the University's policy prohibiting discrimination, harassment, and retaliation ([Sec. 2.7.3.3.](#)) for more specifics on sexual harassment. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.1. Definitions of Prohibited Conduct

- 11.3.1.1.** "Sexual violence" refers to physical sexual acts perpetrated against a person's will or where a person is incapable of giving consent due to the victim's use of drugs or alcohol. An individual also may be unable to give consent due to an intellectual or other disability. A number of different acts fall into the category of sexual violence, including rape, sexual assault, sexual battery, and sexual coercion. All such acts of sexual violence are forms of sexual harassment covered under Title IX.
- 11.3.1.2.** "Sexual misconduct" is the deliberate contact with an intimate body part of another person without that person's consent. Intimate body parts include the genitalia, the anus, the groin, the buttocks, or the breasts of a female.
- 11.3.1.3.** "Sexual harassment" is defined as unwelcome sexual advances or requests for sexual favors or other unwelcome verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature when submission to or rejection of such advances, requests, or conduct is made, either explicitly or implicitly, (i) a term or condition of educational benefits, privileges, or placement services or as a basis for the evaluation of academic achievement of a student, or (ii) a term or condition of employment or a basis for employment decisions concerning any employee.

Sexual harassment does not refer to compliments or other behavior of a socially acceptable nature. It does not refer to discussions of material with a sexual component which might offend some but which was introduced in class or conference for intellectual purposes.

- 11.3.1.4.** "Sexual assault" is the penetration, however slight, of another person's vagina or anus with any object or body part, or of the mouth with a penis or sexual object, without that person's consent.

11.3.1.5. “Stalking” is defined as behavior where one person follows, places under surveillance, or contacts another person at or about a place or places without the consent of the other person for the purpose of harassing and intimidating the other person. “Contact” is defined as any communication including without being limited to communication in person, by telephone, by mail, by broadcast, by computer, by computer network, or by any other electronic device. “Harassing and intimidating” is defined as a knowing and willful course of conduct directed at a specific person which causes emotional distress by placing such person in reasonable fear for such person’s safety or the safety of a member of his or her immediate family, and by establishing a pattern of harassing and intimidating behavior, and which serves no legitimate purpose. There does not have to be a threat of death or bodily injury to be found responsible for stalking.

Title IX protects students from sexual harassment in a school’s education programs and activities. This means that Title IX protects students in connection with all academic, educational, extracurricular, athletic, and other programs of the school, whether those programs take place in a school’s facilities, on a school bus, at a class or training program sponsored by the school at another location, or elsewhere. For example, Title IX protects a student who is sexually assaulted by a fellow student during a school sponsored fieldtrip or while they are studying abroad. The University’s policies apply to conduct that occurs off-site but has continuing effects on campus. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.2. Examples of Conduct Prohibited by Title IX

Title IX broadly prohibit conduct by a recipient of federal financial assistance that results in a person being "excluded from participation in, ... denied the benefits of, or ... subjected to discrimination under" a federally-assisted program or activity.

Title IX applies its prohibition against sex-based discrimination to the full range of activities related to the recruitment, evaluation, classification, payment, assignment, retention or treatment of employees. Title IX addresses various areas including the treatment of pregnancy as a temporary disability, pre-employment inquiries regarding marital or parental status, imposition of employment criteria or testing devices having a disproportionate impact, recruitment, and compensation and benefits (including equal pension contributions and benefits).

The discrimination prohibited includes exclusion from or being denied the benefits of any academic, extracurricular, research, occupational training or other educational program or activity on the basis of sex. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.3. Contact Information for Questions about Title IX

Title IX Coordinator:

Cindy Vaios
Senior Woman Administrator/Assistant to the Athletic Director
Steve Schmidt Sport and Recreation Center (Second Floor)
(404) 364-8479
cvaios@oglethorpe.edu or titleix@oglethorpe.edu

Deputy Title IX Coordinators:

Sandy Butler
Director of Human Resources
Lupton Hall, 2nd Floor
(404) 364-8325
sbutler1@oglethorpe.edu

Robin Brandt
Director of Experiential Learning
A_LAB, Turner Lynch Campus Center
(404) 364-8337
rbrandt@oglethorpe.edu

General Information:

Michelle Hall
Vice President of Campus Life and Dean of Students
Turner Lynch Campus Center (First Floor)
(404) 364-8336
mhall@oglethorpe.edu

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11.3.4. Consent

Consent is a clear, unambiguous, and voluntary agreement that must be given by participants in order to engage in sexual activity. Consent must be actively, not passively, given throughout the activity and may be revoked at any time. Neither a prior relationship nor silence is a sufficient indication of consent. A person who is asleep, drugged, intoxicated, or unconscious may not give consent. A minor or a person whose capacity or ability to provide informed consent is impaired may not give consent. Being under the influence of alcohol or drugs does not diminish one's responsibility to obtain consent. If a person is under the influence of alcohol or drugs—even if they were consumed prior to the sexual encounter and the other person has no knowledge of the consumption—may not be able to give consent as it is defined by law. Likewise, an individual accused of sexual assault or misconduct does not avoid responsibility because he/she was under the influence of alcohol or other drugs.

Prevention of sexual misconduct, assault and harassment requires commitment from all members of the community.

The county and city provide resources for victims of sexual assault and misconduct via the 911 emergency system and Day League, 24-hour hotline: (404) 377-1428. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5. Grievance Procedures for Sexual Assault or Harassment Allegations

Cases of sexual misconduct, assault, and harassment involving students, faculty, staff, or other third parties should be reported immediately to the University, police, or both. To file a complaint and initiate the University's discipline process for an alleged violation of this policy, contact any of the people listed below. They will explain the complaint procedures and discipline process, as well as coordinate the University's response with the hearing coordinator.

- Title IX Coordinator: Cindy Vaios (404-364-8479)
- The dean of students (404-364-8336)
- The director of residence life or a member of residence life staff (404-364-8520)
- Campus safety (404-504-1188)
- The director of counseling (404- 364-8456)
- After business hours, the residence life staff member on call or campus safety director may be contacted by calling campus safety (404-504-1998).

If you or someone you know has experienced sexual misconduct or sexual assault, it is important to seek immediate medical attention. The University also strongly encourages students to report all crimes to the DeKalb or Brookhaven Police Department. Filing a police report will provide legal documentation in the event of a future offense by the same person, or if the decision is made to prosecute in the future. Filing a police report is distinct from making a complaint through the University's discipline process. The University provides all students with the Sexual Misconduct Policy and Resource Guide located on the Campus Life website (keyword: sexual misconduct) that contains information about policy, next steps, and resources. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.1. Policy Enforcement, Retaliation, and Support

By reporting the incident to a University official, a judicial investigation of the perpetrator will be discussed with the victim and initiated with their consent. During the investigation, interim measures may be put in place, such as a "no contact" order between the parties. The complainant also has the right to terminate involvement in the investigation at any time. An investigation may proceed even if the student does not want to move forward.

All students and employees are expected to cooperate fully with any sexual offense investigation. The University does not tolerate retaliation or discrimination against any person, and/or their family and friends, who brings forward a complaint, who cooperates in the investigation of a complaint, or who participates in the discipline process for an alleged violation of this policy. Anyone who believes they have been retaliated against as a result of their involvement with an investigation and/or discipline process for an alleged violation of sexual misconduct, harassment, and assault policy should immediately report the alleged retaliation to hearing coordinator. An independent investigation will be conducted and appropriate disciplinary action will be taken, up to and including suspension or expulsion from the University, in the case of a student, and up to and including termination of employment, in the case of an employee.

Individuals who experience sexual misconduct, harassment and assault will be provided resources for ongoing support and provided multiple options for resolving the matter. In cases with a conduct hearing, a faculty-staff judicial board, organized by the director of residence life or dean of students, will hear the case according to the appropriate timeline and procedure (see [Sec. 11.3.5.5.](#)). The University is required to notify the local law enforcement of any alleged sexual assault. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.2. Definitions of Roles

11.3.5.2.1. Advisor

Both the complainant and the respondent involved in a discipline case alleging a violation of the Sexual Misconduct, Harassment, and Assault Policy have the right to an advisor of their

choosing. An advisor may not be a parent or relative, an attorney, or a representative of an attorney. Members of the hearing panel or those who will be serving as witnesses in the case may not serve as an advisor. The role of the advisor throughout the process and during the hearing is to provide support and advice to the student. Advisors may not speak to the hearing panel or ask questions of the other parties or witnesses. At the student's request, the advisor may be present any time their advisee is meeting with the hearing panel or other member of the University staff regarding the discipline case. The advisor may not speak on behalf of the student; the student must speak on their own behalf. The advisor must maintain the confidentiality of the entire discipline process. The Title IX coordinator is able to connect complainants and respondents to faculty and staff advisors at the students' request. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.2.2. Complainant

The complainant is a person who makes a complaint of an alleged violation of the Sexual Misconduct, Harassment, and Assault Policy. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.2.3. Hearing Coordinator

The hearing coordinator is responsible for overseeing the discipline process for all alleged violations of the Sexual Misconduct, Harassment, and Assault Policy including receiving and reviewing complaints, convening and chairing the hearing panel, disseminating the panel's decisions, and maintaining the case records. The hearing coordinator ensures that the process and procedures are followed and rights and responsibilities of those involved in the hearing process are respected. Interim measures will be taken and the University will attempt to minimize the impact on the complainant. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.2.4. Hearing Panel

The hearing panel hears complaints of alleged violations of the Sexual Misconduct, Harassment, and Assault Policy, makes determinations of responsibility in such cases, and determines sanctions, if applicable. A hearing panel is composed of three members of the Oglethorpe University nonstudent community that are a part of the Faculty-Staff Judicial Board. Potential panel members may be excused from a hearing in the event of a conflict of interest, lack of availability, or other valid reason, as determined by the hearing coordinator. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.2.5. Respondent

The respondent is a person who has been charged with an alleged violation of the Sexual Misconduct, Harassment, and Assault Policy. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.2.6. Witnesses

The hearing panel, the respondent, and the complainant may call witnesses to a hearing. Each student may bring unlimited witnesses who have direct knowledge of the incident under investigation and may bring up to two character witnesses. Character witnesses may speak only to the character of the person who has called them as a witness. A list of witnesses to be called by each party must be submitted to the hearing coordinator in advance of the hearing by a date determined by the hearing coordinator. Witnesses must

submit a written statement to the hearing coordinator in advance of the hearing by a date determined by the hearing coordinator. Witnesses are expected to be present for the hearing. A written statement in lieu of a personal appearance will be approved only if there is a good reason preventing the witness from being present, as determined by the hearing coordinator. Witnesses shall be in the hearing room only during the time they are speaking. Witnesses will not read their statements at the hearing, but will answer questions from the hearing panel, the complainant, and the respondent. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.2.7. Confidential Resources

Employees and officials at the University are required to report incidents of sexual misconduct. Students seeking confidential resources may consult with the University counseling center. In the State of Georgia licensed counselors and clergy are the only parties that may be allowed to maintain confidentiality. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.3. Meeting with Complainants and Investigating Incidents

Both parties will have the opportunity to meet with the hearing coordinator to discuss the investigation process and answer any questions. Written documentation of the matters discussed, including a summary of the complainant's options and the support resources available will also be provided. The complainants will be asked to provide a written acknowledgement of the discussion and a signed statement indicating the course of action the complainant wishes to take. Throughout the investigation, the complainant and accused parties will be provided periodic status updates and be informed of the outcome of the hearing in a timely manner. During the investigation, all parties will be treated equitably. Both parties will have the option of changing on-campus residence and/or an adjustment to their academic schedule, if such changes are reasonably available. All investigations will be kept as confidential as possible and any information gathered during the investigation is disclosed only on a "need to know" basis. If a student who files a complaint requires anonymity, that anonymity may limit the institution's ability to investigate and respond. If a complainant asks the institution not to take any action after filing a sexual misconduct or assault complaint, the institution is still obligated to investigate the matter to the best of the University's abilities. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.4. Informal Mediation

Mediation is an option only in sexual harassment cases, if both the complainant and the respondent agree to participate. If sexual misconduct and/or assault are part of the complaint, mediation is not an option. Any person interested in pursuing mediation for resolving a sexual harassment case should contact the hearing coordinator who can arrange for mediation to occur. The hearing coordinator will inform the respondent in writing of the complaint and require a written response to the complaint. The hearing coordinator will choose one trained mediator for among the faculty and staff members. Mediation normally will begin within one week of the respondent's receipt of the complaint. The goal of mediation is an agreement between the two parties resolving the matter between them. That agreement may include a specific action or action(s) to be taken or refrained from on the part of the respondent. At the conclusion of a successful mediation process, both the complainant and the respondent will sign a statement that they are satisfied with the outcome and regard the matter as resolved between them. If the

complainant believes the mediation process was unsuccessful, the complainant may choose to bring a complaint through the University's discipline process. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.5. Formal Hearing and Appeals

11.3.5.5.1. Formal Hearing Process

1. The hearing coordinator will make reasonable efforts to schedule the hearing in a timely manner with the goal of completing the process within 60 days from the start of the investigation through the resolution of the appeal.
2. The hearing coordinator will make every reasonable effort to secure a space that is appropriate, private, and provides sufficient places for the parties to confer and the witnesses to wait.
3. The hearing shall be closed to all but the hearing coordinator, the hearing panel, the complainant, the respondent, the advisors of both the complainant and respondent if applicable, and the witnesses.
4. All speakers must be recognized by the hearing coordinator prior to their speaking. No interruptions will be tolerated.
5. Both parties may ask questions about all information shared during the hearing. The hearing coordinator's decision on such matters is final.
6. If a new statement or evidence is introduced at the hearing, the hearing coordinator will determine whether it is relevant and whether its introduction at the hearing is for good reason. The hearing coordinator may admit the new statement or evidence and if necessary, may grant a recess or reschedule the hearing to allow both parties and the hearing panel time to review the new information.
7. Brief breaks will be taken at the request of either party or the hearing panel. The hearing coordinator will determine the reasonableness of requests for breaks.
8. Hearing Outline: Generally, hearings will follow the order of business listed below. Variations may occur depending on the circumstances of an individual case.
 - a. The hearing coordinator will make introductions
 - b. The hearing coordinator will explain the hearing process
 - c. The complainant may make an opening statement in addition to their written statement.
 - d. The respondent may make an opening statement in addition to their written statement.
 - e. The complainant answers questions from the hearing panel and the respondent
 - f. The respondent answers questions from the hearing panel and the respondent.
 - g. The witnesses provide their statements and answer questions from the hearing panel, the complainant, and the respondent, one at a time.
 - h. The hearing panel may pose further questions to the complainant and the respondent.
 - i. The complainant may make a final statement.
 - j. The respondent may make a final statement.
 - k. The hearing coordinator will dismiss all participants.

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11.3.5.5.2. Deliberation and Decision Making

Upon completion of the hearing, the hearing panel will deliberate in private to determine if any violation(s) of the policy occurred and what the specific violation is. If it is not possible for the panel to make a decision the same day as the hearing, the panel will reconvene as soon as possible and shall meet until a decision is reached.

The hearing panel will base its decision on the hearing, participants written statements, the investigative report, and information shared during the hearing. The hearing panel will determine whether the respondent is:

- “Not Responsible.” The respondent will be found not responsible when the hearing panel determines that it is more likely than not that the alleged behavior did not occur and/or the alleged behavior occurred but was not in violation of College policy; or
- “Responsible.” The respondent will be found responsible when the hearing panel determines that it is more likely than not that the alleged behavior did occur and that the behavior was in violation of College policy. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.5.3. Notification of Decision

- If the respondent is found not responsible, the hearing panel will notify the hearing coordinator who will write the hearing decision letter and send the letter to both the respondent and the complainant.
- If the respondent is found responsible, the hearing panel will notify the hearing coordinator of its decision before deliberating on sanctions. The hearing coordinator will inform the panel of the respondent’s prior disciplinary history, if any. The panel will deliberate and make a decision regarding sanctions, taking into account the respondent’s prior disciplinary history. The hearing coordinator will write the hearing decision letter and send the letter to both the respondent and the complainant.

Copies of the hearing decision letter will also be sent to the dean of students, director of campus safety, and director of human resources in cases involving employees, and others as needed depending on the nature of any sanctions. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.5.4. Sanctions

If the respondent is found responsible for violating the Sexual Harassment, Sexual Misconduct, and Sexual Assault Policy, the hearing panel may impose one or more of the following sanctions as indicated for the specific violation. If more than one type of violation of the Sexual Harassment, Sexual Misconduct, and Sexual Assault Policy occurred, the respondent will be sanctioned accordingly.

- For a finding of Sexual Harassment:
 - Warning
 - Social Probation, which may include restriction from particular buildings, areas of campus, and/or College activities
 - Loss of Housing, either permanently or for a defined period of time
 - Suspension from the College for a minimum of one semester
 - Expulsion
- For a finding of Sexual Misconduct:

- Social Probation, which may include restriction from particular buildings, areas of campus, and/or College activities
- Loss of Housing, either permanently or for a defined period of time
- Suspension from the College for a minimum of one semester
- Expulsion
- For a finding of Sexual Assault:
 - Suspension from the College for a minimum of one semester
 - Expulsion

In addition to the above sanctions, the hearing panel may require a respondent to participate in a mandatory educational program and or counseling services. ([Back to ToC](#))

11.3.5.5.5. Appeal

1. Both the respondent and the complainant may appeal the hearing panel's decision. An appeal must be made in writing within five business days of receipt of the hearing panel's decision letter.
2. Upon receipt of an appeal, the hearing coordinator will call together an appeals committee to review the appeal. The three-member committee consists of the University president, serving as chair, and two members of the hearing panel pool (who did not serve on the original hearing panel) selected by the hearing coordinator.
3. Both the complainant and the respondent will be notified if either party submits an appeal and may themselves submit a written response for the appeals committee to consider. The hearing coordinator will determine an appropriate deadline by which a response must be submitted in order for it to be considered by the appeals committee.
4. An appeal may be made on one or more of the following grounds only:
 - a. There was a process or procedural error made that was significantly prejudicial to the outcome of the hearing as it affects the student appealing.
 - b. New information, that was not available or known to the student appealing at the time of the hearing, has arisen, which when considered, may materially alter the outcome. Note: Information that the appealing student chose not to present at the time of the hearing is not considered new information.
 - c. The sanctions were not appropriate for the specific policy violation for which the respondent was found responsible.
5. An appeal is not a new hearing and the appeals committee will meet alone.
6. The appeals committee will consider the merits of the appeal based only on the written appeal request, the hearing recording and the written record of the case, and the respondent's prior disciplinary history (if the appeal is based on the appropriateness of the sanction) in making its decision. Based on these materials, the appeals committee will:
 - a. reject the appeal if the committee finds that the grounds for an appeal are unsubstantiated; or
 - b. reject the appeal if the committee finds that any procedural errors were minor in nature and would not have altered the outcome of the hearing or the sanctions imposed; or
 - c. modify the sanction(s) if they are found to be inappropriate; or

- d. return the case to the hearing panel for further deliberation if new information, as defined above, has arisen (In such cases the original hearing panel will be reconvened as soon as possible. If a member of the original panel is no longer available, the hearing coordinator will select a new member from the hearing panel pool); or
 - e. remand the case to a different hearing panel for a new hearing when a substantial procedural error is determined to have occurred and has unfairly influenced the original hearing.
7. Once the appeals committee has made its decision the chair will notify the respondent, the complainant, the hearing panel, and the dean of students of its decision in writing.
 8. The appeals committee's decision is final and there are no further appeals permitted by either party.

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11.3.5.5.6. Record of Process

1. An audio recording will be made of the hearing for the use of the hearing panel and the appeals committee.
2. The audio recording and copies of all statements, evidence, and letters associated with the hearing will be maintained by the hearing coordinator in a case file in accordance with the College's record retention policy for a period of seven years after the conclusion of the case.
3. The hearing decision letter and the appeal decision letter, if applicable, will be kept in the respondent's discipline file in accordance with the College's record retention for a period of seven years after the conclusion of the case. In cases where the sanction is Expulsion or Suspension the hearing decision letter and appeal decision letter, if applicable, will be kept in the student's permanent file.

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11.4. Code of Student Conduct

A. Preamble

Oglethorpe University expects students to conduct themselves in a manner supportive of the educational mission of the institution. Integrity, respect for the person and property of others and a commitment to intellectual and personal growth in a diverse population are values deemed fundamental to membership in this University community. [\(Back to ToC\)](#)

B. Violations of the Code of Conduct

Oglethorpe University considers the following behavior or attempts thereof by any student or student organization, whether acting alone or with any other persons or organizations, to be violations of the code of student conduct:

1. Physical harm or threat of physical harm to any person(s) or oneself including but not limited to assault, sexual abuse or other forms of physical abuse.

2. Harassment, whether physical or verbal, oral or written, which is beyond the bounds of protected free speech, directed at a specific individual(s), easily construed as “fighting words” and likely to cause an immediate breach of the peace.
3. Conduct which threatens the mental health, physical health or safety of any person or persons including hazing, drug or alcohol abuse and other forms of destructive behavior.
4. Intentional disruption or obstruction of lawful activities of the University or its members including their exercise of the right to assemble and to peacefully protest.
5. Theft of or damage to personal or University property or services or illegal possession or use of the same.
6. Forgery, alteration, fabrication or misuse of identification cards, keys, records, grades, diplomas, University documents or misrepresentation of any kind to a University office or official.
7. Unauthorized entry, use or occupation of University facilities that are locked, closed or otherwise restricted as to use.
8. Disorderly conduct including, but not limited to, public intoxication, excessive noise, lewd, indecent or obscene behavior, libel, slander or illegal gambling.
9. Illegal manufacture, purchase, sale, use, possession or distribution of alcohol, drugs or controlled substances, or any other violation of the Oglethorpe alcohol and drug policy ([Sec. 11.2.11.](#)).
10. Failure to comply with the lawful directives of University officials, including but not limited to, faculty, staff, resident assistants and campus safety, who are performing the duties of their office, especially as they are related to the maintenance of safety or security or during an investigation of the breach thereof.
11. Unauthorized possession or use of any weapon, including, but not limited to: knives, firearms, BB-guns, paint ball guns, air rifles, explosive devices, fireworks or any other dangerous, illegal or hazardous object or material, and improper use as a weapon of any otherwise-permitted object or material.
12. Interference with or misuse of fire alarms, smoke detectors, elevators or other safety and security equipment or programs.
13. Violation of any federal, state or local law, on- or off-campus, which has a negative impact on the well-being of Oglethorpe University or its individual members.
14. Violation of University policies, rules or regulations that are published herein or in other official University publications or agreements and on the University website.

Cases involving alleged honor code violations are handled according to procedures outlined in [Sec. 10.](#) of this *Bulletin*. Students are cautioned that a given incident may be a violation of the honor code, the code of student conduct, and even of federal, local or state laws. Such incidents may be adjudicated and result in sanctions from each of those bodies separately. ([Back to ToC](#))

C. Culpability

Culpability is not diminished for acts in violation of this code that are committed in ignorance of the code or under the influence of alcohol, illegal drugs or improper use of controlled substances. ([Back to ToC](#))

D. Jurisdiction

1. The University conduct system has jurisdiction over alleged violations of the code of student conduct by any student or student organization at Oglethorpe University. The conduct system has jurisdiction over any alleged misconduct that occurs on property owned or controlled by or

adjacent to the University and at events sponsored by the University and its members and at off-campus locations where the alleged misconduct is significant enough to impact the well-being of the University and/or its students.

2. University judicial proceedings are administrative in nature and operate independently of criminal and/or civil proceedings. While some alleged violations of the code of student conduct are also violations of federal, state and local law and/or the honor code, the University reserves the right to address these issues through its own conduct system. It will be up to the University to decide whether or not these alleged violations will be reported to external authorities. In cases where a criminal case is likely, the University may delay the conduct process pending the outcome of the criminal proceedings.
3. The term “student” includes all persons taking courses at Oglethorpe University, either full- or part-time, pursuing undergraduate, graduate or professional studies. The term also includes persons taking courses in either the TU or ADP programs. Persons who withdraw from the University after allegedly violating the code of student conduct, who are not officially enrolled for a particular session but who have a continuing relationship with the University or who have been notified of their acceptance for admission are considered “students” as are persons who are living in campus residence halls, although not enrolled at this institution.
4. Students are expected to follow the code of student conduct and the procedures used to enforce the code of student conduct as a condition of their enrollment at Oglethorpe University.
5. Students or student organizations may be placed on interim suspension by the dean of students prior to the commencement of and during official conduct proceedings. This decision will be made by the dean on determination that the safety and well-being of the University community is at risk. Students on interim suspension are prohibited from being on-campus.
6. A student may be placed on interim suspension from the residence halls by the director of residence life prior to the commencement of and during official conduct proceedings. The decision will be made on determination that the safety and well-being of the student and/or University community is at risk.

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E. Hearings

1. A student who is accused of allegedly violating the code of student conduct may have his or her case heard administratively. This hearing will be conducted by the chief conduct officer or a designee, depending on the nature of the alleged violation.
2. While most alleged violations will be handled informally, the chief conduct officer may choose to forward the alleged violation directly to a conduct board for formal resolution.
3. The purpose of the hearing will be to determine and/or verify the facts surrounding the act(s) or incident(s) that led to the alleged violation, to determine whether or not the respondent is responsible and to decide on an appropriate resolution. The respondent (accused student or organization) will have the right to hear the evidence presented and to present evidence on their own behalf.
4. During the administrative hearing the respondent will hear the charges and a reasonable sanction if the allegations were proven to be true. If the respondent accepts responsibility and all parties agree to the sanction, the resolution will be confirmed in an official letter.
5. If the respondent denies the allegations or does not accept the proposed sanction the matter will then be forwarded to the conduct board for a formal resolution.

6. If the respondent fails to attend a scheduled hearing, the proceedings will take place and a decision will be rendered without his or her input.
7. All hearings will take place in private and the proceedings will be limited to those persons permitted in these procedures.
8. During a hearing, the respondent may have a member of the University community present as an advisor. The respondent is responsible for presenting his or her own information and therefore advisors are not permitted to speak or participate directly in the proceedings.
9. During a hearing, witnesses for both parties may be called to present testimony in person or they may submit testimony in writing. Witnesses may only present information in response to questions posed by the conduct board or chief conduct officer during a hearing. Names of witnesses must be presented to the chief conduct officer at least two business days prior to the hearing.
10. Complainants (and other witnesses) should be present during a formal conduct board hearing to present information and answer questions from the conduct board. The chief conduct officer may make accommodations for the complainant to present testimony to the conduct board apart from the respondent, if concerns exist for the safety, well-being and/or fears for confrontation of the complainant. The decision to provide such accommodations will be made at the sole discretion of the chief conduct officer.
11. The proceedings of hearings may not be recorded electronically or by other means by the respondent.

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F. Student Judicial System

This system addresses student discipline matters not addressed by any policy, procedure or regulation of the University (except the honor code; students are cautioned that a given act may be a violation of both the code of student conduct and the honor code) which may have its own specific policy or procedure for investigating, adjudicating and/or appealing its alleged violations. Under the current system, the director of residence life has the primary role in overseeing student discipline and student conduct procedures, although time and circumstance may necessitate the direct involvement of the dean of students.

Most routine matters of student conduct are handled by the director of residence life in his/her role as chief conduct officer. Cases may be referred to the student conduct board or (in complex cases or those involving sexual misconduct) to the faculty-staff conduct board. These boards, following written notification of at least forty-eight (48) hours to the student involved, meet with the students and witnesses involved in the conduct case. The board recommends to the dean of students a range of penalties including, but not limited to, fines, assigned restitution hours, oral or written reprimands, social or disciplinary probation, suspension, or expulsion. The dean of students may seek the counsel and advice of the faculty-staff conduct board in any case. At the dean's discretion, original jurisdiction may be exercised by the chief conduct officer.

All aspects of students' educational records can be used in board proceedings, including but not limited to: violations of code of conduct, residential incident reports, honor code violations, academic warnings, parking and traffic violations and other educational records.

Penalties

Whether acting alone or with the recommendations of the conduct officer or judicial boards, the dean of students has discretion in handing down and administering sanctions for violations of University policies and expectations.

In addition to the specified, impermissible behavior, conduct which includes, but is not limited to, the following categories may also be dealt with by the chief conduct officer, judicial board or dean of students: disturbing the peace; creating a danger to the safety of self or others; disrespect; assault; damaging (or attempting to damage) the personal property of others; falsifying reports of an emergency; falsifying or misusing University records; misuse and/or abuse of communications systems, such as e-mail, internet, and voice-mail; indecent and obscene conduct; unauthorized entry into University or other's property; and sexual harassment and misconduct, lying, cheating or stealing. While away from our campus, students should observe the regulations of communities in which they are visiting. Students involved in misconduct (on- or off-campus) that leads to an arrest or citation may also be subject to penalties by the University. Particularly, see [Sec. 2.7.4.4](#).

Where penalties for particular misbehaviors are specified, the conduct officer, judicial boards and dean of students are guided by the specified sanctions, though discretion remains available to the dean of students to impose penalties he/she deems appropriate.

1. The student conduct board (SCB) is comprised of seven members selected from applications from a pool of qualified student applicants. The composition of the board includes one student from the sophomore, junior, and senior classes, two students representing the first-year class (one may be a transfer), two students representing the IFC and PanHellenic Council, and a student with responsibilities on the RHA (residence hall association). The chief conduct officer and dean of students are responsible for the selection the board. A quorum of at least three students will serve at each hearing.
2. The SJB will hear cases for the following conditions:
 - a. The respondent has not accepted responsibility for the alleged violation.
 - b. The chief conduct officer decides that he or she cannot determine an outcome during an administrative hearing or that the violations are of a serious degree, multiple in number or unusual in nature.
3. The SJB may hear any case of alleged violation of the code of student conduct filed against a student or student organization. The SJB may suggest sanctions up to and including suspension or expulsion from the University. The dean of students must review and decide on any suspension or expulsion recommendations. The SJB also has the ability to design sanctions that are educational in nature and related to the facts of the case.
4. The Faculty-Staff Judicial Board (FSJB) is comprised of at least three members of the faculty and staff organized by the chief conduct officer.

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G. Conduct Procedures

1. Any member of the University community may file charges against a student or organization for violations of the code of student conduct. The charge shall be made in writing and directed to the chief conduct officer.

2. The chief conduct officer will determine whether or not enough information exists to pursue the matter through the University conduct process.
3. If the matter is to be pursued, written notification will be sent to the accused student or president of the organization notifying him or her of the complaint, the charges alleged and a brief outline of the alleged facts which support the complaint.
4. The notification will also include the date, time and location of the administrative hearing which will be held to discuss the complaint and to determine an outcome.
5. During the administrative hearing the student or organization president will have the following options:
 - a. Accepting responsibility and agreeing to a sanction via an informal resolution;
 - b. Not accepting responsibility or agreeing to an informal resolution and a conduct hearing is scheduled;
 - c. Disciplinary withdrawal, wherein a student withdraws from Oglethorpe University rather than face further disciplinary action. In order to be re-admitted, the student must face the charges as well as apply for readmission.
6. If an informal resolution is agreed to by the respondent and the conduct officer, the student is notified in writing of the outcome which will include the details of any sanctions that have been assigned.
7. If a hearing is warranted, written notification will be sent to the involved parties with date, time and location of the hearing as well as the charges and a brief statement of the facts upon which the charges are based.
8. Written confirmation of the judicial board's recommendation and dean of students' confirmation is available for the appropriate persons with five business days of the hearing.
9. Either party may appeal the decision of the judicial board to the dean of students, in writing, within 24 hours of the decision. There are no appeals for informal resolutions.
10. University conduct procedures are administrative rather than criminal in nature. Rule of evidence and the criminal standard of proof do not apply. Hearsay is permissible. The burden of proof will rest with the complainant and determination of responsibility will be based on the preponderance of the evidence.

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H. Sanctions

Sanctions imposed in response to a conduct hearing are considered official actions of Oglethorpe University. Failure to comply with the sanctions that are imposed as part of the conduct process may result in suspension, expulsion or non-academic withdrawal from the University without benefit of further consultation. The following sanctions or any combination thereof may be applied to any individual student, group of students or student organization for violations of the code of student conduct and related University policies:

1. Verbal warning: The student shall be warned verbally by the chief conduct officer or a designee that he or she has violated the code of student conduct and that subsequent misconduct may result in more serious disciplinary action. No further action is taken at this point and no entry is made in the student's disciplinary file.
2. Formal reprimand/written warning: The student receives a formal reprimand in writing that he or she has violated the code of student conduct and that subsequent misconduct may lead to a more

serious disciplinary action. A formal reprimand will remain active in a student's or student organization's disciplinary file for one calendar year.

3. Fine: A monetary sanction (students may choose to work off the amount of a fine by making arrangements to do with the chief conduct officer or a designee). Monetary compensation for damage to persons or property will generally comprise of 150% of the cost of the damage.
4. Restitution: Campus restitution hours are intended to benefit the individual and the campus (such as working in a campus office or completing an assigned project). Hours must be completed with an Oglethorpe University office or organization unless pre-approved by the chief conduct officer or a designee. If a student does not complete the assigned restitution hours by the required date, hours may be increased, a fine may be assessed, and/or student may be additionally charged with failure to comply.
5. Education and/or counseling: A student may be required to attend an intake session with the counseling center to address issues related to the violation of campus policies. Other educational assessment and projects may be assigned as well.
6. Restrictions: These include sanctions imposed that are appropriate for the offense. The imposition of a restriction(s) carries a time frame for and may take the form of revocation of the privilege to:
 - a. Hold an office in a campus organization.
 - b. Participate in extracurricular activities.
 - c. Have visitation rights.
 - d. Have a motor vehicle on-campus.
 - e. Represent the University in intercollegiate athletics or other public events.
 - f. Initiate contact with specific members of the campus community.
7. Parental notification: Verbal or in-person notification of conduct concerns and sanctions to a parent or legal guardian. This may be over the phone or in a meeting. Notification may also be a letter written by the student and sent to parents or legal guardians informing them of disciplinary action. This letter is reviewed and forwarded by the chief conduct officer or a designee and kept on file.
8. Probation: A student or student organization placed on probation is no longer considered in "good standing" with the University. Probationary status signifies that the student's or organization's behavior has been deemed unacceptable by the University community. The primary purpose of probation is to restrict privileges and to determine whether or not the student or organization is suitable to remain a member of the campus community. Students or organizations on probation may be subjected to certain conditions which may include but are not limited to fines, restitution, community service, revocation of privileges and other educational sanctions. Students placed on probation shall remain on probation for a time period set by the conduct board or chief conduct officer. The types of probation being referenced here are quite different from academic probation (see [Sec. 5.22.2.2.](#)), and include:
 - a. Social probation: This status is applied as a result of a breach of specific social regulations. Its primary effect is to suspend a privilege related to the nature of the offense and/or restrict access to specific campus facilities or programs.
 - b. Residential probation: This status indicates that a student is no longer in good standing within the University residential living program and is at risk of being suspended from the residence halls on campus.
 - c. Disciplinary probation: This action signifies a serious violation of the community standards of Oglethorpe University and that the student or student organization is at serious risk for

suspension or expulsion from the University. The student or organization is permitted to remain enrolled or to remain recognized at the University but under certain conditions.

9. Residential suspension: This status indicates that a student is not eligible to live in or visit the residential facilities and grounds on campus. It may be permanent or for a specific amount of time and may be applied generally or to specific facilities.
10. Interim suspension: This action, initiated by the dean of students, is a temporary suspension of certain rights and privileges while a conduct case is pending. Interim suspension may be broad and all-inclusive or may be restricted to a specific location and/or function and is based on the determination that the safety and well-being of the campus community or specific persons are at risk. A student who is facing criminal charges in an external judicial system may also be placed on interim suspension pending the outcome.
11. Suspension: A suspended student or student organization is prohibited from any presence or activity on University owned or controlled property.
12. Expulsion: Please see [Sec. 5.24.4.](#) for details concerning expulsion. This is the most severe form of disciplinary action the University conduct system can impose.
13. Non-Academic Withdrawal: Please see [Sec. 5.24.2.](#) for details concerning non-academic withdrawal.

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I. Appeals

1. Decisions of the conduct board may be appealed in writing, to the dean of students, within 24 hours of the written decision being sent to the appropriate party/parties.
2. There are no appeals granted for decisions made during an administrative hearing.
3. Appeals must be based on one or more of the following:
 - a. Procedural error that can be shown to have had a detrimental impact on the outcome of the hearing.
 - b. Excessive or inappropriate sanctions that have no reasonable relationship to the charges.
 - c. New evidence not reasonably available at the time of the original hearing, the absence of which can be shown to have a detrimental impact of the outcome of the hearing.

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11.5. Conduct Good Standing

To be in conduct good standing with Oglethorpe University means all of the following:

- The student has no un-adjudicated honor code or code of student conduct charges.
- If the student has ever been found liable of an honor code or code of student conduct charge then the student has complied with all assigned sanctions—completely, courteously and in a timely manner.
- The student is not in the process of serving (nor has the student been notified that, in the future, he/she will be required to serve) any of the following sanctions: restriction(s), social probation, residential probation, disciplinary probation, residential suspension, interim suspension, suspension, expulsion or non-academic withdrawal.

A student cannot possibly ever again achieve conduct good standing if:

- The student is forced to leave Oglethorpe University (through interim suspension, suspension, expulsion or non-academic withdrawal) and then the student never subsequently returns to Oglethorpe; or

- The student voluntarily leaves Oglethorpe University after having been notified of pending honor code or code of student conduct charges (and prior to complete adjudication of such charges) and then the student never subsequently returns to Oglethorpe.

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12. Course Listing

ACC (Accounting)

ACC 200 Independent Study in Accounting (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see the Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

ACC 230 Financial Accounting (4 hours)

This course is a study of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and other accounting concepts with emphasis on their application in the financial statements of business enterprises. The measurement and reporting of assets, liabilities and owners' equity is stressed, along with the related measurement and reporting of revenue, expense and cash flow. Prerequisite: Second semester freshman standing or above or approval of the instructor.

ACC 231 Managerial Accounting (4 hours)

This course is a study of the use of accounting information by managers and decision makers within an economic enterprise. Cost analysis for purposes of planning and control is emphasized. Prerequisite: ACC 230.

ACC 240 Business Law I (4 hours)

This course provides an overview of the legal and ethical environment of business with special emphasis on the law of contracts, negotiable instruments, agency, sales and warranties, credit and secured transactions, intellectual property, business organizations, and on-line commerce. Cross-listed as BUS 240.

ACC 241 Business Law II (4 hours)

This course is a more in-depth study of current issues in the legal and ethical environment of business, including topics such as employment law, antitrust issues, and the social responsibility of business. Prerequisite: BUS 240 or ACC 240. Cross-listed as BUS 241.

ACC 290 Special Topics in Accounting (1-4 hours)

An intense study of diverse accounting topics under the direct supervision of an accounting faculty member. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

ACC 332 Intermediate Accounting I (4 hours)

This course covers financial accounting topics at an intermediate level. The topics covered are similar to Financial Accounting but in greater depth. The standards promulgated by the Financial Accounting Standards Board are considered and evaluated. The preparation and the theoretical foundations of the financial statements are emphasized. Prerequisite: ACC 231.

ACC 333 Intermediate Accounting II (4 hours)

This course is a continuation of Intermediate Accounting I with emphasis on advanced topics such as dilutive securities, investments, capitalized leases, pension costs, inter-period income tax allocation and accounting changes and errors, and the statement of cash flows. Prerequisite: ACC 332.

ACC 334 Cost and Managerial Accounting (4 hours)

This course is a more advanced study of the accounting information required for the managerial activities covered in ACC 231. The course includes the study of the analytical techniques and methodologies used to generate accounting information and the managerial use of accounting information. The topics covered include profitability analysis, cost allocation, inventory management, budgeting, relevant cost analysis, performance evaluation and pricing decisions. Prerequisite: ACC 231.

ACC 335 Income Tax Accounting: Individuals (4 hours)

This course provides an overview of the federal income tax system primarily as it relates to individuals. The study of the federal tax law provides the necessary tax background for a variety of accounting, financial and managerial careers. Prerequisite: ACC 231.

ACC 336 Income Tax Accounting: Corporations, Partnerships, Estates and Trusts (4 hours)

This course is a study of the federal income tax laws and related accounting problems of corporations and partnerships, with some consideration of estates and trusts. Consideration will be given to the role of taxation in business planning and decision making and the interrelationships and differences between financial accounting and tax accounting. Prerequisite: ACC 335.

ACC 400 Advanced Independent Study in Accounting (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised advanced research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see the Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

ACC 434 Internship in Accounting (1- 12 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to interview and secure an internship opportunity with an accounting firm, obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement and have the learning agreement accepted by the experiential education committee. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and be qualified for the internship program.

ACC 435 Advanced Accounting (4 hours)

This course is a study of advanced accounting concepts. Topics covered include the methods of accounting for business combinations including the equity method and consolidated financial statements, as well as issues that arise regarding outside ownership and intercompany transactions. Other topics covered include foreign currency transactions, partnership formation, operation, and termination, and a brief introduction to accounting for state and local governments. Prerequisite: ACC 332.

ACC 436 Accounting Control Systems (4 hours)

This course is an in-depth study of the application of information systems concepts to the accounting environment. Emphasis is on the processing of data in a computerized environment as well as the controls that are necessary to assure accuracy and reliability of the data processed by an accounting system. Practical implications of accounting information system design and implementation will be investigated through the use of cases and projects. Prerequisites: ACC 231 and CSC 101.

ACC 437 Auditing (4 hours)

This course is a study of auditing standards and procedures, including the use of statistical and other quantitative techniques and preparation of audit working papers, reports and financial statements. Emphasis is placed upon the auditing programs and substantive testing. Prerequisite: ACC 332.

ACC 438 Accounting Theory (4 hours)

This course covers the principles and concepts of accounting at an advanced theoretical level. The emphasis is on critical analysis of the ideas on which accounting practice is based along with an appreciation for the intellectual foundations for those ideas. Prerequisite: ACC 333.

ACC 490 Advanced Special Topics in Accounting (1-4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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ART (Art, Art History, Studio Art)**ART 101 Introduction to Drawing (4 hours)**

This course is an introductory level studio course which will focus on mastering the fundamentals of drawing. Working from observation in line and value, students will develop an understanding of form and shape; volume and flatness; spatial relationships; the basics of perspective and composition; the materials and techniques of drawing. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 102 Introduction to Painting (4 hours)

This course is an introductory level studio course which will focus on understanding and mastering the fundamentals of painting. Working from observation, this includes developing an understanding of color and color relationship; form and shape; volume and flatness; the basics of composition; the materials and techniques of oil painting. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 103 Introduction to Figure Sculpture (4 hours)

Working from the life model, students will convey their understanding of the human form in clay. Planar structure, volume, proportion and major anatomical landmarks will be covered. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 104 Introduction to Printmaking (4 hours)

Introduction to Printmaking is an introductory level studio course that will use the medium of printmaking as a vehicle for exploring visual language. Students will undertake formal and thematic design problems via the mediums of relief, dry point and lithographic printmaking approaches. Offered every spring. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 105 Video Production (4 hours)

This course will introduce students to the techniques and tools of basic video production. Students will learn to think visually and consider lighting, color, composition and movement as they relate to production. The importance of sound and how the audible and the visual components support and complement each other will be considered. Students will have the opportunity to work with video editing software. This course is also cross

listed as CRS 115. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 109 Introduction to Photography (4 hours)

Laboratory exercises, in-class lectures, critiques and assignments are designed to develop an understanding of all aspects of traditional black and white photography, including composition and self-expression. Emphasis will be on development of technical skills and aesthetic direction in photography. Prerequisite: A fully manual camera, to be brought to the first class meeting. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 110 Ways of Seeing (4 hours)

This course systematically breaks down the vocabularies of art to their component elements, studying how these elements work together to form visual language. Problems in color and composition will be undertaken in a variety of media, including ink, acrylic and photography. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 111 Anatomy for the Artist and Figure Drawing (4 hours)

This course focuses on both the scientific and the aesthetic exploration of the human body. Drawing from the life model, students will study form and function of the skeletal and muscular systems, along with proportion and surface landmarks. A variety of approaches to drawing and drawing materials will be covered. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 115 Introduction to Digital Photography (4 hours)

This course is an introductory level studio course which will approach digital photography as a fine art medium. The course will teach technical proficiency with digital cameras and Adobe Photoshop; expose students to traditional and digital photography via lectures, gallery/museum trips and research; and explore visual expression of ideas through the use of the photographic digital medium with a conceptual emphasis. No prior experience with photography, Adobe Photoshop or with digital cameras is required. Students may use either a digital or regular 35mm camera. Offered every spring. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 200 Independent Study in Art History (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

ART 201 Intermediate Drawing (4 hours)

This course explores drawing as a tool for perception and a means of self-expression. Students will undertake advanced problems in drawing which build upon concepts and techniques covered in Introduction to Drawing. These include problems involving the surface of the picture plane and the ground plane, arrangements of elements in static and dynamic compositions and value pattern. Prerequisite: ART 101 or ART 111. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 202 Intermediate Painting (4 hours)

Students will build upon experiences in Introduction to Painting and undertake more complex formal and personal issues in their work. They will be expected to master a wide range of visual vocabularies and approach

painting from a variety of aesthetic points of view. Imagery, realism, abstraction, expressionism and narration will be explored as students begin to develop individual direction in their own work. Prerequisite: ART 102. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 203 Intermediate Figure Sculpture (4 hours)

Working from the life model, this level of sculpture builds upon conceptual and perceptual skills honed in Introduction to Figure Sculpture. Students are expected to approach sculpting the human form from a variety of aesthetic points of view, including realism, abstraction and expressionism. Prerequisite: ART 103. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 204 Intermediate Printmaking (4 hours)

Intermediate Printmaking is an intermediate level studio course which will build upon printmaking approaches studied in Introduction to Printmaking. It will explore new vocabularies, including monotype, reverse relief, chin collé, photocopy lithography and calligraphy. Students will work in series format exploring advanced themes and design problems. Offered every spring. Prerequisite: ART 104. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 205 Documentary Filmmaking (4 hours)

This course covers the theory and practice of planning and executing public affairs, informational and cultural documentary programs. Students will be introduced to short-form and long-form documentaries, emphasizing the technical and aesthetic aspects of documentary filmmaking using video production techniques. Production projects will be geared toward the development of proficiency in documentary planning, writing, production and post-production. Students will produce short documentaries using a combination of personal cameras and broadcast quality cameras and digital editing equipment. This course is also cross listed as CRS 215. Prerequisite: CRS 115 or ART 105, or permission of the instructor. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 208 Independent Study in Studio Art (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). A non-refundable fee will be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 260 Ancient Art History (4 hours)

This course will cover the art and archaeology of the area around the Mediterranean Sea before the fall of Rome, commonly called the "ancient world." The course will examine the mythology and religion of each culture, using primary sources such as artifacts and ancient literature. Cultures covered will include Mesopotamia, Egypt, Bronze Age Crete, Greece and Rome. It is recommended that students take COR 104 before taking this course.

ART 290 Special Topics in Studio Art (1-4 hours)

Studio exercises, in-studio lectures, outside assignments and critiques are designed to develop a basic understanding of various media, including printmaking and various specialties of artists-in-residence. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 291 Special Topics in Art History (1-4 hours)

An in-depth analysis of specific historical art periods will stress how major artists and trends were influenced by their times. Discussion of important events and ideas of significant individuals of the period will serve to provide the necessary background for a thorough comprehension of social and intellectual sources of art. It is recommended that students take COR 104 before taking this course. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

ART 300 Italian Renaissance Art History (4 hours)

This course explores the paintings, sculpture and architecture of Italy from 1300 to 1650. Chronological in format, this course enables students to analyze and understand the principle styles, methods and contexts of Italian art and its intrinsic value in the study of European art. It is recommended that students take COR 104 before taking this course.

ART 302 Advanced Painting (4 hours)

Students will build upon prior experiences in Intermediate Painting and be guided to set parameters for individual inquiry in their work. Emphasis will be on personal imagery and control of formal issues to express the students' ideas. Each student will be expected to develop ideas and themes in a cohesive body of work. Prerequisite: ART 202. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 310 Northern Renaissance and Baroque Art History (4 hours)

This course will cover the art of Northern Europe from the late Gothic through the Baroque period (the late 14th to the end of the 17th century). A range of media and styles will be explored such as illuminated manuscripts, architecture, printmaking and painting, including the work of Durer, Rembrandt and Vermeer. It is recommended that students take COR 104 before taking this course.

ART 320 18th and 19th Century European Art History (4 hours)

This course focuses on the major artists and movements of the 18th and 19th centuries in Europe, beginning with the late Baroque and progressing through the Rococo, the Neoclassical, Romantic, Realist, Impressionist and the Pre-Raphaelite, as well as Expressionism and Art Nouveau Movements. Students will analyze the major paintings, architecture and sculpture of each period as reflections of the political, social and religious realities of the time. It is recommended that students take COR 104 before taking this course.

ART 330 Far Eastern Art History – India, China, Tibet and Japan (4 hours)

This course will explore the paintings, sculpture and architecture of India, China, Tibet, Japan and other Eastern cultures. Chronological in format, this course will enable students to analyze and understand principle styles, methods and cultural contexts of Eastern art. This course will compare and contrast Eastern and Western approaches and attitudes toward art. It is recommended that students take COR 104 before taking this course.

ART 340 The Art of the Americas, Africa, Oceania and Others (4 hours)

This course will look at how non-Western and often pre-technological people around the world use visual arts. How does their art express what is important to them? What does it share with Western art? Some anthropology findings and the idea of "the primitive" will be explored. Both living and extinct cultures will be studied. It is recommended that students take COR 104 before taking this course.

ART 350 Modern Art History (4 hours)

This course will examine major movements in the visual arts from the end of the 19th century to the present, focusing primarily on Europe and America. The student will be expected to explore connections between visual

culture and broader historical trends and be able to recognize, understand and discuss the important works of art of the 20th century. It is recommended that students take COR 104 before taking this course.

ART 400 Advanced Independent Study in Art History (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic in art history. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

ART 408 Advanced Independent Study in Studio Art (1-4 hours)

Supervised studio art on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). A non-refundable fee will be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 410 Internship in Art (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by experiential education committee.

ART 490 Advanced Special Topics in Studio (1-4 hours)

This is an advanced level of Special Topics in Studio Art such as sculpture, photography, drawing, printmaking, etc. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

ART 491 Advanced Special Topics in Art History (1-4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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BIO (Biology)

BIO 101 General Biology I (5 hours)

General Biology I, along with General Biology II, is an introduction to modern biology and considers the principles of the biological sciences from an integrated viewpoint. The general orientation of this course is toward the molecular and cellular basis of life. The specific topics covered are biochemistry, cell biology, genetics and evolution. Includes lecture and laboratory. Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#)). BIO 101 must precede BIO 102 and it is recommended that the courses be completed in consecutive semesters. Students who are majoring in biology and biopsychology

must earn a grade of "C-" or higher in BIO 101 before enrolling in BIO 102 or any other biology course. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 102 General Biology II (5 hours)

General Biology II, along with General Biology I, is an introduction to modern biology and considers the principles of the biological sciences from an integrated viewpoint. The general orientation of this course is toward biological scales larger than the cell. Special topics covered include phylogeny, anatomy, physiology and ecology of plants and animals. Includes lecture and laboratory. Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#)). BIO 101 must precede BIO 102 and it is recommended that the courses be completed in consecutive semesters. Students who are majoring in biology and biopsychology must earn a grade of "C-" or higher in BIO 101 before taking BIO 102 and must earn a grade of "C-" or higher in BIO 102 before enrolling in any other biology courses. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 200 Independent Study in Biology (1-5 hours)

This course is supervised data collection and/or supervised research in the primary literature. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor, the provost or associate provost and a grade of "C-" or higher in BIO 101 and BIO 102. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 201 Genetics (5 hours)

An introduction to the study of inheritance. Classical patterns of Mendelian inheritance are explored and related to modern molecular genetics, human genetic disorders, ethics and issues of conservation. Includes lecture and laboratory. Offered annually in the fall. Prerequisites: BIO 102 and CHM 102 (with laboratory, CHM 102L); a grade of "C-" or higher must be earned in both BIO 102 and CHM 102. Prerequisites or co-requisites: CHM 201 or permission from the instructor. Declared Biopsychology majors who have completed the BIO 102 and CHM 102 prerequisites and have taken, or plan to co-enroll in, PSY 209 will be granted permission to register for BIO 201. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 202 Microbiology (5 hours)

An introduction to the biology of viruses, archea, bacteria, algae and fungi. Consideration is given to phylogenetic relationships, taxonomy, physiology and economic or pathogenic significance of each group. Includes lecture and laboratory. Usually offered annually in the spring. Prerequisites: BIO 201, CHM 201 (with laboratory, CHM 201L) with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 215 Animal Behavior (5 hours)

This course considers the function, development and evolution of animal behavior, including the physical and physiological bases of behavior, behavioral genetics, social behavior and behavioral ecology. The laboratory component applies the issues addressed in lecture in a hands-on interactive and field-oriented setting. An integrated speaker's series is part of the interactive intellectual environment cultivated by the course. Includes lecture and laboratory. Usually offered biennially in fall of odd years. Prerequisites: BIO 102 or PSY 101. A grade

of "C-" or higher must be earned in each of the prerequisite courses. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 224 Cancer Biology (5 hours)

Cancer Biology is a synthetic course that provides students with a comprehensive introduction to cancer and that ranges in scope from causes to cures. By conceptualizing the cellular and molecular basis of known cancer diseases, the students will be prepared to engage in discussions of drug development and clinical strategies. The course also considers public health and epidemiological approaches that are used to monitor environmental exposures associated with increased cancer risk. Includes lecture and laboratory. Lab exercises, service learning projects, guest speakers from the Atlanta-based cancer community and field trips to relevant off-campus sites will be arranged to allow students to engage in discussion of state-of-the-art cancer research, treatment, policy, prevention and care. Pre-requisites: completion of BIO 201 with a C- or higher. BIO 224 is an SL-X designated course. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 252 Biology Seminar (1 hour)

This course introduces students to the mechanics and intellectual components of being a scientist. During this class, students cultivate the skills for framing, researching, preparing and presenting a formal public address on a topic of biological interest (from the biological literature). Offered annually in the spring. Prerequisites: BIO 102 and CHM 102 (with laboratory, CHM 102L); recommended for students with sophomore or junior standing.

BIO 280 Conservation Biology in Hawaii (4 hours)

This course complements BIO 380 Conservation Biology by focusing on the rare and unique biodiversity of the Hawaiian Islands. It moves quickly from the basic goals and methods of Conservation Biology to their application to specific populations of terrestrial and marine species. The course is comprised of approximately four to five lectures/discussion during the fall semester, a 13-day trip to Hawaii between semesters, and a research paper to be completed during the spring semester. Includes lecture and laboratory. Usually offered biennially in the spring of odd years. Prerequisites: Must be biology major, junior or senior standing and permission of the instructor. Seats in this class are limited. Students with the prerequisites and a "C-" or better in BIO 380 or BIO 423 may be granted permission to register before others.

BIO 290 Special Topics in Biology (1-5 hours)

This course includes offerings of new courses and seminars and one-time courses and seminars on select biological topics. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 301 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (5 hours)

This course is an intensive study of the structural aspects of selected vertebrate types. These organisms are studied in relation to their evolution and development. Includes lecture and laboratory. The laboratory involves detailed examination of representative vertebrate specimens. Usually offered annually in the fall. Prerequisites: BIO 102, BIO 201, CHM 201 (with laboratory, CHM 201L). Junior or senior standing and co-registration in BIO 201 and CHM 201 (with laboratory, CHM 201L) may be acceptable with the permission of the instructor. A grade of "C-" or higher must be earned in each of the prerequisite courses. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 313 Developmental Biology (5 hours)

This course deals with the dynamic developmental processes in animals that start at fertilization and continue through to the formation of an adult organism. Classical observations in embryology are combined with genetic, cellular and molecular practices to provide a comprehensive understanding of fundamental themes and pathways enabled during development. Course work will allow for students to extrapolate from various development models to the human condition. Includes lecture and laboratory. In the laboratory, living and prepared examples of developing systems in representative invertebrates and vertebrates will be studied using both classical and molecular approaches. Usually offered biennially in spring of even years. Prerequisites: BIO 201, CHM 201 (with laboratory, CHM 201L) with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 317 Biochemistry (5 hours)

As an introduction to the chemistry of living systems, this course will investigate the structures and functions of proteins, lipids and carbohydrates. Central metabolic pathways and enzyme reaction mechanisms also will be studied. Includes lecture and laboratory. Usually offered annually in fall. Prerequisites: BIO 102, CHM 201 (with laboratory, CHM 201L), with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course; recommended prerequisite: CHM 310. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 320 Urban Ecology (5 hours)

The science of Urban Ecology is more than the study of ecology in urban landscapes. It is the integration of natural and social sciences for greater understanding of the emergent phenomena that we call cities. This course describes the state of urban ecological knowledge and best practices for promoting and implementing sustainable development using lectures, readings, discussions, guest speakers, research, and labs. Includes lecture and laboratory. Most labs involve travel to many sites around Atlanta. Usually offered biennially in fall of odd years. Cross-listed as UEP 320. Prerequisite: At least sophomore standing. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 380 Conservation Biology (5 hours)

Conservation biology is an interdisciplinary science that attempts to protect and restore biodiversity by describing its spatial and temporal patterns, identifying its threats, and removing its threats. This course covers these goals, philosophies underlying the science, and relevant public policy with lectures, readings, exercises and research. Exercises and research typically involve travel around Atlanta and Georgia. Includes lecture and laboratory. Usually offered biennially in fall of even years. Prerequisite: A grade of "C-" or higher in BIO 201, or concurrent enrollment in BIO 201, or permission of the instructor. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 400 Advanced Independent Study in Biology (1-5 hours)

This course is supervised research on a selected project or paper with a student entering his or her final year of study in the major. To qualify, students must propose a topic that requires consultation and analysis of the primary scientific literature germane to the topic. Students enrolling in this course for more than 3 semester hours must propose original research that includes review of relevant primary literature, data collection in the field and/or lab, data analysis, and a formal research presentation. Prerequisite: 25 semester hours in biology, with a grade of "B-" or higher in each course; junior or senior standing and permission of the instructor. Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-

refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 402 Human Physiology (5 hours)

This course is a detailed analysis of human functions that deals primarily with the interactions involved in the operation of complex human systems. Includes lecture and laboratory. Usually offered annually in the spring. Prerequisites: BIO 201, CHM 201 (with laboratory, CHM 201L). A grade of "C-" or higher must be earned in each of the prerequisite courses. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 414 Molecular Biology and Biotechnology (5 hours)

This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of molecular bioscience. Topics covered include the principles and processes of molecular biology, DNA isolation and characterization, restriction enzyme analysis, cloning, construction and selection of recombinants made in vitro and preparation and analysis of gene libraries. Includes lecture and laboratory. Prerequisites: BIO 202, CHM 201 and CHM 201L with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 418 Cell Biology (5 hours)

This course is an in-depth consideration of cellular evolution, cellular ultra-structure and the molecular mechanisms of cell physiology. Students will practice techniques involving the culturing and preparation of cells and tissues for examination by fluorescence microscopy, biochemical analysis and cell behavioral assays. The course culminates with each student designing and executing an independent research project. Includes lecture and laboratory. Usually offered biennially in spring of odd years. Prerequisites: BIO 201, CHM 201 (with laboratory, CHM 201L) and one additional biology course (with laboratory) at the 200-level or higher. A grade "C-" or higher must be earned in each of the prerequisite courses. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 423 Ecology (5 hours)

This course investigates the features of the environment that dictate where an organism lives and what density its population can achieve. It takes a quantitative approach and uses a variety of model organisms (for example, salamanders and students) in lecture and lab. Laboratories involve considerable fieldwork and travel to sites around Atlanta and the Southeast. Usually offered biennially in spring of even years. Prerequisites: A grade of "C-" or higher in BIO 201 and MAT 111, and junior or senior standing (or permission of the instructor). A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 490 Advanced Special Topics in Biology (1-5 hours)

This course includes offerings of advanced new courses and seminars, and advanced one-time courses and seminars on select biological topics. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and any additional requirements listed in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

BIO 495 Internship in Biology (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every earned hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work must total at least five pages of academic writing for every

hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by the A_LAB, including opportunities at the Blue Heron Nature Preserve, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Chattahoochee Riverkeeper, local health care facilities, veterinary clinics, Winship Cancer Institute, Yerkes Regional Primate Center, Zoo Atlanta, etc. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

BIO 496 Advanced Special Topics in Biopsychology (1 hour)

This course will serve as the capstone course for the Biopsychology major. This course will require students to synthesize the knowledge they have acquired during their educational career and apply it to real-world situations. Students will be encouraged to think critically about the relationship between processes that occur in the brain and human behavior. Prerequisite: open only to senior psychology majors in their final semester/term of study. Offered every spring. Cross-listed as PSY 496.

BIO 499 Evolution Seminar (1 hour)

Evolution is the fundamental and unifying theme of modern Biology. As such, it is the focus of our one credit hour seminar capstone for Biology majors with senior status. The seminar is team taught by the Biology faculty. Each instructor uses the primary literature and discussion to lead a multi-week, in-depth exploration of up to three evolution-oriented topics in their areas of expertise or current interest. Topics will vary by offering. Offered annually in fall. Prerequisite: senior standing.

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BUS (Business, Business Administration)

BUS 200 Independent Study in Business Administration (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

BUS 240 Business Law I (4 hours)

This course provides an overview of the legal and ethical environment of business with special emphasis on the law of contracts, negotiable instruments, agency, sales and warranties, credit and secured transactions, intellectual property, business organizations, and on-line commerce. Cross-listed as ACC 240.

BUS 241 Business Law II (4 hours)

This course is a more in-depth study of current issues in the legal and ethical environment of business, including topics such as employment law, antitrust issues, and the social responsibility of business. Prerequisite: BUS 240 or ACC 240. Cross-listed as ACC 241.

BUS 260 Principles of Management (4 hours)

This course is an introduction to the principles of management and administration. It includes the study of leadership, conflict resolution, decision making and the general functions of management in large and small organizations. Students will use computers extensively to do active research and will learn spreadsheet and graphical tools to aid in the development of their decision-making skills.

BUS 290 Special Topics in Business Administration (1-4 hours)

An intense study of diverse business topics under the direct supervision of a business administration faculty member. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

BUS 310 Corporate Finance (4 hours)

This course is a study of the basic principles of organizational finance and its relation to other aspects of business management and to the economic environment within which the firm operates. Attention is given to basic financial concepts, techniques of financial analysis, sources of funding, asset management, capital budgeting, capital structure, cost of capital, time value of money and financial decision making under conditions of uncertainty. Prerequisites: ACC 231, MAT 111, and math requirement for Business majors.

BUS 350 Marketing (4 hours)

This course is concerned with the policies and problems involved in the operation of market institutions. It will examine broad principles and concepts involved in the operation of market planning, market segmentation, consumer behavior, product management and pricing, distribution and promotion of goods and services. Aspects of global marketing, current marketing topics and ethical and social responsibility issues in marketing are addressed. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

BUS 351 Retailing (4 hours)

This course is designed to acquaint the student with one aspect of the marketing activity of distribution known as retailing. The course will involve looking at all the activities necessary to sell goods and services to the final consumer. This will include an examination of such retail topics as consumer markets and behavior, retail site location, retail store operations and management, pricing and communication decisions, merchandising, decision analysis and evaluation and the regulatory, technological and ethical environments in which retailing operates. Prerequisite: BUS 350.

BUS 352 Marketing Communications (4 hours)

Principles, concepts and practices relating to the various kinds of communications employed to disseminate information about products and services to potential buyers are topics in this course. Communication methods to be studied include advertising, personal selling, sales promotion and public relations. The behavioral aspects of both messages and media will be explored. Prerequisite: BUS 350.

BUS 360 Leadership and Power in Business (4 hours)

One of the most popular subjects in the field of management is leadership and for good reason. At the macro level, leadership plays a critical role in the success of the organization. At the micro level, the debate continues as to whether leaders are born or made. This course will examine both the macro and micro issues of leadership through the review of leadership research as well as the study of business leaders.

BUS 362 Human Resources Management (4 hours)

In this course students will explore the perspectives and challenges of Human Resources Management (HRM) within the context of the emerging global economy. The class will look at traditional HRM topics such as selection and compensation and also at how students can manage their own human resource potential. Prerequisite: BUS 260.

BUS 370 International Business (4 hours)

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the problems encountered in conducting business outside one's own country and to provide a basis for evaluating the impact on business activities of changing economic, political and cultural factors. Cases will be used throughout the course to give the student experience with the

problems and advantages of doing business across national frontiers. A cultural diversity simulation game also will be used. Prerequisite: BUS 260.

BUS 382 Management-Labor Relations (4 hours)

This course will explore the dynamic relationship between management and organized labor. The major topics to be covered include the history of the American labor movement, labor legislation, collective bargaining, grievance procedures, arbitration and unionization in the public sector. Prerequisite: BUS 260.

BUS 400 Advanced Independent Study in Business Administration (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic in business administration. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

BUS 410 Advanced Corporate Finance (4 hours)

As a continuation of Corporate Finance, topics in this course will include capital budgeting, intermediate and long-term funding, current asset management, working capital management and dividend policy. Case studies will be used to emphasize actual business situations and to focus on the comprehensive financial management of the firm. Prerequisite: BUS 310.

BUS 411 Investments (4 hours)

This course is an introduction to the environment in which investment decisions are made. Topics explored will include efficient markets, the capital asset pricing model, term structure of interest rates, risk versus return and performance measures. Although the emphasis will be on stocks and bonds, other investments will be discussed. Prerequisite: BUS 310.

BUS 419 Management Science (4 hours)

This course is an introduction to operations research, model building, optimization, linear programming, inventory models and simulation. Major techniques and models of quantitative analysis as applied to business are studied. Prerequisites: CSC 101, MAT 111 and math requirement for Business majors.

BUS 450 Consumer Behavior (4 hours)

This course is designed to develop and enhance an understanding of how and why individuals, groups and organizations select, secure, use and dispose of products and the impact this has on consumers and society. The course is interdisciplinary, drawing upon the fields of economics, marketing, psychology and sociology. Ethical, legal and international aspects of consumer behavior are explored in the course. Prerequisite: BUS 350.

BUS 451 Direct and Interactive Marketing (4 hours)

This course is designed to introduce the student to the specialized field of interactive marketing which uses all media to affect a measurable consumer response. Topics to be explored include direct marketing planning, mailing lists and databases, media selection, techniques for creating and producing direct response campaigns, internet marketing and managing the interactive marketing operation. Prerequisite: BUS 350.

BUS 456 Marketing Research (4 hours)

This course is designed to explore topics such as the types of research, the research process, research design, sampling procedures, data collection methods, data analysis and preparation and presentation of research findings. A research project and presentation of findings is usually required in the course. Prerequisites: BUS 350, CSC 101, and MAT 111.

BUS 462 Recruitment and Selection (4 hours)

This course will present the information needed to develop and implement an effective employee selection program. Topics include selection measures such as predictors (background information, interviews and tests), criteria (work sample data, personnel data, etc.), validity and reliability of measures, job analysis techniques and selection instruments including weighted application blanks, interviews, ability tests, personality assessment and the performance tests. Legal and ethical issues are discussed throughout. Prerequisite: BUS 362.

BUS 469 Strategic Management (4 hours)

This course is the capstone integration course for the business program. Students learn integrative thinking skills and strategic management tools through both the reading of conceptual work and the extensive use of the case studies. This course must be taken in residence in order to fulfill the requirements for a degree in this major. Prerequisites: BUS 240, BUS 260, BUS 310, BUS 350, ACC 230, ACC 231.

BUS 490 Advanced Special Topics in Business Administration (1-4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

BUS 495 Internship in Business Administration (4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

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CDE (Career Development and Exploration)**CDE 201 Career Development and Exploration (1 hour)**

During this 8-week career exploration seminar, students will spend time on self-understanding, identifying values, skills, strengths and interests, and establishing and implementing a career plan. This course is designed to introduce students to a model for career decision making that is useful throughout life. Students will take career assessments for self-discovery, participate in group discussions, and prepare a working cover letter and resume. The experiences in this seminar will help students as they select courses, majors, minors, and internships and make career connections in the community. Recommended for second-semester freshmen through students in their junior year. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis.

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CHI (Chinese)**CHI 101 Elementary Chinese I (4 hours)**

This course is designed for true beginners who wish to acquire fundamental skills in Chinese language (Mandarin), and to learn about elements of Chinese culture through language study. Students will develop

communicative competence in handling daily situations through carefully designed pedagogical activities and assignments. The development of speaking and listening skills will be emphasized throughout the two-semester sequence; reading and writing skills will also be cultivated accordingly.

CHI 102 Elementary Chinese II (4 hours)

This course is designed for students who have completed CHI 101 who wish to further develop their skills in Chinese language (Mandarin), and to learn about elements of Chinese culture through language study. Students will develop communicative competence in handling daily situations through carefully designed pedagogical activities and assignments. The development of speaking and listening skills will be emphasized throughout the two-semester sequence; reading and writing skills will also be cultivated accordingly. Prerequisite: CHI 101 or equivalent.

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CHM (Chemistry)

CHM 101 General Chemistry I (4 hours)

General Chemistry I is the first semester of a two-semester course sequence. This two-semester sequence is an introduction to the fundamental principles of chemistry, including a study of the theories of the structure of atoms and molecules and the nature of the chemical bond; the properties of gases, liquids and solids; the rates and energetics of chemical reactions; the properties of solutions; chemical equilibria; electro-chemistry and the chemical behavior of representative elements. Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#)). Co-requisite: CHM 101L. A grade of "C-" or higher must be earned in CHM 101 before taking CHM 102.

CHM 101L General Chemistry Laboratory I (1 hour)

The laboratory course is designed to complement General Chemistry I. Various laboratory techniques will be introduced. Experiments will demonstrate concepts covered in the lecture material. Co-requisite: CHM 101. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 102 General Chemistry II (4 hours)

General Chemistry II is the second semester of a two-semester course sequence. This two-semester sequence is an introduction to the fundamental principles of chemistry, including a study of the theories of the structure of atoms and molecules and the nature of the chemical bond; the properties of gases, liquids and solids; the rates and energetics of chemical reactions; the properties of solutions; chemical equilibria; electro-chemistry and the chemical behavior of representative elements. Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#)); and CHM 101 and CHM 101L with a grade of "C-" or higher. Co-requisite: CHM 102L.

CHM 102L General Chemistry Laboratory II (1 hour)

The laboratory course is designed to complement General Chemistry II. Various laboratory techniques will be introduced. Experiments will demonstrate concepts covered in the lecture material. Co-requisite: CHM 102. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 200 Independent Study in Chemistry (1-5 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the

registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)) Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 201 Organic Chemistry I (4 hours)

Organic Chemistry I is the first semester of a two-semester course sequence. This two-semester sequence is an introductory course in the principles and theories of organic chemistry. The structure, preparation and reactions of various functional groups will be investigated. Emphasis will be on synthesis and reaction mechanisms. Prerequisite: CHM 102 and CHM 102L with a grade of "C-" or higher. Co-requisite: CHM 201L. A grade of "C-" or higher must be earned in CHM 201 before taking CHM 202.

CHM 201L Organic Chemistry Laboratory I (1 hour)

The laboratory course is designed to complement Organic Chemistry I. Various techniques, such as distillation, extraction and purification, are studied in the first semester. The second semester involves synthesis and identification of a variety of organic compounds. Co-requisite: CHM 201. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 202 Organic Chemistry II (4 hours)

Organic Chemistry II is the second semester of a two-semester course sequence. This two-semester sequence is an introductory course in the principles and theories of organic chemistry. The structure, preparation and reactions of various functional groups will be investigated. Emphasis will be on synthesis and reaction mechanisms. Prerequisites: CHM 201 and CHM 201L with a grade of "C-" or higher. Co-requisite: CHM 202L.

CHM 202L Organic Chemistry Laboratory II (1 hour)

The laboratory course is designed to complement Organic Chemistry II. Various techniques, such as distillation, extraction and purification, are studied in the first semester. The second semester involves synthesis and identification of a variety of organic compounds. Co-requisite: CHM 202. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 290 Special Topics in Chemistry (1-4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum.

Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 301, CHM 302 Physical Chemistry I, II (4 hours each)

A systematic study of the foundations of chemistry. Particular attention is paid to thermodynamics, including characterization of gases, liquids, solids and solutions of electrolytes and nonelectrolytes; the First, Second and Third Laws; spontaneity and equilibrium; phase diagrams and one- and two-component systems; electrochemistry; an introduction to the kinetic theory and statistical mechanics. Additionally, both phenomenological and mechanistic kinetics are presented, as is a brief introduction to quantum mechanics. Prerequisites: MAT 233, CHM 202 and PHY 102 with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course. Co-requisites: CHM 301L, CHM 302L.

CHM 301L, CHM 302L Physical Chemistry Laboratory I, II (1 hour each)

Intended to complement the Physical Chemistry lecture courses, these courses provide the student with an introduction to physico-chemical experimentation. Co-requisites: CHM 301, CHM 302. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 310 Elementary Quantitative Analysis (4 hours)

An introduction to elementary analytical chemistry, including gravimetric and volumetric methods. Emphasis is on the theory of analytical separations, solubility, complex, acid-base and redox equilibria. Intended for both chemistry majors and those enrolled in pre-professional programs in other physical sciences and in the health sciences. Prerequisite: CHM 201 with a grade of "C-" or higher. Co-requisite: CHM 310L.

CHM 310L Elementary Quantitative Analysis Laboratory (1 hour)

Analyses are carried out in this course which illustrate the methods discussed in CHM 310. Co-requisite: CHM 310. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 400 Advanced Independent Study in Chemistry (1-5 hours)

This course is intended for students of senior standing who wish to do independent laboratory and/or theoretical investigations in chemistry. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 422 Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis (4 hours)

A discussion of the principles and applications of modern instrumentation used in analytical chemistry. Methods discussed are primarily non-optical, including an overview of electrochemistry; potentiometric methods, including use of pH and other ion meters; electrogravimetry; coulometry; polarography; amperometry; gas- and liquid-chromatography. Course is offered in alternate years. Prerequisite: CHM 310. Co-requisite: CHM 422L.

CHM 422L Instrumental Methods Laboratory (1 hour)

This laboratory accompanies CHM 422 and will consider the practical applications of modern instrumentation in analytical chemistry. Co-requisite: CHM 422. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 424 Advanced Organic Chemistry (4 hours)

A discussion of selected reactions and theories in organic chemistry. Emphasis is placed on reaction mechanisms and reactive intermediates encountered in organic synthesis. Prerequisite: CHM 202 with a grade of "C-" or higher. Co-requisite: CHM 424L.

CHM 424L Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory (1 hour)

Intended to complement Advanced Organic Chemistry, this course will investigate general reactions and mechanistic principles in organic synthesis. The study will require the multi-step synthesis of various organic molecules. Co-requisite: CHM 424. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 432 Inorganic Chemistry (4 hours)

A study of the principles of modern inorganic chemistry, including atomic structure; molecular structure; ionic bonding; crystal structures of ionic solids, a systematic study of the behavior of inorganic anions; coordination chemistry, including structure and mechanisms of aqueous reactions; acids and bases. Course is offered in alternate years. Prerequisite or co-requisite: CHM 302. Co-requisite: CHM 432L.

CHM 432L Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (1 hour)

Intended to complement Inorganic Chemistry, this course provides experience in the methods of preparation and characterization of inorganic compounds. Co-requisite: CHM 432. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 434 Organic Spectroscopy (4 hours)

A course dealing with several spectroscopic methods as applied to organic molecules. The principles and interpretation of ultra-violet, visible, infrared, mass and nuclear magnetic resonance spectra will be studied. Course is offered in alternate years. Prerequisite: CHM 202 with a grade of "C-" or higher. Co-requisite: CHM 434L.

CHM 434L Organic Spectroscopy Laboratory (1 hour)

Students enrolled in this course use various spectrometers for qualitative and quantitative analysis. Co-requisite: CHM 434. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CHM 480 Internship in Chemistry (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

CHM 490 Advanced Special Topics in Chemistry (1-5 hours)

Advanced topics will be offered generally for juniors and seniors in the following fields: Organic Chemistry, Organic Qualitative Analysis, Biochemistry, Theoretical Chemistry and Advanced Inorganic Chemistry. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

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COR (Core)**COR 101, COR 102 Narratives of the Self I, II (4 hours each)**

The first-year course sequence investigates narratives of the self. Among the topics that students will consider are a variety of fictional and philosophical constructions of the self, the relationships of memory to personal identity and the disjunction or harmony between public and private selves. The authors considered in the courses may include Homer, Socrates, St. Augustine, Montaigne, Shakespeare, Descartes, Cervantes, Lao Tsu, Nietzsche and Toni Morrison.

COR 103 Music and Culture (4 hours)

An understanding of music begins with grasping the creative process as a means of self-expression, as well as the artist's relationship to the world. Using primary sources and live performances, this course examines the

styles, trends and developments of Western and selected international music from early civilizations through the 20th century. The investigation begins to develop an understanding of how music and the cultural arts reflect and affect societal trends and values. Offered every fall and spring semester.

COR 104 Art and Culture (4 hours)

Through the study of art this course will help students understand the basic chronology of Western culture, lay the groundwork for broad cultural literacy and look at how art reflects the human condition. The course explores content, formal elements and historical context of the art of Western and non-Western cultures from ancient to modern times. Four basic themes will prevail: Art and Religion, Art and Power, Art and Nature and Art and the Personal.

COR 191, COR 192 Explorations in Narrative of the Self I, II (4 hours each)

Equivalency for COR 101, COR 102; see COR X9X description, below.

COR 193 Explorations in Music and Culture (4 hours)

Equivalency for COR 103; see COR X9X description, below.

COR 194 Explorations in Art and Culture (4 hours)

Equivalency for COR 104; see COR X9X description, below.

COR 201, COR 202 Human Nature and the Social Order I, II (4 hours each)

The sophomore course sequence focuses on the relationship between individuals and communities, examining the extent to which the “good life” can be pursued within the confines of any social order. These courses investigate issues such as the nature of human excellence and virtue, the character of justice, the origins and sources of social order and the status and legitimacy of political power. How can we obtain an accurate description of humans as social beings? What is the good society and how may it be realized? Students in this course are invited to become more thoughtful, self-conscious and self-critical members and citizens of the society and polity in which they live. Authors such as Aristotle, Locke, Smith, Tocqueville, Marx and Weber are read.

COR 203 Great Ideas of Modern Mathematics (4 hours)

This course explores major modern mathematical developments and helps students to understand the unique approach to knowledge employed by mathematics. The course is organized around three major mathematical ideas that have emerged since the time of Sir Isaac Newton. These three ideas may be drawn from: game theory, graph theory, knot theory, logic, mathematics of finance, modern algebra, non-Euclidean geometry, number theory, probability, set theory and the different sizes of infinity, and topology. Students will learn how to solve basic problems in the three areas covered by the course and how to present their solutions concisely, coherently, and rigorously. Offered every semester

COR 291, COR 292 Explorations in Human Nature and the Social Order I, II (4 hours each)

Equivalency for COR 201, COR 201; see COR X9X description, below.

COR 293 Explorations in Great Ideas of Modern Mathematics (4 hours)

Equivalency for COR 203; see COR X9X description, below.

COR 301, COR 302 Historical Perspectives and the Social Order I, II (4 hours each)

The junior year sequence constitutes an historical examination of human experience in response to some of the themes and issues raised in the first two years of the Core. Drawing on a variety of perspectives from both the

humanities and the social sciences, the course strives to reconstruct the histories of significant periods in human history. The first semester focuses on the rise and fall of civilizations from antiquity through the Renaissance. The second semester concentrates on the problems of modernity, such as the rise of the modern state, nationalism, revolution and globalization. Both courses examine the ways in which significant moments have become essential parts of our historical consciousness, enshrined in myth and religion, tradition, culture and institutions. Through careful analysis of current scholarship and original sources, students are invited to consider the complex relationship between history, cultural traditions and the social and political institutions derived from them.

COR 391, COR 392 Explorations in Historical Perspectives and the Social Order I, II (4 hours each)

Equivalency for COR 301, COR 302; see COR X9X description, below.

COR 401 Science and Human Nature: Biological Sciences (4 hours)

The senior year course deals with the way scientific methodologies inform current thinking on the nature of the human organism. Starting from basic genetic and psychological understandings, it emphasizes how evolutionary mechanisms may be seen as contributing to the origins of uniquely human behaviors. Elements of DNA structure as it applies to information storage and transmission, the regulation of gene expression and the mechanics of protein synthesis, mutation and its centrality in producing variation, sexual reproduction and how the laws of probability apply to biological systems, sex determination, “altruistic” behavior and kin selection are among the topics explored.

COR 402 Science and Human Nature: Physical Sciences (4 hours)

Modern Western society is largely science-dominated and the consideration of science and its role in society is essential for any educated person. This Core course investigates the practice of science by focusing specifically on scientific revolutions. It is during such periods of upheaval that we can most clearly see how science is actually practiced. What causes a new idea to challenge the scientific status quo? What determines whether the new idea will be accepted or not? When seeking new explanations for natural events, what guides the scientist’s search? The goal of this course is to equip the student with the necessary tools and background to seek answers to these questions and others, for such questions are increasingly a part of each of our lives if we live those lives reflectively.

COR 491 Explorations in Human Nature: The Biological Sciences (4 hours)

Equivalency for COR 401; see COR X9X description, below.

COR 492 Explorations in Human Nature: The Physical Sciences (4 hours)

Equivalency for COR 402; see COR X9X description, below.

COR X9X Explorations in the Core (4 hours)

Explorations in the Core are special sections of existing Core course that adds thematic, or pedagogic innovation within the existing framework of the original course. Each of these “Explorations” will indicate which Core requirement is satisfied by completing this course.

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CRS (Communication and Rhetoric Studies, Communication)

CRS 101 Theories of Communication and Rhetoric (4 hours)

This gateway course to the major is designed to establish a broad understanding of various theories used in communication and rhetoric studies. Students will learn theories about messages themselves as well as the various contexts in which they occur, including interpersonal communication, public communication, mass communication, intercultural and gendered communication. The ethical implications of these theories will also be considered.

CRS 110 Public Speaking I (4 hours)

This course is designed to develop and enhance students' ability to communicate effectively to any audience. Students will deliver both prepared and impromptu speeches. They will give humorous and inspirational speeches as well as informational speeches focusing on organization and the use of visual aids. Students develop all the tools necessary to effectively communicate – their voice, their gestures, their body language and their eye contact. They will receive timely written and oral feedback from the instructor. Speeches will be videotaped and critiqued. The goal is to become a more polished and confident speaker. Prerequisite: Students who speak English as a second language must have permission of the instructor.

CRS 111 Public Speaking II (4 hours)

This course develops communication skills gained in Public Speaking I. Students will learn to convey their messages directly, confidently and persuasively. Students will practice delivering persuasive speeches for a variety of occasions from the classroom to the boardroom. They will learn to make the closing argument to the jury, to field the difficult interview question, to close the sale, to give the congratulatory toast and to deliver the inspirational speech. Speeches will be videotaped and critiqued. Prerequisites: CRS 110; students who speak English as a second language must have permission of the instructor.

CRS 120 Introduction to Media Studies (4 hours)

The media are a pervasive presence in our lives and play a central role in our understanding of the world. In this course students will study the historical development of the media and interrelationships between them in order to understand the impact of these cultural industries on our lives and our culture. Through their examination of the products and processes of the media, students will learn will develop critical media literacy. Offered Spring semesters.

CRS 200 Independent Study in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. It is open to students pursuing a major in Communication and Rhetoric Studies. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CRS 240 Journalism (4 hours)

This course teaches the fundamentals of journalistic news writing and reporting. Using a range of techniques from interviews to internet research, students will learn how to gather information from a variety of sources and write stories using different types of leads, endings and structures. They will also engage in a critique of today's journalistic practices. Offered Fall semesters.

CRS 260 Writing for Business and the Professions (4 hours)

This course is for students who have mastered the basic skills and insights of writing and who wish to improve their ability to write clear, concise, persuasive prose designed for audiences in business and the professions. Students are required to write a variety of texts, such as proposals, progress reports, recommendation reports and manuals. Other elements of the course may include oral presentations. Prerequisites: COR 101 and COR 102.

CRS 280 Gender, Culture, and Communication (4 hours)

This course investigates the relationships among gender, culture, and communication. Students will explore theoretical approaches to gender; the cultural histories of women's, men's and transgender movements; cultural views of gendered interaction, including discourse and relational styles as well as other performances; and the practices of gendered communication and identity in a variety of cultural and institutional contexts. Offered every Fall. Cross-listed as WGS 280.

CRS 290 Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum.

Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CRS 310 Public Relations Writing (4 hours)

Public Relations Writing is designed to teach students the fundamentals of public relations writing and media techniques. The course will provide students with opportunities to develop effective writing skills for the public relations profession with an emphasis on different approaches required to communicate with audiences and media. Students will focus on the practical application of tools and techniques used by public relations practitioners, while gaining an understanding of how specific public relations tactics fit into the broader context of a public relations communications program. Prerequisites: CRS 101 and CRS 240, or permission of the instructor

CRS 320 Persuasive Writing (4 hours)

This course is designed to develop sophisticated strategies of persuasion for analyzing and generating arguments responsive to targeted audiences in a variety of contexts, including civic, professional and academic. Students will learn both classical and contemporary strategies of persuasion. Emphasis will be on presenting clear, coherent and logical arguments. Students will be asked to define their own projects within assigned contexts. Students will evaluate their own and others' writing to enable the revision process. This course is open to sophomores, juniors and seniors only. Offered Spring semester. Prerequisites: COR 101 and COR 102.

CRS 340 Mass Media Effects (4 hours)

This course examines how various media influence individuals and society. The focus will be on the influence of news, entertainment programming, advertising and public communication campaigns. Students will become more aware of media influence and develop an understanding of the role of media effects research in public policy. Prerequisites: COR 102, CRS 101 and CRS 120.

CRS 400 Advanced Independent Study in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (1-4 hours)

Supervised advanced research on a selected topic. Open to students pursuing a major in communication and rhetoric studies. Prerequisite: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add

period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)) Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CRS 401 Internship in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (1-6 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. An internship for the writing minor must be writing intensive. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at CNN, Fox 5, WSB-TV, Q100, The Home Depot and *Creative Loafing*. Students are strongly encouraged to do multiple internships, but only 6 semester hours can be applied as elective credits to the major. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

CRS 415 Survey of Research Methods (4 hours)

This course introduces students to qualitative and quantitative methods such as surveys, experiments, archival research, case studies and causal analysis. The class will examine these research methods from several different angles including research techniques specific to each method, skills to critically evaluate such research and the epistemological considerations and practical consequences of undertaking such research. Students considering graduate school or careers that require them to use and assess research may find this course particularly valuable. Cross-listed as POL 371 and SOC 310. Offered spring semester in alternate years. Prerequisite: Junior standing or permission of the instructor.

CRS 420 Media, Culture and Society (4 hours)

Using various approaches from cultural studies to political economy, students examine how meaning is created by the media. This course focuses on media texts, media institutions and media audiences and the way they intersect to shape culture. Topics covered include media representations of gender, race and class. Offered alternate fall semesters. Prerequisites: CRS 101, CRS 120, and junior standing (or permission of the instructor).

CRS 470 Globalization and the Media (4 hours)

The rapid evolution of communication technologies has increased the ability of global media corporations to reach audiences around the world. This course examines the political, economic and cultural dimensions of media globalization. Topics covered include cultural imperialism, global news, international trade organizations and regulatory bodies, global advertising and cultural protectionism. Offered alternate fall semesters. Prerequisites: CRS 101, CRS 120, and junior standing (or permission of the instructor).

CRS 480 Rhetoric of Human Rights (4 hours)

This course investigates the theories and rhetorical strategies used to practice human rights as “universal” and the critical challenges of this universality. The rhetoric of universal human rights as it is actually used in texts by competing interests in an increasingly globalized and culturally diverse world communally will be evaluated. Prerequisites: CRS 101 and junior standing, or permission of the instructor.

CRS 490 Advanced Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies (4 hours)

This advanced course will examine selected topics in rhetoric, communications or media studies, such as Civic Literacy; Global Culture and Rhetoric; Political Rhetoric. This course may be taken more than once. Prerequisite:

See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

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CSC (Computer Science)

CSC 101 Spreadsheets and Databases (2 hours)

This course introduces the use of spreadsheet and database software to organize, manage, present and make calculations from data. The course uses the Microsoft Office™ software suite. Offered every semester.

Prerequisite: A declared major in Accounting, Business, or Economics.

CSC 150 Modern Applications of Computer Science (2 hours)

A gentle introduction to the computing applications of the modern world, this course explores computer science through seven big ideas of modern computing: data visualization, abstraction, algorithm design, basic cryptography, a simple program, structure of the internet, and the global impacts of computing. Includes as application of these ideas sections on spreadsheets, databases, and social media. Offered every fall semester. Students cannot also receive credit for CSC 101.

CSC 201 Introduction to Programming (5 hours)

This course introduces the student to the fundamental techniques of problem solving and algorithm construction. The student will design, test, and complete several substantial programming projects. Topics include data types, file manipulation, methods, parameters, visibility, classes, control structures, arrays, enumerated types, object-oriented programming, inheritance, polymorphism, and basic software design and testing. It includes a lab component that includes hands-on work with the above topics as well as debugging. The computer language used in the course will be at the discretion of the instructor, but is usually Java. Offered every fall semester. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CSC 202 Data Structures (4 hours)

In “Introduction to Programming,” did you ever get the feeling that there has to be a better/smarter way to do this problem? This course is all about how to store information intelligently and to access it efficiently. After a brief review of inheritance and recursion, students are introduced to formal algorithm analysis, linked lists, multidimensional arrays, basic design patterns, queues, stacks, binary trees, heaps, hash tables, graphs and graph algorithms, binary search, and sorting algorithms. Offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: CSC 201 with a grade of “C-” or higher.

CSC 290 Special Topics in Computer Science (1-4 hours)

This course provides an introductory examination of a contemporary topic in computing and/or emerging technologies. The topic will vary from offering to offering. Possible topics include basic simulation, ethics in computing, information systems, and web design. This course may be taken more than once provided that the topic is different. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CSC 400 Advanced Independent Study in Computer Science (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CSC 490 Advanced Special Topics in Computer Science (4 hours)

This course provides an advanced examination of a basic area of computer science. The topic will vary from offering to offering. Possible topics include database technologies, software engineering, theory of computation, programming languages, computer architecture, operating systems, networking, algorithmic simulation, machine learning, algorithm design, and discipline-specific computing and technology (bioinformatics or computational physics). This course may be taken more than once provided that the topic is different. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule but at least CSC 201 (with a grade of "C-" or higher) will be required. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

CSC 491 Internship in Computer Science (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

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ECO (Economics)

ECO 120 Principles of Microeconomics (4 hours)

Application of economic principles to economic problems; the theory of production; income distribution; agriculture/government regulation of business; labor organizations; international trade/elementary microeconomic models.

ECO 122 Principles of Macroeconomics (4 hours)

The changing economic system with its developing problems is studied from the simple circumstances of Colonial times, through the emergent industrialism of the middle period, to the complex, specialized, and diverse conditions of today. This includes an introductory survey of aggregate economic principles. The scope and method of economics, basic supply and demand theory, and national income theory are intermeshed.

ECO 200 Independent Study in Economics (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the

registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

ECO 220 Intermediate Microeconomics (4 hours)

This course develops the economic principles necessary to analyze and interpret the decisions of individuals and firms with respect to consumption, investment, production, pricing and hiring. The principles are used to understand the behavior of business firms and public policy-making institutions. Prerequisites: ECO 120, ECO 122, and math requirement.

ECO 222 Intermediate Macroeconomics (4 hours)

This course examines the goals of economic policy and the policy instruments available to achieve those goals. Attention is given to both monetary and fiscal policy along with the theory and measurement of national income, employment and price levels and the international implications of economic policy. Prerequisites: ECO 120 and ECO 122.

ECO 290 Special Topics in Economics (1-4 hours)

An intense study of diverse topics under the direct supervision of an Economics faculty member. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

ECO 320 Economic Development (4 hours)

This course is a study of the economic, social and political factors that account for the contrast between the economic stagnation in much of the world and the steadily rising incomes in the United States, Europe and Japan. General principles are applied to the development experience of selected countries in the historically less-developed world and the formerly centrally-planned economies of Eastern and Central Europe. Prerequisite: ECO 120 or ECO 122.

ECO 323 International Economics (4 hours)

This course is a study of international trade and finance. The micro-foundations of the course will address why countries trade, why special interest groups fight international trade, regional specialization, international agreements on tariffs and trade and national commercial policies. The macro-foundations of the course will focus on exchange rates, balance of payments, international investments and coordination and cooperation of international monetary and fiscal policies. Prerequisite: ECO 120 or ECO 122.

ECO 324 History of Economic Thought (4 hours)

This course is a study of the major writers and schools of economic thought related to the economic, political and social institutions of their times: the Medieval, Mercantilist, Physiocrat, Classical, Marxist, Historical, Neoclassical, Institutional, Keynesian and post-Keynesian schools. Prerequisite: ECO 120.

ECO 325 Environmental Economics (4 hours)

This course is an introduction to economic methods that will allow the student to understand the economic causes of environmental problems and to evaluate the economic impact of environmental policies. It will introduce the student to a wide range of current environmental problems and issues such as hazardous and municipal solid waste, water and air quality concerns, biodiversity, global warming and sustainable development. Topics will include externalities, benefit-cost analysis, alternative policy instruments as solutions to environmental problems, market failures, policy decision process and risk analysis. Prerequisite: ECO 120.

ECO 326 United States Economic History (4 hours)

This course will study the origin and growth of the American economic system from pre-colonial through the 20th century. The course traces the development of the evolution of American agricultural, commercial, manufacturing, financial, labor, regulatory and technological sectors. Prerequisite: ECO 120 or ECO 122.

ECO 400 Advanced Independent Study in Economics (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

ECO 421 Money and Banking (4 hours)

This course will study the role of private financial institutions and the Federal Reserve System in the creation of the nation's money supply and the theory that links the money supply to the nation's inflation rate and output level. Additional topics are the international payments mechanism, capital flows, the determination of exchange rates and the use of a common currency by several countries. Prerequisites: ECO 220 and ECO 222.

ECO 423 Economics of Antitrust Law (4 hours)

This course is a study of the structure of firms within a given industry, the corresponding strategic decisions and conduct and the United States' antitrust policy that is intended to facilitate competitive market goals across the economy. Topics will include competition, dominant firm and cartel theory, measurement of industry structure and performance, strategic behavior in pricing, advertising and information, vertical integration, regulation and law and international markets. Prerequisite: ECO 220 with a grade of "C-" or higher.

ECO 424 Labor Economics (4 hours)

This course will be a comprehensive study of the cause and effect relationship between work and income. It will examine labor market structures, human capital theory, union-management relations, labor history, economic policy and earning profiles by gender and race. Prerequisites: ECO 220 and ECO 222.

ECO 425 Public Finance (4 hours)

An analysis of the impact of federal, state and local government expenditures, revenues, debt management and budgeting on the allocation of resources, the distribution of income, the stabilization of national income and employment and economic growth. Topics will include expenditure patterns, tax structure, benefit-cost analysis, policy analysis and microeconomic and macroeconomic theories of public expenditures and taxation.

Prerequisites: ECO 120 and ECO 122.

ECO 426 Internship in Economics (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the Federal Reserve Bank and Prudential Securities. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

ECO 429 Econometrics (4 hours)

This course will introduce basic econometric theory and applications related to the use of classic linear regression model. Students will perform empirical tests of various economic theories using Excel™ and other computer software. Particular emphasis will be placed on understanding the strengths and weaknesses of ordinary least squares regression (OLS) and interpreting its results. Offered every spring. Prerequisite: MAT 111 .

ECO 490 Advanced Special Topics in Economics (1-4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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ENG (English, English and Comparative Literature)

ENG 101 Ancient Literature (4 hours)

This course will examine the literature of the ancient world. The primary focus will be on Greek and Roman literature. Works and authors might include: Homer, Aristophanes, Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Plautus, Terence, Seneca, Petronius, Ovid, and Virgil. Offered every fall.

ENG 102 Medieval and Renaissance Literature (4 hours)

This course will examine the transition of the cultural world of Dante to that of Shakespeare and Milton. Although the primary focus will be Western, non-Western works may also be studied. Texts and authors might include: *Beowulf*, Dante, Boccaccio, Petrarch, Rabelais, Chaucer, Montaigne, Shakespeare, Donne, and Milton. Offered every spring.

ENG 103 18th and 19th Century Literature (4 hours)

Authors in this course might include: Defoe, Pope, Austen, Wordsworth, Brontë, Hardy and George Eliot. Offered every fall.

ENG 104 Modern and Contemporary Literature (4 hours)

This course will investigate the literature of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Authors might include: T.S. Eliot, Woolf, Lawrence, Forster, Joyce, Beckett and Pynchon. Offered every spring.

ENG 105 World Literature: Ancient to Modern (4 hours)

This course will survey significant texts from around the world ranging from ancient Egyptian poetry to essays by Montaigne through ancient and medieval epics like *The Ramayana* and *Sundiata* and fictional narratives like *The Tale of Genji*, before moving to early-to-mid twentieth-century authors like Rabindranath Tagore, Chinua Achebe, Nawal el Sadaawi, and Gabriel García Márquez. Either ENG 105 or ENG 106 (or both) will be offered once per academic year.

ENG 106 World Literature: Modern Global Perspectives (4 hours)

This course will survey contemporary works of twentieth- and twenty-first-century literature in translation around the world. Authors include Gustave Flaubert, Franz Kafka, Higuchi Ichiyo, Jorge Luis Borges, Colm Tóibín, Margaret Atwood, and Chimamanda Adichie. Either ENG 105 or ENG 106 (or both) will be offered once per academic year.

ENG 200 Independent Study in Literature and Composition (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

ENG 201 Chaucer (4 hours)

Students will learn to read and appreciate the works of Geoffrey Chaucer, the first great English poet, in his original language; to enjoy the rich and varied nature of his works—to appreciate why he is called “the Father of English.” Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher). Offered every other year.

ENG 204 Shakespeare: Early Plays to 1603 (4 hours)

This course will examine the genres and plays that define Shakespeare's career up until 1603, the year marking the end of Elizabeth I's reign and the start of James I's. This chronology will allow a focus on the genre Shakespeare defined known as the “History Play,” comedies through *Twelfth Night*, “problem comedies” such as *All's Well That Ends Well*, and tragedies up through *Hamlet*. Offered in alternate years. Fulfills English Department requirement for Shakespeare or Chaucer. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher). Students who have taken ENG 206 may take ENG 204 for 300-level elective credit.

ENG 206 Shakespeare: Late Plays, 1603-1613 (4 hours)

This course will examine the genres and plays that define Shakespeare's career after 1603, the year marking the end of Elizabeth I's reign and the start of James I's, up until the playwright's presumed retirement. This chronology will allow a focus on most of Shakespeare's greatest tragedies and his best “Romances.” Offered in alternate years. Fulfills English Department requirement for Shakespeare or Chaucer. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher). Students who have taken ENG 204 may take ENG 206 for 300-level elective credit.

ENG 210 Introduction to Literary and Cultural Studies (4 hours)

This course is designed as an introduction to the methods and tools of research in the study of literature, including textual, critical, social, historical, and cultural approaches. Readings, exercises, assignments, and discussions are designed to help students develop transferable research and writing skills, applicable to both academic and non-academic settings. Prerequisites: COR 101 and COR 102 (concurrent enrollment acceptable).

ENG 230 Creative Writing (4 hours)

This course is an introduction to writing poetry and prose fiction. The student will be asked to submit substantial written work each week, keep a journal and read published writers. Much class time will be spent discussing student and published work. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher).

ENG 231 Biography and Autobiography (4 hours)

This course is an introduction to biographical and autobiographical writing with practice in the personal narrative and personal essay as well as other forms such as the profile and the interview. Students will submit substantial written work each week and keep a journal. The class will follow a workshop format, discussing the students' and published work. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher).

ENG 240 Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies (4 hours)

This course aims to provide a foundation in intermediate literary and cultural studies skills via a topics approach that allows for greater breadth of coverage across multiple time periods and different genres within British, American, and global literature. Possible topics include “Postcolonialism,” “Modernity,” “Nation and Community,” or “Women’s Writing.” Topics vary by semester. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher).

ENG 241 Topics in Genre Studies (4 hours)

This course examines a selected literary genre (including fiction, poetry, drama and non-fiction) within and across a range of historical periods and cultural and national contexts. In addition to learning about genres, students will develop skills of close reading, textual support, inter-textual analysis and critical thinking. Topics vary by semester. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher).

ENG 330 Writing Poetry (4 hours)

In weekly assignments students will try free verse and various forms in the effort to discover and to embody more and more truly what they have to say. Much time will be spent reading published poets, responding to student work in class and trying to generate language that reveals rather than explains intangible “meanings.” Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher).

ENG 331 Writing Prose, Fiction and Nonfiction (4 hours)

Students will get instruction and substantial practice in writing fictional and nonfictional prose which aims at getting what Henry James called “a sense of felt life” onto the page. The class will follow a workshop format with weekly assignments, journal writing, extensive discussion of student work and reading of published examples. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher).

ENG 340 Advanced Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies (4 hours)

This advanced level course will explore a particular topic in a Literary and Cultural Studies sub-area, including both specific British, American, and global authors, and specific eras of English and global literature from the Medieval Period through the present. Students will read and write critically about literary texts (written and visual), cultural theory, and avenues of inquiry that theoretical approaches open. Students will also learn how to locate and evaluate the resources that literary and cultural studies depend on, and how to use disciplinary-specific methods of presenting and documenting work. Topics vary by semester. Prerequisite: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher).

ENG 341 Advanced Topics in Genre Studies (4 hours)

This advanced level course will facilitate the intensive study of the historical development of a selected genre (poetry, drama, fiction, literary non-fiction); major critical theories and approaches, current as well as foundational; and the historical, cultural, and ideological conditions under which specific genres have been produced and received. Students will also learn how to locate and evaluate the resources that genre studies depend on, and how to use disciplinary-specific methods of presenting and documenting work. Topics vary by semester. Prerequisite: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of “C-” or higher).

ENG 393 Special Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies (4 hours)

Courses relating literature with aspects of social and intellectual history or a particular issue or theme. Possible offerings may include women in literature, American civilization, African-American (or other ethnic) literature, popular culture, the literature of a single decade, children’s literature and myth and folklore in literature. Usually

offered in alternate years. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of "C-" or higher).

ENG 394 Special Topics in Major Authors (4 hours)

An intensive study of between one and three major authors or texts. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course (the last with a grade of "C-" or higher).

ENG 400 Advanced Independent Study in Literature and Composition (1-4 hours)

Supervised study in specified genres or periods. Prerequisites: COR 101, COR 102 and one 100-level English course; submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

ENG 401 Internship in English (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at *Atlanta Magazine*, The Knight Agency and Peachtree Publishers. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by experiential education committee.

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FRE (French)

FRE 101, FRE 102 Elementary French I, II (4 hours each)

This course is beginning college French, designed to present a sound foundation in understanding, speaking, reading and writing contemporary French. Prerequisite: None for FRE 101; FRE 101 or placement by testing required for FRE 102.

FRE 200 Independent Study in French (4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

FRE 201, 202 Intermediate French I, II (4 hours each)

This courses involve further practice in developing oral and written skills. Introduction to a variety of unedited French texts will be included. Prerequisite: FRE 102 or placement by testing for FRE 201; FRE 201 or placement by testing for FRE 202.

FRE 290 Special Topics in French Language, Literature and Culture (4 hours)

Topical aspects of the literature and cultural phenomena associated with the French language are explored in this course. Offerings will vary according to faculty and student interest. Prerequisite: FRE 301.

FRE 301 French Conversation and Composition (4 hours)

This course focuses on the development of oral skills through practice in group settings and individual class presentations combined with weekly writing assignments in French to be revised on a regular basis. A study of style and grammatical forms used exclusively in the written language completes the course work. Prerequisite: FRE 202 or placement by testing.

FRE 302 French Lyric and Literary Prose (4 hours)

Selected texts from French literature are studied as examples of prose, poetry and drama. Students will read original works from the French classical and modern periods. Taught in French. Prerequisite: FRE 301 or placement by testing.

FRE 400 Advanced Independent Study in French (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

FRE 402 The Modern French Republics and Their Institutions (4 hours)

A study of both political and cultural institutions in France from 1870 to the present with emphasis on the traditions established by the new republican government in the 1880s and the creation in 1958 of the Fifth Republic under which France is currently governed. Taught in French. Prerequisite: FRE 302.

FRE 403 Franco-American Relations in Trade and Culture (4 hours)

This course is an orientation to French business and cultural communities and considerations of existing connections with their American counterparts. The course includes an introduction to business French. Guest lecturers are invited from the diplomatic and business community in the wider Atlanta area. Field trips are also organized to consulates, trade offices and businesses. Taught in French. Prerequisite: FRE 302.

FRE 404 Great French Actresses and Their Film Roles (4 hours)

This course will study French film actresses and their roles in an attempt to understand the situation of women in France during the last half of the 20th century. Readings from *The Second Sex* by Simone de Beauvoir, written at the outset of the period in question, provide a counterpoint to the cinematic fiction. Actresses studied may include Isabelle Adjani, Arletty, Fanny Ardant, Brigitte Bardot, Juliette Binoche, Sandrine Bonaire, Catherine Deneuve, Isabelle Huppert and Irène Jacob. The course is conducted in English. Students may take the course as part of a French major or minor and complete readings, tests and written work in French. Prerequisite: None for work in English; FRE 302 for work in French.

FRE 405 The 19th Century French Realist Novel (4 hours)

This course studies the 19th-century French realist novel by concentrating on three “giants” of the tradition. The course includes Balzac’s *Père Goriot*, Flaubert’s *Education Sentimentale* and Zola’s *Germinal*. The study of one novel of each of these writers, in complete or excerpted form, gives an overview of the major literary moments in the century following the French Revolution. The principal characters in each novel confront the particular challenges of each historical and social moment in 19th century France. The course thus allows students to obtain a complex notion of realism in a historical context along with greatly enhanced vocabulary and language skills in French. Taught in French. Prerequisite: FRE 302.

FRE 406 French and Spanish Crossroads in the Caribbean and Africa (4 hours)

This course uses Spanish- and French-speaking countries in proximity to each other in the Caribbean or Africa as a point of departure for literary, cultural, social and service learning exploration. Offerings may focus upon Haiti and the Dominican Republic, Martinique and Cuba, Equatorial Guinea in relation to Senegal or other appropriate pairings. The course is taught in English and students without advanced skills in French or Spanish may register. Cross-listed as SPN 406. Prerequisite: FRE 301 for French major or minor credit; SPN 301 for Spanish major or minor credit.

FRE 425 Internship in French (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship in French requires the student to submit a learning agreement with an academic writing assignment that is 70% research based writing and 30% professional work, portfolio or journal. The research based topic needs to be specific and relate to the student's major. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. Students must work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit and have regularly-scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the International Rescue Committee and the French American Chamber of Commerce, Georgia Council for International Visitors and the Georgia Department of Industry, Trade and Tourism. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program of a 2.0 GPA, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of the online internship application form, registration form and learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

FRE 490 Advanced Special Topics in French Language, Literature and Culture (4 hours)

This course will be an advanced study of topical aspects of the literature and cultural phenomena associated with the French language. Offerings will vary according to faculty and student interest. Prerequisite: FRE 302.

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FYS (First Year Seminar)**FYS 101, FYS 102 First Year Seminar I, II (1 hour each)**

This is a small-group seminar style course facilitated by upper-class peer mentors and faculty. All first-time freshman students must complete FYS 101 in order to graduate from Oglethorpe. Within the context of a topic (which can vary from one section to another), students will explore ways to enhance the likelihood of their successful transition from secondary school to college. Students will also learn how to model responsible and engaged behavior in a community of learners and will carry out civil, intellectual discourse within that community. Graded with a letter grade "A" through "F."

FYS 201, FYS 202 Student Mentoring for First Year Experience I, II (1 hour each)

This class is for upper-class student mentors who assist faculty instructors in planning and teaching FYS 101, FYS 102 First Year Seminar I, II; OGL 101 Introduction to Oglethorpe; or other similar courses. Students participate in training meetings prior to the beginning of the course; communicate with entering students over the summer; attend all classes in their FYS 101, FYS 102 or OGL 101 section; and assist with the advising of new students throughout the new students' first year. No more than four semester hours earned in this course are permitted to count toward graduation. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

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GEN (General Science)

GEN 101 Natural Science: The Physical Sciences (4 hours)

This topically-oriented course will examine the many facets of scientific investigation. These include the underlying assumptions, limitations, provisional nature and power of the scientific process, as well as the influences of science on other aspects of human activity. Experimentation is the hallmark of scientific investigation. As such, laboratory experimentation will be a distinguishing feature of this course. Course time devoted to experimentation in the laboratory, as well as inside and outside the classroom, will intertwine with time devoted to discussion and lecture. Natural Science: The Physical Sciences will deal with a topic drawn from the physical sciences. These will include, but not be limited to: Chemistry, Cosmology, Descriptive Astronomy, History of Science, Meteorology, Modern Scientific Perspectives of the Universe and Oceanography. Prerequisite: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#)). A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

GEN 102 Natural Science: The Biological Sciences (4 hours)

This course is designed to examine the many facets of scientific investigation. Laboratory experimentation will be an important feature with course time devoted to experimentation in the laboratory as well as the classroom. Rather than a survey of the entire field of biology, this effort will be directed toward specific topics such as, but not limited to: Cancer, Cell Biology, Human Biology, Ecology and Evolution. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester class schedule. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

GEN 200 Internship in Science (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at Piedmont Hospital, The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and Accura Analytical Laboratory. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

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GER (German)

GER 101, GER 102 Elementary German I, II (4 hours each)

This course is beginning college German, designed to develop the ability to understand, speak, read and write contemporary German. Prerequisite: None for GER 101; GER 101 or placement by testing required for GER 102.

GER 200 Independent Study in German (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

GER 201 Intermediate German I (4 hours)

This course will focus on practice in speaking and understanding German, accompanied by a review of grammar. Reading and discussion of short literary texts. Prerequisite: GER 102 or placement by testing.

GER 202 Intermediate German II (4 hours)

This course is a continuation of Intermediate GER 201 German I, with practice in spoken German and added emphasis on writing. Reading materials include both contemporary topics and selections from literature. Prerequisite: GER 201 or placement by testing.

GER 290, GER 291 Special Topics in German Language, Literature and Culture I, II (4 hours each)

Topical aspects of the literature and cultural phenomena associated with the German language are explored in this two-semester sequence of courses. Prerequisite: GER 202.

GER 400 Advanced Independent Study in German (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised advanced research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see the Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

GER 490, GER 491 Advanced Special Topics in German Language, Literature and Culture I, II (4 hours each)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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Global LEAD: Greece (please see [Sec. 9.1.6.9.](#))**HIS 290 Special Topics in History: Global Citizenship and Service: Greece (3 hours)**

"Global Citizenship and Service: Greece" will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece, where students will reflect on and engage the notion of "citizenship" and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as INT 406, POL 290, SOC 290 and ULP 402.

HIS 490 Advanced Special Topics in History: Leadership In Action: Greece (3 hours)

"Leadership in Action: Greece" will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in Greek society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as INT 405, POL 490, SOC 490 and ULP 401.

INT 405 Leadership In Action: Greece (3 hours)

"Leadership in Action: Greece" will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in Greek society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 490, POL 490, SOC 490 and ULP 401.

INT 406 Global Citizenship and Service: Greece (3 hours)

“Global Citizenship and Service: Greece” will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece, where students will reflect on and engage the notion of “citizenship” and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 290, POL 290, SOC 290 and ULP 402.

POL 290 Special Topics in Politics: Global Citizenship and Service: Greece (3 hours)

“Global Citizenship and Service: Greece” will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece, where students will reflect on and engage the notion of “citizenship” and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 290, INT 406, SOC 290 and ULP 402.

POL 490 Advanced Special Topics in Politics: Leadership In Action: Greece (3 hours)

“Leadership in Action: Greece” will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in Greek society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 490, INT 405, SOC 490 and ULP 401.

SOC 290 Special Topics in Sociology: Global Citizenship and Service: Greece (3 hours)

“Global Citizenship and Service: Greece” will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece, where students will reflect on and engage the notion of “citizenship” and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 290, INT 406, POL 290 and ULP 402.

SOC 490 Advanced Special Topics in Sociology: Leadership In Action: Greece (3 hours)

“Leadership in Action: Greece” will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in Greek society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 490, INT 405, POL 490 and ULP 401.

ULP 401 Leadership in Action: Greece (3 hours)

“Leadership in Action: Greece” will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in Greek society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 490, INT 405, POL 490 and SOC 490.

ULP 402 Global Citizenship and Service: Greece (3 hours)

“Global Citizenship and Service: Greece” will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in Greece, where students will reflect on and engage the notion of “citizenship” and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 290, INT 406, POL 290 and SOC 290.

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Global LEAD: South Africa (please see [Sec. 9.1.6.9.](#))

HIS 290 Special Topics in History: Global Citizenship and Service: South Africa (3 hours)

“Global Citizenship and Service: South Africa” will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in South Africa, where students will reflect on and engage the notion of “citizenship” and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as POL 290, SOC 290 and ULP 402.

HIS 490 Advanced Special Topics in History: Leadership In Action: South Africa (3 hours)

“Leadership in Action: South Africa” will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in South Africa. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in South African society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as POL 490, SOC 490 and ULP 401.

POL 290 Special Topics in Politics: Global Citizenship and Service: South Africa (3 hours)

“Global Citizenship and Service: South Africa” will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in South Africa, where students will reflect on and engage the notion of “citizenship” and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 290, SOC 290 and ULP 402.

POL 490 Advanced Special Topics in Politics: Leadership In Action: South Africa (3 hours)

“Leadership in Action: South Africa” will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in South Africa. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in South African society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 490, SOC 490 and ULP 401.

SOC 290 Special Topics in Sociology: Global Citizenship and Service: South Africa (3 hours)

“Global Citizenship and Service: South Africa” will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in South Africa, where students will reflect on and engage the notion of “citizenship” and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 290, POL 290 and ULP 402.

SOC 490 Advanced Special Topics in Sociology: Leadership In Action: South Africa (3 hours)

“Leadership in Action: South Africa” will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in South Africa. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in South African society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 490, POL 490 and ULP 401.

ULP 401 Leadership in Action: South Africa (3 hours)

“Leadership in Action: South Africa” will expose students to leadership, personal development, and service learning engagement through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in South Africa. Readings, assignments, and activities grounded in South African society and culture will guide this unique experience. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 490, POL 490 and SOC 490.

ULP 402 Global Citizenship and Service: South Africa (3 hours)

“Global Citizenship and Service: South Africa” will combine community service and academic instruction through the Oglethorpe University-Global LEAD partnership in South Africa, where students will reflect on and engage

the notion of “citizenship” and civic responsibility, applied globally with the potential for local application upon return to the United States. Offered every summer. Cross-listed as HIS 290, POL 290 and SOC 290.

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GO: Rome (please see [Sec. 9.1.6.10.](#))

ART 291 Special Topics in Art History: Introduction to Anthropology, Artifacts and Human Culture (3 hours)

This course examines the evolution of hominids, scientific dating and excavation methods, paleo-anthropological discoveries, artifacts depicting the rise of culture, and the rise of modern humans. In addition, this course is taught in an interdisciplinary and cross-cultural format; anthropology is both a science and a humanities discipline, exploring race, gender, sexual/martial customs, art as artifact, the supernatural, death rituals, material culture, and technological change and global issues as the foundations for understanding humans. Cross-listed as SOC 290.

ART 300 Italian Renaissance Art History (3 hours)

This course focuses on the major artists and art movements of the Italian Renaissance period, up to and including the Mannerists, from 1250-1600. This course critically examines the paintings, architecture, and sculpture of the European late Gothic to the beginning of the Baroque. Instruction will center on the visual arts as political, social, religious, and mythological evocations and reflections of the periods investigated. Taught in an interdisciplinary format, the course also incorporates the history, science, music, and economics which relate to the visual arts of Italy.

BUS 260 Principles of Management (3 hours)

This course is an introduction to the principles of management and administration. It includes the study of leadership, conflict resolution, decision making and the general functions of management in large and small organizations. The city/country will enrich and inform the course and its learning.

BUS 360 Leadership and Power in Business (3 hours)

One of the most popular subjects in the field of management is leadership and for good reason. At the macro level, leadership plays a critical role in the success of the organization. At the micro level, the debate continues as to whether leaders are born or made. This course will examine both the macro and micro issues of leadership through the review of leadership research as well as the study of business leaders. The country/city will enrich and inform the course and its learning.

BUS 370 International Business (3 hours)

This course provides the student with an understanding of the challenges that result from conducting business outside of their home country. Through the text and cases, we will: examine how corporate strategy frames the “going abroad” decision, assess the cultural impact of doing business in a foreign country, and consider organizational issues in an international context. Prerequisite: BUS 260.

CRS 111 Public Speaking I (3 hours)

Effective oral communication is essential for success in almost all professional and personal pursuits. This course seeks to give students practical exposure to the theoretical concepts, construction, and delivery of public speech for both small group and large audiences. Students will gain a greater understanding of topic selection, organizing ideas, adapting message to audiences, supporting ideas with clear and vivid language, and delivering speeches with greater confidence and enthusiasm.

CRS 121 Introduction to Media Studies (3 hours)

The media are a pervasive presence in our lives and play a central role in our understanding of the world. In this course students will study the historical development of the media and interrelationships between them in order to understand the impact of these cultural industries on our lives and our culture. They will consider the intersecting forces of economics, regulatory policy and the public interest that have shaped the media.

CRS 261 Writing for Business (3 hours)

Communication is an essential and critical component of success in the professional world. This course will help students develop the skills necessary to write effectively in business and professional settings. Students will learn to produce the different kinds of documents found in the business world from memos and letters to proposals and reports.

CRS 290 Special Topics in Communication and Rhetoric Studies: Travel Writing (3 hours)

This increasingly popular genre of writing draws on journalistic and literary traditions. In this course students will develop an understanding of this genre by reading the works of well-known travel writers. Through exercises and in-class workshops they will learn to write in this genre and recognize the role of research, observation, journaling and reporting to produce travel stories and explore the market for travel pieces. Prerequisite: Any college-level writing course (including COR 101).

CRS 416 Survey of Research Methods (3 hours)

This course will help students understand research in the social sciences. It explores different methodologies, both qualitative and quantitative such as survey research, participant observation, and content analysis. Students will develop skills to critically evaluate such research and become familiar with the epistemological considerations and the practical consequences of conducting different forms of research. Students undertaking advanced research projects, those considering graduate school or careers that require them to use and assess research will find the course particularly valuable.

HIS 102 Europe and the World in the Modern Era (3 hours)

This course introduces students to the modern history of Europe and its interactions with the broader world. Developments in society, culture, economy, technology, politics, war, and diplomacy will be analyzed. Central themes are the relationship of state and society through these centuries and the evolution of the middle class. Students are also introduced to History as a subject of study.

HIS 290 Special Topics in History: Italy and European Diplomacy, 1800-2001 (3 hours)

This course examines European international history from the Napoleonic Wars to the start of the twenty-first century. We study the leading powers, the men and women leading them, and the broader socio-cultural contexts that inform and limit the options. We interrogate the roles nationalism, imperialism and socio-cultural factors played in these developments.

HIS 290 Special Topics in History: Spain in the Classroom in Rome: Italy and the Spanish Golden Age (3 hours)

This course will feature the beautiful city of Rome as classroom and backdrop for exploring the fascinating cultural and historical relationship between Italy and its Mediterranean neighbor, Spain. The period of focus of the course will be the Spanish Golden Age (16th and 17th centuries), a period of enormous literary and artistic production. Students will survey the influence and interrelation shared between Italy and Spain through the literary ties that bind Spanish icons like Garcilaso de la Vega and Cervantes to influential Italian masters and movements. Cross-listed as INT 490, SPN 290 and SPN 490.

ITL 101 Elementary Italian I (3 hours)

This travel course is an onsite introduction to and study of Italian language and culture in Rome. Emphasis will be placed on acquiring a basic foundation in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Italian, and utilizing the city of Rome as the immersive and authentic cultural context of this wonderful study experience.

INT 290 Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: World Mythologies (3 hours)

This course provides an interdisciplinary, cross-cultural, and comparative approach to the major stories, fables, art, symbols and influences in world myths. Using visual, literary, musical, and historical depictions of the myths, students will explore the spiritual, intellectual, and psychological meanings found in myths ranging from the Paleolithic through the Egyptian, Middle Eastern, Greek, Roman, Hindu, Buddhist, Celtic, Christian, Nordic, Native American, MesoAmerican, and Australian cultures. Students will also especially focus on classical myth in context in Rome.

INT 490 Advanced Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Cinema Mediterráneo in Rome: A Survey of Italian and Spanish Film (3 hours)

This course will use the robust body of Italian and Spanish film to compare, contrast, and connect two Mediterranean countries—Italy and Spain—in creative and illuminating ways. Viewing, discussing, and analyzing the cinematic works of iconic directors like Almodóvar, Bergini, Bollaín, De Sica (among others), the course will explore the beautiful landscape and rich cultural realities of Italian and Spanish societies, as well as complexities that both countries share in common. Cross-listed as SPN 290 and SPN 490.

INT 490 Advanced Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Spain in the Classroom in Rome: Italy and the Spanish Golden Age (3 hours)

This course will feature the beautiful city of Rome as classroom and backdrop for exploring the fascinating cultural and historical relationship between Italy and its Mediterranean neighbor, Spain. The period of focus of the course will be the Spanish Golden Age (16th and 17th centuries), a period of enormous literary and artistic production. Students will survey the influence and interrelation shared between Italy and Spain through the literary ties that bind Spanish icons like Garcilaso de la Vega and Cervantes to influential Italian masters and movements. Cross-listed as HIS 290, SPN 290 and SPN 490.

NPM 220 The Nonprofit Sector (3 hours)

Through both readings and field experience in nonprofits, students will explore the nonprofit sector beginning with the mission of nonprofits. The traditional functions of any business will be explored along with the functions specific to nonprofits such as fund development and the management of volunteers. Current topics in nonprofits including connected capitalism will be included.

PHI 105 Principles of Critical Thinking (3 hours)

In this course students will learn, develop, and sharpen their critical thinking skills. They will learn the difference between descriptions, explanations and arguments and the myriad of contexts in which arguments appear (philosophical treatises, media, film, radio, etc.) They will be able to articulate the special nature of arguments and will learn how to analyze and evaluate them. Students will also examine the principles of deductive and non-deductive reasoning as well as the mistakes in reasoning that lead us to make bad arguments, draw incorrect conclusions, and adopt questionable beliefs.

PHI 210 The Foundations of Roman Thought: Pursuing the Beautiful, the Divine, Freedom and Empire (3 hours)

The aim of this course is to introduce students to the ideas, questions, and problems that occupied the Roman philosophical tradition. Many of the ideas and questions that developed within this tradition, particularly those

that pertain to (1) the complex relationship between beauty, truth, and the divine and (2) the structure and aims of political life are still present for us today. In addition to introducing students to the latter questions and themes within the Roman philosophical tradition, this course will help students see and articulate these questions as fundamental human questions.

SOC 290 Special Topics in Sociology: Introduction to Anthropology, Artifacts and Human Culture (3 hours)

This course examines the evolution of hominids, scientific dating and excavation methods, paleo-anthropological discoveries, artifacts depicting the rise of culture, and the rise of modern humans. In addition, this course is taught in an interdisciplinary and cross-cultural format; anthropology is both a science and a humanities discipline, exploring race, gender, sexual/martial customs, art as artifact, the supernatural, death rituals, material culture, and technological change and global issues as the foundations for understanding humans. Cross-listed as ART 291.

SPN 290 Special Topics in Spanish: Cinema Mediterráneo in Rome: A Survey of Italian and Spanish Film (3 hours)

This course will use the robust body of Italian and Spanish film to compare, contrast, and connect two Mediterranean countries—Italy and Spain—in creative and illuminating ways. Viewing, discussing, and analyzing the cinematic works of iconic directors like Almodóvar, Begnini, Bollaín, De Sica (among others), the course will explore the beautiful landscape and rich cultural realities of Italian and Spanish societies, as well as complexities that both countries share in common. This is a special version of INT 490 for Spanish majors and minors. Prerequisite: SPN 301. Cross-listed as INT 490 and SPN 490.

SPN 290 Special Topics in Spanish: Spain in the Classroom in Rome: Italy and the Spanish Golden Age (3 hours)

This course will feature the beautiful city of Rome as classroom and backdrop for exploring the fascinating cultural and historical relationship between Italy and its Mediterranean neighbor, Spain. The period of focus of the course will be the Spanish Golden Age (16th and 17th centuries), a period of enormous literary and artistic production. Students will survey the influence and interrelation shared between Italy and Spain through the literary ties that bind Spanish icons like Garcilaso de la Vega and Cervantes to influential Italian masters and movements. This is a special version of HIS 290/INT 490 for Spanish majors and minors. Prerequisite: SPN 301. Cross-listed as HIS 290, INT 490 and SPN 490.

SPN 490 Advanced Special Topics in Spanish: Cinema Mediterráneo in Rome: A Survey of Italian and Spanish Film (3 hours)

This course will use the robust body of Italian and Spanish film to compare, contrast, and connect two Mediterranean countries—Italy and Spain—in creative and illuminating ways. Viewing, discussing, and analyzing the cinematic works of iconic directors like Almodóvar, Begnini, Bollaín, De Sica (among others), the course will explore the beautiful landscape and rich cultural realities of Italian and Spanish societies, as well as complexities that both countries share in common. This is a special version of INT 490 for Spanish majors and minors. Prerequisite: SPN 302. Cross-listed as INT 490 and SPN 290.

SPN 490 Advanced Special Topics in Spanish: Spain in the Classroom in Rome: Italy and the Spanish Golden Age (3 hours)

This course will feature the beautiful city of Rome as classroom and backdrop for exploring the fascinating cultural and historical relationship between Italy and its Mediterranean neighbor, Spain. The period of focus of the course will be the Spanish Golden Age (16th and 17th centuries), a period of enormous literary and artistic production. Students will survey the influence and interrelation shared between Italy and Spain through the

literary ties that bind Spanish icons like Garcilaso de la Vega and Cervantes to influential Italian masters and movements. This is a special version of HIS 290/INT 490 for Spanish majors and minors. Prerequisite: SPN 302. Cross-listed as HIS 290, INT 490 and SPN 290.

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GO: Spain (please see [Sec. 9.1.6.10.](#))

BUS 260 Principles of Management (3 hours)

This course is an introduction to the principles of management and administration. It includes the study of leadership, conflict resolution, decision making and the general functions of management in large and small organizations.

BUS 360 Leadership and Power in Business (3 hours)

One of the most popular subjects in the field of management is leadership and for good reason. At the macro level, leadership plays a critical role in the success of the organization. At the micro level, the debate continues as to whether leaders are born or made. This course will examine both the macro and micro issues of leadership through the review of leadership research as well as the study of business leaders.

BUS 370 International Business (3 hours)

This course provides the student with an understanding of the challenges that result from conducting business outside of their home country. Through the text and cases, we will: examine how corporate strategy frames the “going abroad” decision, assess the cultural impact of doing business in a foreign country, and consider organizational issues in an international context.

BUS 375 International Marketing (3 hours)

The course will aid in the development of a global perspective and understanding of the marketing process along with the challenges faced by multi-national corporations in the 21st century.

INT 490 Advanced Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Eat, Drink, Spain: A Tapas and Tortillas Food Course (3 hours)

This course features Spain as classroom and backdrop for learning about and experimenting with Spanish cuisine. Students will survey Spanish cuisine through literature, cookbooks, poems, and film. Students will also learn to prepare a few basic Spanish dishes. Cross-listed as SPN 290 and SPN 490.

INT 490 Advanced Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Spanish Culture: An Exploration of Civilization and Society in Spain (3 hours)

This course will utilize our travel experience in Spain as the context for exploring Spanish civilization, society, and culture. Through selected readings, music, the invitation of guest lecturers, and excursions in the city, we will gain an appreciation for and understanding of the diversity and complexity of Spain. Cross-listed as SPN 290 and SPN 490.

SPN 201 Intermediate Spanish (3 hours)

This three credit onsite in Spain summer course is intended to review basic grammar and develop more complex patterns of written and spoken Spanish. Cultural readings, class discussions, and role playing require active use of students’ acquired knowledge of Spanish and form the basis for the expansion of vocabulary and oral expression. Prerequisite: SPN 102.

SPN 290 Special Topics in Spanish: Eat, Drink, Spain: A Tapas and Tortillas Food Course (3 hours)

This course features Spain as classroom and backdrop for learning about and experimenting with Spanish cuisine. Students will survey Spanish cuisine through literature, cookbooks, poems, and film. Students will also learn to prepare a few basic Spanish dishes. This is a special version of INT 490 for Spanish majors and minors. Prerequisite: SPN 301. Cross-listed as INT 490 and SPN 490.

SPN 290 Special Topics in Spanish: Spanish Culture: An Exploration of Civilization and Society in Spain (3 hours)

This course will utilize our travel experience in Spain as the context for exploring Spanish civilization, society, and culture. Through selected readings, music, the invitation of guest lecturers, and excursions in the city, we will gain an appreciation for and understanding of the diversity and complexity of Spain. This is a special version of INT 490 for Spanish majors and minors. Prerequisite: SPN 301. Cross-listed as INT 490 and SPN 490.

SPN 303 Advanced Spanish Conversation (3 hours)

This three credit onsite in Spain summer course has been created to improve students' fluency and conversational skills in the Spanish language. Improvement in fluency comes with practice, which in this case demands oral preparation. This course creates opportunities for conversation to occur among learners of Spanish on varied topics that are relevant, interesting, and provocative. Students' immersion in Spanish culture and their experience of cultural differences will also be a regular class topic. Each class should provide an opportunity for the students to contribute their thoughts and ideas and to improve their use of the language. Readings, small group discussions, oral skits, grammar review, and practice of new vocabulary should help students improve their Spanish skills. Prerequisite: SPN 201 or three semesters of Spanish.

SPN 490 Advanced Special Topics in Spanish: Eat, Drink, Spain: A Tapas and Tortillas Food Course (3 hours)

This course features Spain as classroom and backdrop for learning about and experimenting with Spanish cuisine. Students will survey Spanish cuisine through literature, cookbooks, poems, and film. Students will also learn to prepare a few basic Spanish dishes. This is a special version of INT 490 for Spanish majors and minors. Prerequisite: SPN 302. Cross-listed as INT 490 and SPN 290.

SPN 490 Advanced Special Topics in Spanish: Spanish Culture: An Exploration of Civilization and Society in Spain (3 hours)

This course will utilize our travel experience in Spain as the context for exploring Spanish civilization, society, and culture. Through selected readings, music, the invitation of guest lecturers, and excursions in the city, we will gain an appreciation for and understanding of the diversity and complexity of Spain. This is a special version of INT 490 for Spanish majors and minors. Prerequisite: SPN 302. Cross-listed as INT 490 and SPN 290.

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HIS (History)**HIS 101 Foundations of the West (4 hours)**

This course explores the foundations and development of Western civilizations from late antiquity to the end of the seventeenth century. The focus of the course will be on the methods and sources used by historians to uncover the history of this period, with special emphasis on such issues as the development of language, culture, political institutions, and social structures. Offered every fall. [E,1,2]

HIS 102 Europe and the World, 1715 to the Present (4 hours)

This course introduces students to the modern history of Europe and its interactions with the world. Major developments in society, economy, technology, politics, war, and diplomacy will be analyzed. A central theme will be the relationship of state and society. Students are introduced to history as a subject of study. Offered every spring. [E,3]

HIS 130 United States History to 1865 (4 hours)

A survey from Colonial times to 1865, concerned mainly with the major domestic developments of a growing nation. Offered alternate years. [A,3]

HIS 131 United States History Since 1865 (4 hours)

A survey from 1865 to the present, concerned with the chief events which explain the growth of the United States to a position of world power. Offered alternate years. [A,3]

HIS 200 Independent Study in History (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

HIS 201 Ancient Greece (4 hours)

This course will examine the Greeks from their Minoan and Mycenaean antecedents through the rise of Macedonia in the mid-fourth century B.C.E. Students will investigate the political, social, economic and cultural aspects of Greek civilization as well as an appreciation of the Hellenic world's legacy. Specific topics include: the collapse of Mycenaean civilization and the problem of a "Dark Age;" the rise, development and failure of the polis system; Greek contact with eastern cultures; the political significance of hoplite warfare; the roles of women in various Greek poleis; competing models of Greek political organization. Offered spring semester in alternate years. [E,1]

HIS 202 Roman History (4 hours)

This course will trace the history of Rome from its Italian precursors through the ascension of Constantine. Topics will include political, religious, social, cultural and economic aspects of Rome's development, focusing on the origins, maturation, decline and transformation of its civilization. Offered spring semester in alternate years. [E,1]

HIS 211 The Renaissance and Reformation (4 hours)

Students will study the significant changes in European art, thought and institutions during the period from 1300 to 1550. The course will focus on critical readings of primary sources from this era. Offered fall semester in alternate years. [E,2]

HIS 212 Early Modern Europe (4 hours)

This course will examine the development of European society and politics from the end of the Reformation to the eve of the French Revolution. Special emphasis will be placed on the development of the modern state, the contest between absolutism and constitutionalism and the Enlightenment. Offered spring semester in alternate years. [E,2]

HIS 213 The Age of Revolution—Europe and the Atlantic World 1776-1849 (4 hours)

The “old regime” (serfdom, rule by monarchs and nobles and a politically powerful church) and an agrarian way of life had prevailed in much of Europe and the New World since the Middle Ages. From 1776 on, however, a series of upheavals, such as the American and French revolutions, the Napoleonic Wars, the Latin American Wars of Independence and the European revolutions of 1820-21, 1830-31 and 1848-49 had challenged the old order. This course studies the events of this dramatic period, including the Industrial Revolution and the rise of romanticism, socialism, nationalism and liberalism. [E,3]

HIS 214 The Age of Empire and Nationalism—Europe 1848-1914 (4 hours)

The six decades following the revolutions of 1848 were a period of remarkable power, prosperity and creativity in Europe. New nation-states (Germany and Italy) were formed; old multiethnic empires (Russia and Austria-Hungary) seemed rejuvenated; and Europeans acquired immense colonial empires. Meanwhile, industrialization and modern science and art revolutionized European life and thought. However, this fusion of cultural and economic modernity with social and political conservatism concealed grave weaknesses that would lead, beginning in 1914, to the upheavals of world war, communism and fascism. Offered every three years. [E,3]

HIS 215 Europe: From World Wars to Cold War (4 hours)

This course examines the disasters that befell Europe in the three decades after 1914: World War I; the Russian Revolution; the ill-fated Treaty of Versailles; the rise of Mussolini; the Great Depression; the dictatorships of Hitler and Stalin; the spread of fascism in the 1930s; World War II. The course discusses the reasons for the failure of the international order to prevent two horrific military conflicts and for the failure of moderate forces in many European countries – including Russia, Germany, Italy and Spain – to block the rise to power of violent and millenarian political forces. Offered every three years. [E,3]

HIS 219 German History Since 1800 (4 hours)

This course is a survey of German history in the 19th and 20th centuries, focusing on the unification of Germany in the 19th century, the Bismarckian state, the two world wars, the Weimar Republic, the Third Reich and the division and subsequent reunification of Germany after World War II. Offered every three years. [E,3]

HIS 220 Russia under the Tsars (4 hours)

This course studies the thousand years from the formation of the Kievan state until the abolition of serfdom. It covers the Mongol invasion, the rise of Muscovy, the reign of Ivan the Terrible and the Time of Troubles, Imperial Russia’s Westernization under Peter the Great and its apogee under Catherine the Great and her grandsons. Offered fall semester every three years. [E,2,3]

HIS 221 Russian History Since 1861 (4 hours)

This course studies Russian history from the abolition of serfdom, which began Imperial Russia’s last attempt to reform itself and stave off revolution, until the present. It also covers the 1905 and 1917 revolutions, the rise of communism, the era of Lenin and Stalin and the fall of the communist system. Offered fall semester every three years. [E,3]

HIS 222 History of the Holocaust (4 hours)

This class focuses on understanding how and why the Holocaust happened. The course covers the perspectives of perpetrators, victims, and bystanders. We will analyze the motives and actions of each group seeking to find answers to very difficult questions. [E,3]

HIS 240 Latin America to Independence (4 hours)

Latin American history from the origins of pre-Columbian civilizations to independence will be examined by exploring the origins and development of indigenous societies in Mesoamerica and the Andes; the conquest and colonization of (what became) Spanish and Portuguese America; the nature of colonial control; the response of indigenous populations to colonial society, administration and religion; the developing tensions between Spaniards and Creole elites. The movement for independence, which arose from a variety of issues, created by contrasting views and concerns of distant European authority and local cultural identity, will be studied. Finally, the major challenges that faced the newly emergent Latin American nations will be considered. Offered in alternate years. [L,2]

HIS 255 The Land of Milk and Honey: The History of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict (4 hours)

This course examines the relationship between Israelis and Palestinians. We explore how Israel became a state and how Palestinians came together without a state. We will look at this history from a variety of sources and seek to understand the various and complicated motives between each side and within both groups. [E,3]

HIS 290 Special Topics in History (4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

HIS 301 History of Christianity (4 hours)

This course will examine the origins and development of Christianity through the modern era. Special areas of interest include the structure and organization of the church, the development of liturgy and doctrine and the counterpoint between orthodoxy and heresy. A central question will be the relationship between the “three pillars” of doctrine—revelation, reason and tradition—and social pressures in the history of the church and doctrine. Offered spring semester in alternate years. [E,1,2]

HIS 306 The Rise of the Roman Empire 270-130 B.C. (4 hours)

Polybius once remarked that the most remarkable events in history were that in only 53 years the Roman Republic obtained undisputed mastery over the Mediterranean world. This course will examine the rise of the Roman Empire during the late third and second centuries B.C., focusing on patterns of diplomacy, in particular Rome’s dealings with the states of Greece, Egypt and the Near East. Offered every three years. [E,1]

HIS 307 The End of the Roman Republic 130 B.C.-14 A.D. (4 hours)

One of the more important historical questions has been the one that asks “How did the Roman republic become the Roman Empire?” This course will examine that problem with respect to the end of the Republic as a historiographical issue and a source problem. A central component of the course will be the close examination of two important works on the subject, Eric Gruen’s Last Generation of the Roman Republic and Ronald Syme’s seminal Roman Revolution, arguably one of the most influential and controversial books on Roman history. Offered every three years. [E,1]

HIS 309 The Fall of Rome and the Dark Ages (4 hours)

This course will examine the “fall” of the Roman Empire in late antiquity and the subsequent rise of barbarian kingdoms in Europe. The primary issue will be to determine whether the Roman Empire did in fact “fall” during this time or whether the period actually marks a transition, the birth of Europe. The role of Christianity in the transformation of Europe will be a major focus of discussion, as well as other social, political and economic issues. Offered every three years. [E,1]

HIS 310 The Age of Chivalry, 800-1450 (4 hours)

This course will cover the High and Later Middle Ages, from the later Carolingian period through the War of the Roses. The main focus will be on the evolution of state and society in northern and Western Europe during these periods. Special attention will be given to such events as the rise of feudal monarchies, the Investiture Contest, the Norman Conquests, and the Hundred Years' War. Offered spring semester in alternate years. [E,1]

HIS 311 The Crusades (4 hours)

During the late 11th, 12th and 13th centuries Western Europe, which had long been the prey of foreign invaders, became the feared hunter in the eastern Byzantine and Muslim worlds. The Crusades represented a tremendous clash between civilizations, with both destructive and beneficial consequences whose effects lasted for centuries. Students will study the Crusades from both the European and Arab viewpoints. [E,1]

HIS 313 The Origins of European Imperialism, 950-1750 (4 hours)

From the tenth century onwards one can see a progressive expansion of Western Europe, first to the fringes of the European continent, and then to Africa, Asia, and the Americas. This course charts the course of early European expansion, examining the causes of the European diaspora, the nature of colonial societies and the interactions between Europe and the wider world during the first Global age. [E,1,2]

HIS 314 Modern European Imperialism (4 hours)

European imperial states reached the peak of their power in the nineteenth century. These little states crowded onto a peninsula jutting off the west side of Asia somehow came to control up to three-quarters of the rest of the world. How they did so, why they did so, what the colonized thought of these interlopers, how the colonized and the colonizers affected each other, how the local populations of the colonies threw off their imperial yokes, and what were the long-range consequences for both sides will be topics of our study during this semester. [E, 2]

HIS 315 History of Atlanta (4 hours)

The object of this course is to use Atlanta as a laboratory to study change in the metro area through time. The course will delineate the forces that have shaped our city and our suburbs helped create today's metropolitan configuration, the behavior of people who live in the city and suburbs, the changing roles of downtown, the growth of neighborhoods, the shifting alliances of political power, the evolution of race relations, transportation, the outward sprawl of suburban communities, and the prospects for the future development of Atlanta. The course surveys how social, political, economic, historical and geographic forces transformed a little railroad gulch in the 1840s to the new international city of today. [A,3]

HIS 319 Rise and Fall of the Third Reich (4 hours)

The course examines the roots of National Socialism in Germany before World War I; the reasons for the failure of the Weimar Republic in the 1920s, which ended in Hitler's coming to power; and the nature of Hitler's dictatorship, with its policies of totalitarian rule, world war and genocide. Offered every three years. [E,3]

HIS 330 Between World Wars: The United States, 1920-1945 (4 hours)

During this period of war, prosperity and depression, the United States underwent dramatic economic, political, social and cultural changes. The interwar years witnessed the emergence of the United States as a world power, an increasingly sophisticated women's movement, the rise of mass production and mass consumption and a variety of new challenges to social and economic policies. The Great Depression and the New Deal brought further challenges to traditional liberal political and economic assumptions as the federal government intervened in nearly every aspect of American life. World War II again transformed the nation as it ushered in the "age of affluence" and cold wars in the international and domestic realms. Offered alternate years. [A,3]

HIS 331 The Age of Affluence: The United States Since 1945 (4 hours)

An interdisciplinary study of American life since World War II, this course will emphasize political, economic and social developments. Foreign policy is considered principally with respect to its impact on domestic affairs. Offered alternate years. [A,3]

HIS 340 Dictatorship and Democracy in Latin America (4 hours)

This course will examine the roots, character and impact of authoritarian rule – and resulting resistance movements – in Latin America. Included will be a look at the caudillos that competed for power after independence, the Liberal dictatorships of the late 19th century, the Depression Dictators of the 1930s, Populist dictators of the 1940s and 1950s and the rise of military-bureaucratic dictatorships in the 1960s and 1970s. An understanding will be sought for why almost all political orientations (Republicanism, Liberalism, nationalism, Populism and Communism) offered up a dictator as their champion at some point in Latin American history and how Latin American nations have been able to make a transition to democracy. Finally, consideration will be given to how dictatorships affect the everyday lives and perceptions of the people living under them and in their aftermath. Offered alternate years. [L,3]

HIS 400 Advanced Independent Study in History (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

HIS 410 The Vikings and the Anglo-Saxons (4 hours)

This course examines the meteoric rise of the Scandinavians from obscurity to become the terror of Europe in the eighth through the 11th centuries. For purposes of comparison, a look also will be taken at the Vikings' more "civilized" cousins, the Anglo-Saxons. While both medieval and modern historians have tended to draw a thick line between these two cultures, this course will suggest that both represent aspects of a general political, economic and cultural zone in the Northern Seas. Offered every three years in the spring. [E,1] Prerequisite: Either junior or senior standing or permission of the instructor.

HIS 412 Radical Religion and Revolution (4 hours)

This course will examine the role of radical theologies in shaping a series of rebellions and revolutions in the Middle Ages and the Early Modern era. Some of the conflicts studied will include the Hussite Revolution, the German Reformation and the English Civil War. In addition, some modern examples illustrating the connections between religion and revolutionary thought, in particular, liberation theology in Latin America and the current crisis in the Middle East will be considered. Offered every three years in the spring. [E,2] Prerequisite: Either junior or senior standing or permission of the instructor.

HIS 413 The Witch Craze (4 hours)

The era of the Renaissance, the supposed "rebirth" of classical civilization, also witnessed one of the more horrific episodes of modern times: the witch-craze of the 16th and 17th centuries. Large-scale persecution of witches peaked in the years between 1590 and 1630. Although there has been a good deal of scholarly work done on the problem, much of it has been marred by misconceptions and methodological errors. Our task in this course will be to attempt to come to a more sophisticated understanding of the persecution of witches, its causes, and the relationship of the "witch-craze" to the development of modern consciousness. Offered every three years in the spring. [E,2] Prerequisite: Either junior or senior standing or permission of the instructor.

HIS 430 American Civil War and Reconstruction (4 hours)

A course emphasizing the causes of conflict, the wartime period and major changes that occurred. Offered irregularly. [A,3]

HIS 431 History of United States Foreign Relations (4 hours)

This course is a study of major developments in American diplomacy from the end of the Revolution until 1945. Offered alternate years. [A,3]

HIS 450 Senior Seminar in Historiography (2 hours)

This course constitutes the capstone for the history major. The seminar will give students the opportunity to reflect on their previous course work and develop their skills through careful reexamination of major texts and the revision of a major paper. The course will involve regular presentations and discussion. Prerequisite: Enrollment limited to declared senior History majors and senior students with IPMs demonstrating a concentration in History.

HIS 451 Internship in History (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the Atlanta History Center, the Atlanta Preservation Center, the Holocaust Center and the Coosawattee Foundation archeological dig. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

HIS 490 Advanced Special Topics in History (4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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HON (Honors)**HON 101 Introduction to Honors (1 hour)**

This seminar introduces first-year prospective honors students to the honors program by combining the features of the HON 201 seminars with a general introduction and overview to the aims and features of the program. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis.

HON 201 Honors Seminar (1 hour)

This seminar, led by faculty members from two substantively and conceptually different disciplines, considers a question, problem, proposition, text, period of time, project, etc. The seminar focuses on student research, writing and presentations and emphasizes an interdisciplinary approach. Two semesters of HON 201 Honors Seminar are required. Graded with a letter grade, "A" through "F." Prerequisite: Application and admission into the honors program.

HON 301 Honors I (1 hour)

In this course, with the aid of a faculty supervisor, the student selects and begins to research a thesis topic. A preliminary prospectus is developed along with a reading list. The student attends a series of research skills sessions. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the director of the honors program and the faculty supervisor, a 3.3 cumulative grade-point average and a 3.5 cumulative grade-point average in the field in which the honors research is to be conducted. Specific disciplines may have additional expectations for successful completion of an honors thesis in that area. Please see specific discipline/major webpages or faculty for details.

HON 302 Honors II (1 hour)

In this course the student continues to research in order to refine the prospectus of the honors project. The prospectus and related materials are submitted to a select group of faculty who must approve the student's preparedness to continue the program. Honors students enrolled in this seminar will present their scholarship proposals before the group and begin the draft process of the formal thesis scholarship. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: Completion of HON 301 with a grade of "S" (Satisfactory).

HON 401 Honors III (2 hours)

Under continued direction of the faculty supervisor, intensive research of the thesis topic is undertaken in this course. Preparation of a first draft is submitted to the student's reading committee. Graded with a letter grade, "A" through "F." Prerequisite: Completion of HON 302 with a grade of "S" (Satisfactory).

HON 402 Honors IV (2 hours)

Revisions are made and a final draft of the thesis is submitted to the student's reading committee. A formal defense of the thesis may be scheduled. An appropriate oral presentation of the honors work also will be required in an academic setting. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisite: Minimum grade of "C" in HON 401. A grade of "I" (Incomplete) in HON 401 is not acceptable.

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INS (International Studies)**INS 200 Independent Study in International Studies (1-4 hours)**

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

INS 290 Special Topics in International Studies (1-4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

INS 400 Advanced Independent Study in International Studies (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

INS 401 Internship in International Studies (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the Southern Center for International Studies, Hispanic Chamber of Commerce, the United States Department of State and the Georgia Department of Industry, Trade and Tourism. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

INS 490 Advanced Special Topics in International Studies (1-4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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INT (Interdisciplinary Studies)

INT 200 Independent Study in Interdisciplinary Studies (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

INT 290 Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies (1-5 hours)

These courses will focus on materials and topics that transcend the boundaries of specific academic disciplines and are not offered on a regular basis. Such courses have included Bioethics; Environmental Science; Art of the Film I and II; Film Adaptations of Novels; and What Counts As Art? (which included a trip to New York City). Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

INT 400 Advanced Independent Study in Interdisciplinary Studies (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised advanced research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

INT 401 Internship in Interdisciplinary Studies (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

INT 490 Advanced Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies (4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

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JPN (Japanese)

JPN 101, JPN 102 Elementary Japanese I, II (4 hours each)

This is a one-year course sequence in beginning Japanese aimed at developing basic skills in speaking, reading, writing and aural comprehension. The *kana* and *kanji* writing systems are introduced. Prerequisite: None for JPN 101; JPN 101 or placement by testing for JPN 102.

JPN 200 Independent Study in Japanese (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I (4 hours)

A continuation of elementary Japanese, the first semester of the second-year sequence focuses on conversational skills and vocabulary building and extends the student's proficiency in reading and writing. Aspects of the Japanese culture and society are also explored. Prerequisite: JPN 102 or permission of the instructor.

JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II (4 hours)

This course consolidates and integrates the student's knowledge of basic grammatical patterns and introduces advanced grammatical structures. Further practice in reading and writing prepares the student to pursue further study in areas related to his or her major. Audio-visual materials are used more extensively to supplement the main text. Prerequisite: JPN 201 or permission of the instructor.

JPN 250 Princes, Hermits and Courtesans: Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation (4 hours)

This course is a survey of Japanese literature from the classical, medieval and early modern periods. Students will read and analyze selections from poetry, court diaries, historical epics, vernacular literature and early

modern drama. Background on the social, aesthetic and religious foundations of Japanese literature will be presented. The importance of women's writing will be addressed, as will the interplay between “high” and “low” forms of literature. Readings will include selections from *The Tale of Genji*, *The Tale of the Heike*, *The Narrow Road to the Deep North*, *The Life of an Amorous Woman* and *The Tale of the Forty-seven Samurai*. All readings will be in English. Prerequisite: COR 102.

JPN 251 Identity and Nation in Modern Japanese Literature (4 hours)

Identity and nation will be investigated through readings in modern fiction from the late nineteenth century to the present. Thematic units will focus on the influence of European notions of literature, gender and sexuality, writers and the war, and identity in the post-bubble era. Readings will include works by Mori Ogai, Higuchi Ichiyo, Tanizaki Jun'ichiro, Mishima Yukio, and Murakami Haruki. Class discussions will be supplemented by lectures on history and culture. All readings are in English translation.

JPN 290, JPN 291 Special Topics in Japanese Language, Literature and Culture I, II (4 hours each)

Topical aspects of the literature and cultural phenomena associated with the Japanese language are explored through readings in English in this course. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

JPN 400 Advanced Independent Study in Japanese (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

JPN 490, JPN 491 Advanced Special Topics in Japanese Language, Literature and Culture I, II (4 hours each)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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LAT (Latin)

LAT 101, LAT 102 Elementary Latin I, II (4 hours each)

This course is beginning Latin, designed to present a foundation in classical Latin grammar and syntax and to introduce students to Roman literature and history. Prerequisite: None for LAT 101; LAT 101 or placement testing required for LAT 102.

LAT 201, LAT 202 Special Topics in Latin Language, Literature and Culture I, II (4 hours each)

Aspects of the literature and cultural phenomena associated with the Latin language are explored in this two-semester sequence of courses. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

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MAT (Mathematics)

MAT 111 Statistics (4 hours)

This course introduces students to both descriptive and inferential statistics. Topics include describing data graphically and numerically, discrete and continuous distributions, correlation and linear regression, basic

probability, sampling distributions, the Central Limit Theorem, confidence intervals and hypothesis tests. Offered every semester.

MAT 120 Introduction to Functions (4 hours)

The objective of this course is to equip students with the algebraic reasoning and skills for MAT 121 Applied Calculus or MAT 130 Advanced Functions. The function concept is developed in algebraic, graphical and numerical forms, with attention to rates of change, domain, range and inverses. The following categories of functions are discussed in terms of their analytic, graphical, and numerical properties: linear, quadratic and other polynomials, power, rational, exponential and logarithmic. Offered every semester.

MAT 121 Applied Calculus (4 hours)

This is the recommended calculus course for students in accounting, business, economics and the social sciences. The goal of this course is to present calculus in an intuitive yet intellectually satisfying way and to illustrate the many applications of calculus to those students' fields. Topics include functions, rates of change, the derivative, techniques of differentiation (exact and approximate), optimization and other applications of the derivative, integration, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, applications of integration, functions of several variables, partial derivatives and multivariable optimization (Second Derivatives Test and Lagrange multipliers). Offered every semester. Prerequisite: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#)), or prior completion of MAT 120 with a grade of "C–" or higher.

MAT 130 Advanced Functions (4 hours)

The objective of this course is to equip mathematics and science students with the skills needed for Calculus I. Topics include basic analytic geometry, trigonometry (functions, equations and identities), complex numbers, polar coordinates, vectors in the plane, parametric equations and transformation of coordinates. Offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#)), or prior completion of MAT 120 with a grade of "C–" or higher.

MAT 131 Calculus I (4 hours)

Calculus I, II, III, and IV form the recommended calculus sequence for students in mathematics and the sciences. The objective of these courses is to introduce the fundamental ideas of the differential and integral calculus as they pertain to functions of both one and several variables. Topics for Calculus I include limits, continuity, rates of change, derivatives, the Mean Value Theorem, applications of the derivative, related rates, optimization problems, introduction to area and integration, and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. Offered every fall semester. Prerequisite: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#)) or prior completion of MAT 130 with a grade of "C–" or higher.

MAT 132 Calculus II (4 hours)

This course is a continuation of Calculus I. Topics include inverse functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, techniques of integration, and applications of integration, sequences and series. Offered every spring semester. Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#)); or prior completion of MAT 131 with a grade of "C–" or higher; or prior completion of MAT 121 with a grade of "B" or higher and concurrent permission of instructor.

MAT 200 Independent Study in Mathematics (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the

registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see the Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Offered irregularly.

MAT 233 Calculus III (4 hours)

This course is a continuation of Calculus II. Topics include the basic geometry of Euclidean 3-space (vectors, lines, planes), vector functions/curves (limits, derivatives, and integrals), and multivariable functions (limits, partial derivatives, and double integrals). Offered every fall semester. Prerequisite: MAT 132 with a grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 234 Calculus IV (2 hours)

This course is a continuation of Calculus III. Topics include triple integrals (Cartesian, cylindrical, and spherical coordinates), coordinate changes via the Jacobian, curves, surfaces, vector fields (field diagrams, divergence, gradient, and curl), line integrals, surface integrals, Green's Theorem, Stokes' Theorem, and the Divergence Theorem. Offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: MAT 233 with a grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 236 Differential Equations (4 hours)

The objective of this course is to introduce the fundamental ideas of the theory of ordinary differential equations and to consider some of the applications of this theory to the sciences. Topics include equations of order one, applications of equations of order one, linear differential equations, linear equations with constant coefficients, nonhomogeneous equations, undetermined coefficients, variation of parameters, applications of equations of order two and power series solutions. Offered the spring semester of even years. Prerequisite: MAT 233 with a grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 241 Proof and Logic: An Introduction to Post-Calculus Mathematics (4 hours)

This course serves as a general introduction to advanced mathematics. As such, it will consider various methods of proof communicated through good mathematical writing. Topics are drawn from logic, set theory, functions, relations, combinatorics, graph theory and Boolean algebra. Offered every fall semester. Prerequisite: MAT 132 with a grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 290 Special Topics in Mathematics (1-4 hours)

Courses of special topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Offered irregularly. Prerequisite: See the individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

MAT 349 Classical and Modern Geometries (4 hours)

This course provides a rigorous survey of classical and modern geometries. The intellectual and historical impact that geometry has had over the millennia is an underlying theme. Topics include: axiomatic and topological foundations; Euclidean geometry and its constructions; hyperbolic geometry; spherical geometry; projective geometry; and finite geometries. Offered irregularly. Prerequisite: MAT 241 with a grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 361 Probability (4 hours)

This course provides a calculus-based study of probability. Topics include set-theoretic, axiomatic and combinatorial foundations, basic rules, conditional probability, independence, discrete and continuous random variable theory, special discrete and continuous models, probability plots and joint distributions. Offered the fall semester of even years. Prerequisites: MAT 132 and MAT 241, each with a grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 372 Linear Algebra (4 hours)

The objective of this course is to introduce the fundamental ideas of linear algebra. Topics include linear equations, matrices, determinants, vector spaces, inner products, linear transformations, eigenvalues and

eigenvectors. Offered the spring semester of odd years. Prerequisites: MAT 132 and MAT 241, each with grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 400 Advanced Independent Study in Mathematics (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see the Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Offered irregularly.

MAT 471 Abstract Algebra (4 hours)

The objective of this course is to introduce the fundamental ideas of modern algebra. Topics include sets, mappings, the integers, groups, rings and fields. Offered the fall semester of odd years. Prerequisites: MAT 241 and MAT 372, each with grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 482 Real Analysis (4 hours)

Real analysis is a very natural extension of calculus. In the first part of the course, we will develop rigorous proofs of many key calculus theorems – theorems whose validity was only *assumed* in the Calculus sequence. From there, we will move to a formal consideration of real numbers and point-set topology, which are extensions of the more elementary notions learned in calculus. Offered the spring semester of odd years. Prerequisites: MAT 233 and MAT 241, each with grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 490 Advanced Special Topics in Mathematics (4 hours)

Selected topics in advanced mathematics are offered such as advanced abstract Algebra, combinatorics, differential geometry, dynamical systems, game theory, graph theory, mathematical statistics, number theory, numerical analysis, set theory, and topology. Offered the spring semester of even years. Prerequisite: Will depend on the topic but will include a minimum of MAT 241 with a grade of "C-" or higher.

MAT 491 Internship in Mathematics (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the Lynwood Park Community Center Education Program, Internal Revenue Service and various actuarial and consulting firms. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis.

Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program.

MAT 496 Senior Seminar in Mathematics (2 hours)

This course stresses the communication of mathematical ideas – both in written and oral/multimedia forms. Content will be appropriate for a senior level course in areas like complex analysis, dynamical systems, and topology. Course topics will be chosen taking into consideration recent offerings and the needs of the Oglethorpe community. Offered every spring semester. Prerequisites: MAT 241 with a grade of "C-" or higher and Senior standing.

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MUS (Music)

MUS 134 University Singers (1 hour)

This is the University's auditioned, mixed-voice concert choir. It is the primary musical ensemble for the study and performance of choral music, both accompanied and unaccompanied, from the renaissance to the present. The University Chorale chamber choir is chosen by audition from members of the University Singers. Offered every fall and spring. Prerequisites: An audition and permission of the instructor/conductor.

MUS 135 Beginning Class Voice (1 hour)

This course is an introduction to the basics of singing which includes posture, breath pressure, phonation, diction, tone and intonation. A variety of easy vocal literature will be studied and performed. Offered every other spring semester. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

MUS 136 Applied Instruction in Music (1-2 hours)

The study, practice and performance of techniques and literature on an individual basis. The following areas of private lessons are available: Instrumental (strings, brass and woodwinds); Piano; Voice; Guitar; and Harpsichord. One hour of academic credit guarantees one thirty-minute lesson each week; two hours of academic credit guarantees one sixty-minute lesson each week. The semester will culminate in a jury exam unless deemed inappropriate by the instructor. The instructor determines level of study (beginning, intermediate or advanced) and sets appropriate goals in consultation with the student. Offered every fall and spring. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

MUS 144 Oglethorpe Concert Winds (1 hour)

Oglethorpe Concert Winds is a general curriculum course that includes woodwinds, brass and percussion. The ensemble studies and performs standard collegiate wind ensemble literature and is open to all students with band or orchestra experience. An audition is required; for exceptional players this requirement may be waived. Those without an instrument may make arrangements for rental through the University. The Oglethorpe Pep Band is drawn from members of the OU Concert Winds. Offered every fall and spring. Prerequisite: An audition and/or permission of the instructor. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

MUS 290 Special Topics in Music (1-4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum such as Brass or String Ensemble; Fundamentals of Music; Basic Techniques of Conducting; Keyboard Accompanying; Studies in Jazz, etc. Prerequisite: see individual course listings in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

MUS 331 Music Theory I (2 hours)

This course addresses the fundamentals of music notation and elements of introductory music theory. This includes intervals, clefs, major and minor scales, major and minor chords, key signatures, basic chord progressions, and cadences, transposition, etc.

MUS 332 Music Theory II (2 hours)

This course continues the sequence of Music Theory I and addresses elements of intermediate music theory such as part-writing, beginning counterpoint, harmonic analysis and chromatic harmony. Prerequisite: MUS 331 or permission of the instructor.

MUS 333 Music History I (4 hours)

This course addresses the growth and style of Western music from the late Medieval/early Renaissance through the Classical periods. Important composers and their works, musical styles, structures, some non-Western music and trends in culture and society will be addressed. Prerequisite: None, although prior satisfactory completion of both MUS 331 and MUS 332 is strongly encouraged.

MUS 334 Music History II (4 hours)

This course addresses the growth and style of Western music from the early Romantic period into modern times. Important composers and their works, musical structures, some non-Western music and trends in culture and society will be addressed. Prerequisite: None, although prior satisfactory completion of both MUS 331 and MUS 332 is strongly encouraged.

MUS 335 Roots of American Music (4 hours)

This seminar-type course will explore the diversity of music making in the United States through focused studies of selected cultures and traditions (folk and ethnic, popular, and jazz). The musical panorama includes American Indian, African, Hispanic and Latin American, southern Country, blues, popular sacred and secular, and jazz. In addition to classroom discussions, concerts and listening assignments, there will be in-class presentations and a research project. Offered every other spring semester.

MUS 400 Advanced Independent Study in Music (1-4 hours)

Supervised advanced research on a selected project or paper. It provides students an opportunity to study and analyze, in depth, a specific musical style, composer, work, genre, etc. Prerequisite: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

MUS 490 Advanced Special Topics in Music (4 hours)

This course will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum and will be a study of a selected topic in music, such as: Masterpieces of Choral Literature; Philosophy of Music and Aesthetics; Music and Emotions; and World Music. Offered irregularly. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: see individual course listings in the current semester course schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

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NPM (Nonprofit Management)**NPM 220 The Nonprofit Sector (4 hours)**

Through both readings and field experience in nonprofits students will explore the nonprofit sector beginning with the mission of nonprofits. The traditional functions of any business will be explored along with the functions specific to nonprofits such as fund development and the management of volunteers. Current topics in nonprofits including connected capitalism will be included. Professional development of students is emphasized.

NPM 265 Nonprofit Communications (4 hours)

This course will focus on strategic communication for nonprofits and help students develop the skills necessary to frame messages for different situations and audiences. Students will learn to produce documents such as solicitation letters, proposals and newsletter articles that reflect an understanding of both the organization's and the audience's needs. In addition they will learn the basics of making effective oral presentations and persuasive speeches. Offered in spring semester of alternate years.

NPM 290 Special Topics in Nonprofit Management (1-4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

NPM 469 Seminar in Nonprofit Management (4 hours)

Through the use of case studies, students will apply their nonprofit knowledge in addition to learning about the successes and challenges facing nonprofits. Topics to be covered include nonprofit marketing, HRM, grant writing, accounting, and strategic planning. Students will also manage the student-created nonprofit, LAB Bridge. This is the senior capstone course for the Nonprofit minor. Prerequisites: NPM 220, NPM 265, and BUS 290 Special Topics in Business Administration: Introduction to Nonprofit Accounting.

NPM 490 Advanced Special Topics in Nonprofit Management (1-4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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OGL (Introduction to Oglethorpe)**OGL 101 Introduction to Oglethorpe (1 hour)**

This is a small-group seminar style course facilitated by upper-class peer mentors and faculty. All new transfer students must complete OGL 101 in order to graduate from Oglethorpe. Within the context of a topic (which can vary from one section to another), students will explore ways to enhance the likelihood of their successful transition from secondary school to college. Students will also learn how to model responsible and engaged behavior in a community of learners and will carry out civil, intellectual discourse within that community. Graded with a letter grade "A" through "F."

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PHI (Philosophy)**PHI 101 What is Philosophy? (4 hours)**

This course introduces students to philosophy through some of the major works in philosophy's history. Socrates' dictum "... an unexamined life is not worth living" will be taken as the motto. Philosophy, in other words, is not just a way of thinking, but a way of life that requires examination of ideas and the world in which we live with clarity and courage. Offered every fall.

PHI 102 Ethical Theory (4 hours)

In this course, students will read several contemporary works concerning the nature of the ethical. Works will be drawn from both the analytic and the Continental traditions and an effort will be made to put the two traditions into dialogues with each other. Offered biennially in the spring.

PHI 200 Independent Study in Philosophy (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

PHI 201 Formal Logic (4 hours)

This course is a survey of formal techniques used in evaluating and analyzing arguments. Syntax, semantics and proof systems of both propositional logic (the truth-functions) and predicate calculus will be covered. Offered biennially in the spring.

PHI 204 Plato (4 hours)

This course is a study of the philosophy of Plato through a reading of his major dialogues. In addition to the "Socratic" dialogues, readings will include the *Phaedo*, *Phaedrus*, *Symposium*, *Republic* and *Timaeus*. Offered biennially in the fall.

PHI 205 Aristotle (4 hours)

This course is a study of the philosophy of Aristotle through a reading of his major works. Readings will include portions of the *Logic*, *Physics*, *DeAnima*, *Metaphysics* and *Nicomachean Ethics*. Offered biennially in the fall.

PHI 206 Modern Philosophy (4 hours)

The early modern period (early 1600s to mid-1700s) is one of the most fertile in philosophy's history and the period when many of philosophy's central themes and methods come to be most clearly articulated. The goal in this course will be to acquire a basic understanding of the thought of the continental Rationalist (of particular note will be their views on the nature, sources, and extent of knowledge and their views on metaphysics [the study of reality in its broadest and most general terms]). Their views are interesting in themselves but also essential to the study of more recent philosophy and helpful in gaining a sense of the intellectual life of early modern Europe. Offered biennially in the spring.

PHI 207 Aesthetics (4 hours)

What makes something a work of art and not a pile of bricks? Presumably the same thing that makes something a work of art and not a collection of particles of non-organic matter suspended in linseed oil and pressed against a prepared oak panel. But what is that thing? Put more broadly: is there a real distinction between what counts as a work of art and what doesn't? Over the course of the semester various philosophical attempts to come to terms with these sorts of questions will be examined. Offered biennially in the fall.

PHI 208 Philosophy of Science (4 hours)

Philosophical analyses of central scientific concepts – prediction, explanation, evidence, and laws will be explored in this class. There will be a special emphasis on the distinction between science and pseudoscience and the relation between theory and observation. Offered biennially in the spring.

PHI 211 What's Love Got to do with It? An Examination of Historical and Contemporary Philosophical Accounts of Friendship, Love and Sex (4 hours)

This course will serve to introduce students to the history of philosophy and to introduce students to questions about friendship, love, and sex that have occupied the majority of thinkers that make up the Western philosophical canon. The aim of the course is twofold: (1) to articulate each philosopher's account of the nature of friendship, love, and sex and (2) to use this acquired knowledge to enhance one's own thinking about

friendship, love, and sex. Students will develop their aptitude for philosophical analysis and will deepen their understanding of the nature of these social relations as they appear not just in philosophical contexts but also in a broad range of other disciplines.

PHI 290 Special Topics in Philosophy (4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum.

Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

PHI 302 Epistemology (4 hours)

This course will cover various issues concerned with the nature and validity of human knowledge. The topics studied will include the distinction between knowledge and belief, arguments for and against skepticism, perception and our knowledge of the physical world and the nature of truth. Offered triennially in the fall.

Prerequisites: 8 semester hours in philosophy courses with a grade of "C-" or higher.

PHI 303 Space, Time and God (4 hours)

This course examines our conception of the universe as a totality, both in its own nature and in relation to an external cause. We will consider whether space and time are "absolute" realities or only systems of relations among objects, whether they are finite or infinite and whether or not there logically could exist space-time universes in addition to our own. The course will conclude with the question of whether our space-time universe is self-sufficient or requires an ultimate cause or explanation (God) outside of itself.

PHI 304 Philosophy of Mind (4 hours)

This course involves the study of philosophical questions about the nature of human persons. Students will examine 1) the mind-body problem – the nature of the mind and consciousness and the relation of consciousness to physical processes within the body; 2) personal identity – what makes a person one mind or subject both at a single moment and over time; 3) free will – the status of a person as a free agent and the relation of this freedom to the causally determined processes in the person's body.

PHI 305 Nietzsche (4 hours)

In this course students will study the philosophy of Nietzsche through a reading of his major works, including *The Birth of Tragedy*, *The Uses and Abuses of History for Life*, *Thus Spake Zarathustra*, *Beyond Good and Evil*, *Twilight of the Idols* and *The Anti-Christ*. Students will also study some contemporary and influential readings of Nietzsche.

PHI 306 Metaphysics (4 hours)

Metaphysics is that branch of philosophy that conducts the most general inquiry possible into the nature of reality. It asks questions like: What is the nature of space and time? What is substance? What is the distinction between substances and those characteristics - properties - shared by multiple substances? What is the nature of possibility and necessity? Offered biennially in the fall. Prerequisites: 8 semester hours in philosophy courses with a grade of "C-" or higher.

PHI 307 Existentialism (4 hours)

Existentialism has a gloomy reputation, and that reputation is wholly undeserved. Far from being a moody, angst-ridden meditation on the futility of human existence, existentialism is focused on everyday experience and on the extent to which philosophical reflection always and already takes place in the context of a world. It seeks to illustrate the task, as Merleau-Ponty has it, "not of explaining the world or of discovering its conditions of possibility, but of formulating an experience off the world." It's on this notion of a formulation of experience

that this course will concentrate, focusing mainly on Sartre's Being and Nothingness. Offered biennially in the fall. Prerequisites: two courses in philosophy or permission of the instructor.

PHI 323 Internship in Philosophy (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the American Civil Liberties Union, the Georgia Attorney General's Office and Georgia Justice Project. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

PHI 400 Advanced Independent Study in Philosophy (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

PHI 401 The Philosophical Response to the Scientific Revolution (4 hours)

This course is a study of the philosophical systems of Hobbes, Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz. Each of these philosophies is an attempt to come to terms with the scientific picture of the world which had been given to the West by Copernicus and Galileo. The course begins with the materialist philosophy of Hobbes, followed by Descartes' dualistic (between mind and matter) view of the created world and then considers Spinoza's pantheistic monism and Leibniz's idealistic atomism as responses to the difficulties in the Cartesian philosophy.

PHI 403 Heidegger's *Being and Time* (4 hours)

This course involves a close and patient reading of one of the most important and difficult works of Continental philosophy. An effort will be made to avoid speaking "heideggerianese" and to translate the dense language of the text into a way of speaking accessible to students. Prerequisites: PHI 205 or PHI 206, plus any other additional Philosophy course.

PHI 404 20th Century Continental Philosophy (4 hours)

Continental philosophy is a somewhat contentious notion for two reasons. First, there are some who doubt whether it is philosophy at all, Secondly, there are those who wonder whether it is actually a helpful description. What this course intends to do is look at French philosophy with a German accent, taking as its guiding thread Derrida's celebrated claim that philosophy today is a continual dialogue with Hegel, Husserl and Heidegger. Offered biennially in the spring. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in philosophy courses with a grade of "C-" or higher.

PHI 405 20th Century Analytic Philosophy (4 hours)

Analytic philosophy has come to dominate philosophy in English-speaking countries. It is difficult to characterize easily because it is not really dominated by any one overarching issue or methodology, but instead by an overlapping set of issues and methodologies. It is characterized, too, by a respect for the natural sciences and the methodology of modern linguistics. This course will focus on the logical positivist movement that grew out

of classic British empiricism and the simultaneous development of Frege and Russell's views. Then the Quinean rejection of logical positivism will be traced and Quine's extreme naturalism, concluding with Kripke and a return to a classic style of philosophy. Offered biennially in the spring. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in philosophy courses with a grade of "C-" or higher.

PHI 406 Philosophy of Language (4 hours)

Philosophy of language is traditionally an inquiry into the most general features of structured communication. This course will deal with questions such as the nature of meaning (how is it that words come to mean things?), the nature of linguistic content (what do words express?), and the analysis of conversation (including metaphor, non-literal meaning, presupposition, and conversational implicature). Prerequisites: PHI 206 and any other Philosophy course.

PHI 490 Advanced Special Topics in Philosophy: Philosophers (4 hours)

Intensive study of the thought of a single important philosopher or group of philosophers will be covered in this course. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

PHI 491 Advanced Special Topics in Philosophy: Philosophical Issues and Problems (4 hours)

Studies of selected philosophical questions usually of special relevance to the present day have included courses such as Philosophy of History, War and Its Justification and Philosophical Issues in Women's Rights; and What Counts As Art? (that included a trip to New York City). Prerequisites: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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PHY (Physics)

PHY 100 Introduction to Descriptive Astronomy (4 hours)

This is an introductory course in descriptive astronomy. The principle topics to be treated are: (1) history of astronomy, (2) foundations required for the understanding of the cosmos (some fundamental concepts of physics and chemistry), (3) the solar system, (4) stellar characteristics, (5) stellar evolution, (6) galaxies, and (7) cosmology. The successful student will leave this course with a very good understanding of modern astronomy at an introductory quantitative level.

PHY 101, PHY 102 General Physics I, II (4 hours each)

An introductory course without calculus. Fundamental aspects of mechanics, fluids, waves, thermal physics, electricity and magnetism, optics and modern physics. The text will be on the level of Cutnell and Johnson, *College Physics*. Three lectures per week. Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#)); PHY 101 must precede PHY 102. Co-requisites: PHY 101L, PHY 102L.

PHY 101L, PHY 102L Introductory Physics Laboratory I, II (1 hour each)

Introductory physics laboratories to accompany PHY 101, PHY 102, PHY 201 and PHY 202. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 200 Independent Study in Physics (1-5 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional

criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 201, PHY 202 College Physics I, II (5 hours each)

Introductory physics with calculus. Subject matter is the same as in general physics but on a level more suited to physics majors, engineering majors, etc. One year of calculus as a prerequisite is preferred; otherwise calculus must be taken concurrently. The text will be on the level of Halliday, Resnick and Walker, *Fundamentals of Physics*. Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the mathematics placement requirement ([Sec. 5.4.1.](#) and [Sec. 5.4.2.](#)); PHY 201 with a grade of "C-" or higher must precede PHY 202. Co-requisites: PHY 101L, PHY 102L.

PHY 211, PHY 212 Classical Mechanics I, II (4 hours each)

This is the student's first introduction to theoretical physics. Lagrangian and Hamiltonian methods are developed with Newton's laws of motion and applied to a variety of contemporary problems. Emphasis is placed on problem work, the object being to develop physical intuition and facility for translating physical problems into mathematical terms. The text will be on the level of *Analytical Mechanics* by Fowles. Prerequisites: MAT 132 and PHY 202 with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course. Co-requisite for PHY 211: PHY 211L. A grade of "C-" or higher must be earned in PHY 211 before taking PHY 212.

PHY 211L Classical Mechanics Laboratory (1 hour)

Experimental mechanics laboratory to accompany PHY 211. Experiments will be undertaken primarily in statics and strength of materials, but some dynamics experiments may also be included. Covers statics, mechanics of materials, and dynamic testing methods, including sensors and data acquisition, strain gauges and experimental stress analysis, tension and compression, torsion, bending, testing of mechanisms, and simulation of dynamic systems. Co-requisite: PHY 211. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 232 Fundamentals of Electronics (4 hours)

This course is designed primarily for science majors and dual degree engineering students. Coverage includes DC and AC circuits, semi-conductor devices, amplifiers, oscillators and digital devices. The intent is to provide a working understanding of common instrumentation in science and technology. Text will be on the level of Simpson, *Electronics for Scientists and Engineers*. Prerequisite: PHY 102 or PHY 202 with a grade of "C-" or higher. Co-requisite: PHY 232L.

PHY 232L Fundamentals of Electronics Laboratory (1 hour)

Laboratory work will involve design, construction, troubleshooting and analysis of standard analog and digital circuits. Co-requisite: PHY 232. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 290 Special Topics in Physics (1-4 hours)

Topics are drawn from areas of theoretical or experimental physics, or closely related fields such as astronomy and cosmology, which are not treated in detail in standard courses offered in the physics department. This course is appropriate for students at the intermediate level of preparation. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester class schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 331, PHY 332 Electricity and Magnetism I, II (4 hours each)

This course is a thorough introduction to one of the two fundamental disciplines of classical physics, using vector calculus methods. After a brief review of vector analysis, the first semester will treat electrostatic and magnetic

fields and provide an introduction to the special theory of relativity. The second semester will develop electrodynamics, including Maxwell's equations, the propagation of electromagnetic waves, radiation and the electromagnetic theory of light. The treatment will be on the level of the text of Reitz, Milford and Christy. It is recommended that MAT 241 be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: MAT 233 and PHY 202 with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course; PHY 331 must precede PHY 332.

PHY 333 Thermal and Statistical Physics (4 hours)

The purpose of this course is to provide physics, engineering and chemistry majors with a fundamental understanding of heat and the equilibrium behavior of complex systems including statistical mechanics. Topics will include the zeroth, first and second laws of thermodynamics with applications to closed and open systems; microcanonical and canonical ensembles for classical and quantum systems, with applications to ideal gases, specific heats, blackbody radiation, etc.; the kinetic description of equilibrium properties. Text will be on the level of Kestin and Dorfman or Zemansky. Prerequisites: MAT 132 and PHY 202 with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course. Co-requisite: PHY 333L.

PHY 333L Thermal and Statistical Physics Laboratory (1 hour)

Laboratory work will include experiments involving thermal expansion, behavior of ideal and real gases, determination of adiabatic constants for gases, measurement of the density anomaly of water, diffusion in gases, liquids and solids, superconductivity and the critical temperature. Co-requisite: PHY 333. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 335 Modern Optics (4 hours)

A standard intermediate level optics course which will treat the basics of wave theory and the electromagnetic origin of optical phenomena, geometrical optics, physical optics including Fourier optics, Fraunhofer and Fresnel diffraction and dispersion. The course will conclude with some consideration of current topics such as holography, quantum optics and non-linear optics. Text will be on the level of Jenkins and White or Hecht. Prerequisites: MAT 132 and PHY 202 with a grade of "C-" or higher in each course. Co-requisite: PHY 335L.

PHY 335L Modern Optics Laboratory (1 hour)

A non-introductory optics laboratory, this course encompasses both geometric and wave optics including measurements of the speed of light, refractive indices, polarization of light, spectroscopy, lasers, holography and interference phenomena and instruments. Co-requisite: PHY 335. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 400 Advanced Independent Study in Physics (1-5 hours)

Supervised study of a topic of interest to the student, which is not treated in the regularly scheduled course offerings. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 421, PHY 422 Modern Physics I, II (4 hours each)

For physics, engineering and chemistry majors, this is a one-year sequence that discusses the most important developments in 20th century physics. The first semester will review special relativity and treat the foundations of quantum physics from a historical perspective; the quantum theory of one-electron atoms will be developed. In the second semester, there will be a treatment of many-electron atoms, molecules and solids, with an

introduction to nuclear and elementary particle physics. The text will be on the level of Eisberg and Resnick, *Quantum Physics* Prerequisites: MAT 132 and PHY 202; PHY 421 must precede PHY 422. Co-requisites: PHY 421L, PHY 422L.

PHY 421L, PHY 422L Modern Physics Laboratory I, II (1 hour each)

Laboratory work will include experimental determination of fundamental constants such as h , e and e/m as well as standard experiments such as Franck-Hertz, Rutherford scattering, electronic spin resonance, Millikan oil-drop, Bragg diffraction, etc. Co-requisites: PHY 421, PHY 422. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 423 Mathematical Physics (4 hours)

This course will examine a variety of mathematical ideas and methods used in physical sciences. Topics may include: vector calculus; solutions of partial differential equations, including the wave and heat equations; special functions; eigenvalue problems; Fourier analysis and mathematical modeling, particularly numerical computer methods. Text will be on the level of Arfken or Mathews and Walker. Prerequisite: MAT 241 with a grade of "C-" or higher.

PHY 490 Advanced Special Topics in Theoretical Physics (1-5 hours)

Topics are drawn from areas of theoretical physics, or closely related fields such as astronomy and cosmology, which are not treated in detail in standard courses offered in the physics department. This course is appropriate for students at the advanced level of preparation. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester class schedule. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 491 Advanced Special Topics in Experimental Physics (1-5 hours)

Topics are drawn from areas of experimental physics, or closely related fields such as astronomy and cosmology, which are not treated in detail in standard courses offered in the physics department. This course is appropriate for students at the advanced level of preparation. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

PHY 495 Internship in Physics (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at a number of local engineering firms and technically-based corporations and labs. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

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POL (Politics)

POL 101 Introduction to American Politics (4 hours)

This course is an introduction to the fundamental questions of politics through an examination of the American founding and political institutions. Offered every year.

POL 111 International Relations (4 hours)

This course is an introduction to the conduct of politics in a condition of anarchy. The central issues will be how and whether independent states can establish and preserve international order and cooperate for the achievement of their common interests in an anarchic environment. These questions will be explored through a reading of relevant history and theoretical writings and an examination of present and future trends influencing world politics. Offered fall semester.

POL 121 Introduction to Comparative Politics (4 hours)

This course traces the evolution of major theories and methodologies of comparative politics from the 1960s to present, analyzing both their distinguishing characteristics and how these theories respond to the prominent political issues and intellectual debates of their times. Topics to be covered include: political behavior, political culture, revolutions, modernization, political economy, rational choice, institutions and the state with democratization serving as an overarching theme. Offered spring semester.

POL 200 Independent Study in Politics (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

POL 201 Constitutional Law (4 hours)

In this course, we will examine the Constitution and the efforts of the United States Supreme Court to expound and interpret it. In addition to reading and briefing many Supreme Court decisions, students will examine some leading contemporary works in constitutional and legal theory. Offered spring semester in alternate years. Prerequisite: POL 101.

POL 211 War (4 hours)

What is war? How and to what extent has it changed through the ages? Why are wars won or lost? When is war just? How will war be fought in the future, with what results? Offered alternate years.

POL 231 Asian Politics (4 hours)

This course is a general introduction to the variety of political systems in Asia, concentrating particularly on the nations of East Asia. It will emphasize the methods of comparative political study and will focus on understanding the factors that determine different political outcomes in nations that share a geographical region and many similar cultural and historical influences.

POL 290 Special Topics in Politics (4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

POL 302 American Political Parties (4 hours)

An in-depth study of the development of party organizations in the United States and an analysis of their bases of power. Offered fall semester of alternate years. Prerequisite: POL 101.

POL 303 Congress and the Presidency (4 hours)

An examination of the original arguments for the current American governmental structure and the problems now faced by these institutions. Offered spring semester of alternate years. Prerequisite: POL 101.

POL 304 African-American Politics (4 hours)

This course is designed to provide students with an overview of the various strategies and tactics used by African-Americans to advance their economic, social and political agendas. As such, the course will provide a detailed examination of the successes and failures of the interaction between the United States political system and African-Americans from both an historic and present-day perspective. Offered every year. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

POL 311 United States Foreign Policy (4 hours)

A history of American foreign policy since 1945, emphasis in this course will be on the description, explanation and evaluation of events and policies, not the study of policy-making as such. It is strongly recommended that students successfully complete POL 111 International Relations before enrolling in POL 311.

POL 321 Political Development (4 hours)

This course surveys substantive themes and theoretical debates in the study of political development including: what is meant by 'political development,' cultural versus structural explanations for change, whether development is driven by domestic or international influences, political transitions and the relative significance of particular groups or institutions. Readings build from theoretical touchstones from Human Nature and the Social Order II (Smith, Marx, Weber) to address contemporary cases in developing and developed countries. Prerequisite: POL 121 and COR 202, or permission of the instructor.

POL 331 Comparative Politics of China and Japan (4 hours)

While Japan and China have both become prominent nation-states with increasing international influence, each country has achieved this feat through very different means. This course seeks to ascertain the sources and strength of their respective development paths as well as the prognosis for their political and economic futures. Topics to be covered include: state formation, ideology and political order, political and economic institutions, economic development strategies, 'Asian values,' state-society relations, regional and international relations. Prerequisite: POL 121 and POL 231, or permission of the instructor.

POL 341 Political Philosophy I: Ancient and Medieval (4 hours)

This is an examination of the origins of philosophical reflection on the fundamental issues of politics, which is designed to lead to the critical consideration of the political views of our time. Among the topics discussed are the relationship between knowledge and political power and the character of political justice. Portions of the works of Aristophanes, Plato, Cicero and Alfarabi are examined. Offered fall semester in alternate years. Prerequisite: COR 201 or permission of the instructor.

POL 342 Political Philosophy II: Modern (4 hours)

This is a critical examination of the peculiarly modern political and philosophical stance beginning where Political Philosophy I concludes. Among the authors discussed are Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Kant and Kojeve. Offered spring semester in alternate years. Prerequisite: POL 341, or permission of the instructor.

POL 361 European Politics (4 hours)

This course is a factual, conceptual and historical introduction to politics on the European continent, including (but not necessarily limited to) Britain, France, Germany, Italy, Russia and the European Union. These regimes will be studied through a comparison of their social structures, party systems, institutions and constitutions, political cultures and (if possible) their domestic policies. Offered alternate years. Prerequisite: POL 101.

POL 371 Survey of Research Methods (4 hours)

This course introduces students to qualitative and quantitative methods such as surveys, experiments, archival research, hermeneutical research, case studies and causal analysis. The class will examine these research methods from several different angles including research techniques specific to each method, skills to critically evaluate such research, the epistemological considerations and practical consequences of undertaking such research. Students considering graduate school or careers that require them to sue and assess research may find this course particularly valuable. Cross-listed as CRS 415 and SOC 310. Offered spring semester in alternate years. Prerequisite: Students with junior standing or permission of the instructor.

POL 400 Advanced Independent Study in Politics (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

POL 411 War, Peace and Security (4 hours)

An in-depth treatment of one or more of the issues introduced in International Relations. The course will be conducted as a seminar, with the emphasis on reading, discussion and research. It will address the following questions: When and why do statesmen resort to force to resolve international conflicts? When does the threat of force succeed or fail and when and how ought one to employ it? When and why do states make peace? What are the causes of conflict in the present and future? What are the prospects for peace? Topics vary from year to year. Offered alternate years. Prerequisite: POL 111 or POL 311.

POL 422 Seminar in Chinese Politics (4 hours)

This course explores the ongoing political, social and economic transformations in Communist China, with emphasis on the post-Mao era (1978 to the present). General themes include Maoist versus Dengist politics, revolution versus reform, market reform in a communist state, factionalism, central-local relations, state-society relations and China in the international order. The course also examines current political and social issues. Prerequisite: POL 121 and POL 231, or permission of the instructor.

POL 431 Seminar in Politics and Culture (4 hours)

This will be an upper level seminar in the study of the relationship of politics and culture. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the nature and difficulties of cultural study, with particular attention to ethnographic or participant observer research methods. Focus of the seminar changes yearly but has included such topics as Judaism and Jewishness, Women and Politics and Language and Politics. Prerequisite: POL 101 or junior standing.

POL 441 Seminar in Political Philosophy (4 hours)

An intensive examination of a text or theme introduced in the Political Philosophy sequence. Among the topics have been Rousseau's Emile, Spinoza and The German Enlightenment. Offered spring semester in alternate years. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

POL 451 Internship in Politics (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing

with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the Georgia State Legislature, the United States Department of State, The Carter Center and the Superior Court of Fulton County. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee. Special Topics in Drama

POL 490 Advanced Special Topics in Politics (4 hours)

A variety of courses will be offered to respond to topical needs of the curriculum. Recent courses include Moral and Political Leadership, Dealing with Diversity, Criminal Law and Citizenship in Theory and Practice. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

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PSY (Psychology)

PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology (4 hours)

This course provides a general introduction to psychology, with an emphasis on helping students appreciate how psychologists attempt to answer questions using the scientific method. Topics within neuropsychology, learning, memory, development, clinical and social psychology are considered from an empirical point of view. Offered every semester (TU); Offered twice annually (ADP).

PSY 125 Human Sexuality (4 hours)

In this course, students will learn about the biological, psychological and social aspects of sexuality. Students will also learn about methods used in the scientific study of sex, and will gain an understanding of the diversity of human sexuality across age, sexual orientation, ethnicity, and culture. Offered every three years.

PSY 200 Independent Study in Psychology (1-4 hours)

This course provides the opportunity for an intense study of diverse topics under the direct supervision of the instructor. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

PSY 201 Developmental Psychology (4 hours)

This course will focus on the current scientific thinking about human development from birth to adolescence and will integrate theoretical, research, and applied areas. Topics will include genetics and prenatal development, language acquisition, and cognitive and social development. Specific emphasis will be devoted to the social/cultural factors that may influence development. Offered annually in the spring (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 202 Organizational Psychology (4 hours)

Organizations and the individuals who function within them will be examined from the perspective of psychological theory and research. Consideration will be given both to broad topics relevant to all organizations, such as communications, groups and stress, and to topics specific to the work environment, such as employee selection, training and evaluation. Offered odd years in the spring (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 203 Learning and Conditioning (4 hours)

This course examines the empirical and theoretical issues surrounding learned behavior. Most of the data discussed come from studies in operant conditioning. Emphasis will be placed on how learning principles explain everyday human behavior and are used in the treatment of abnormal behavior patterns. Offered annually in the fall (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: PSY 101

PSY 204 Social Psychology (4 hours)

Social psychology is the study of how our thoughts, feelings and behavior are influenced by the presence of other people. The course will include a consideration of conformity, attraction, aggression, self-presentation, prejudice, helping behavior, and other relevant aspects of social life. Offered annually in the fall (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 205 Theories of Personality (4 hours)

The goal of this course is to acquaint the student with the major theories of personality and with their applications. Students will be encouraged to engage in critical analysis and theoretical comparisons of the ideas presented from diverse, and often contradictory, perspectives. Offered annually in the fall (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 206 Abnormal Psychology (4 hours)

There are three main goals in this course. The first is to enhance the student's understanding of psychopathology and major treatment approaches. The second is to help the student learn to evaluate critically the research evidence regarding therapeutic interventions. The third is to encourage self-examination of the student's attitudes and those of our society regarding mental illness and the full range of human individual differences. Offered annually in the spring (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 209 Behavioral Neuroscience (4 hours)

This course focuses on the relationship between biology and behavior. The anatomy, physiology, and chemistry of the central nervous system will be reviewed and the current scientific evidence concerning the relationship between biology and behavior will be presented. Evidence from research involving both physiological manipulations of animals and biological and pathological insults in humans are included. Topics include: research methodology, sleep, feeding, sexual behavior, learning and memory, language, psychopathology, and plasticity. Offered annually in the fall (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisites: PSY 101.

PSY 218 Psychology and Law (4 hours)

Students completing this course will learn to apply psychological research to many processes and controversies within the legal system. Topics to be covered include accuracy of eyewitness testimony, predictions of dangerousness, false or coerced confessions, effects of pretrial publicity, and biases in sentencing. Offered every three years. Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 290 Special Topics in Psychology (4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: At least PSY 101; see individual course listing in the current semester class schedule for additional prerequisites.

PSY 300 Research Design (4 hours)

The purpose of this class is to introduce students to the research process in psychology. Students will learn both content (the process of experimentation and scientific thought) as well as how to apply this content to the examination of psychological research questions. Note that this class is specifically for those who are pursuing

the B.A.L.S. degree in Psychology. Students who are pursuing the B.S. degree in Psychology must take PSY 320 and PSY 321 instead of PSY 300. Prerequisites: PSY 101 and MAT 111.

PSY 303 Psychological Testing (4 hours)

This course covers the selection, interpretation and applications of psychological tests, including tests of intellectual ability, vocational and academic aptitudes and personality. The most common uses of test results in educational institutions, clinical settings, business, government and the military will be considered. The history of psychological testing and the interpretation of test results also will be considered from both traditional and critical perspectives. Although students will have the opportunity to see many psychological tests, this course is not intended to train students actually to administer tests. Offered odd years in the spring (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisites: PSY 101 and MAT 111.

PSY 307 Cognitive Psychology (4 hours)

This course explores the nature and function of human thought processes and the research methods used to study them. Discussion will focus on theories about cognitive phenomena and the assumptions on which these theories and research are based. Topics to be covered include perception, attention, memory, intelligence, problem solving and reasoning, and language. Offered even years in the fall (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 308 Sensation and Perception (4 hours)

This course explores how our sensory systems detect the physical world around us and how the brain interprets what these sensations mean. Topics covered will include psychophysical methods, signal detection theory, and the neural mechanisms underlying vision, hearing, taste, smell, and touch. Offered even years in the spring (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisites: PSY 101 and PSY 209.

PSY 310 Drugs, the Brain and Behavior (4 hours)

This course examines the effects of psychoactive drugs on the central nervous system and, subsequently, behavior. Both recreational and illicit drugs and those used to treat mental disorders will be covered. In addition, the underlying brain and environmental factors thought to be responsible for drug addiction, tolerance and sensitivity, and the classification of common psychoactive drugs will be reviewed. Offered odd years in the spring (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisites: PSY 101 and PSY 209.

PSY 316 Psychology Through Film (4 hours)

Through a combination of original sources and complementary films, this course reviews classic and contemporary topics within many key areas of psychology, including abnormal, biopsychology, cognitive, developmental, family systems, forensic, personality, positive, and social. Offered every three years. Prerequisite: PSY 321.

PSY 320 Psychological Statistics and Research Methods I (4 hours)

An introduction to research methodology and corresponding statistical techniques. Topics include the scientific method, reliability, validity, basic statistics (e.g., variability, central tendency, z-scores, correlations, regression and Chi-square) and SPSS training. Students conduct a correlation experiment and learn to write an APA style research paper. Prerequisite: PSY 101.

PSY 321 Psychological Statistics and Research Methods II (4 hours)

An introduction to advanced research methods and corresponding statistical techniques. Topics include experimental methods, internal and external validity, and advanced statistics (e.g., ANOVA, repeated measure). Students conduct an experimental project and write an APA style research paper. Prerequisite: PSY 320.

PSY 322 Advanced Experimental Psychology (4 hours)

This sequel to the introductory research methods course provides students with the opportunity to design, conduct, analyze, and report the findings of an individually planned and executed research project. This intensive, semester-long project will allow students to consolidate and apply the knowledge acquired in both PSY 320 and PSY 321, as well as expose students to the real-world challenges that often accompany scientific research. Offered annually in the spring (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: PSY 321.

PSY 400 Advanced Independent Study in Psychology (1-4 hours)

This course provides the opportunity for an intense advanced study of diverse topics under the direct supervision of the instructor. Prerequisite: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

PSY 405 History and Systems of Psychology (4 hours)

This course serves as the capstone course and challenges students to synthesize information from all four years of study in psychology. A study of the historic development of modern psychology, this course covers its philosophical and scientific ancestry, the major schools of thought, the contemporary systems of psychology and their theoretical and empirical differences. Offered annually in the spring (TU); Offered annually (ADP). Prerequisite: Open only to senior psychology majors in their final semester/term of study.

PSY 406 Directed Research in Psychology (4 hours)

Original investigations and detailed studies of the literature in selected areas of psychology will be supervised by a faculty member. Emphasis will be on original research. Prerequisites: PSY 321 and permission of the instructor.

PSY 407 Internship in Psychology (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities mentioned in the major overview. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

PSY 490 Advanced Special Topics in Psychology (4 hours)

The seminar will provide examination and discussion of various topics of contemporary interest in psychology. Prerequisite: At least PSY 101; see individual course listing in the current semester class schedule for additional prerequisites.

PSY 496 Advanced Special Topics in Biopsychology (1 hour)

This course will serve as the capstone course for the Biopsychology major. This course will require students to synthesize the knowledge they have acquired during their educational career and apply it to real-world situations. Students will be encouraged to think critically about the relationship between processes that occur in the brain and human behavior. Prerequisite: open only to senior psychology majors in their final semester/term of study. Offered every spring. Cross-listed as BIO 496.

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SEN (Senior Transitions)

SEN 401 Senior Transitions (1 hour)

This seminar for seniors is designed to equip students with the knowledge, research skills, interview experiences, and personal insights necessary to assist in the life change from college student to career pursuit, further studies at the graduate level, or both. Students will be challenged to participate in exercises designed to introduce resume and cover letter writing, networking, interviewing skills, stress management and critically analyzing the world of work. In the liberal arts environment, students gain a broad education with essential communication and critical thinking skills. It is important that students also learn how to communicate those skills to potential employers or graduate schools. SEN 401 Senior Transitions picks up where CDE 201 Career Development and Exploration leaves off and teaches the skills necessary to implement the career decision. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis.

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SOC (Sociology)

SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology (4 hours)

This course offers an introduction to topics central to the study of human society, culture and conduct. Selected fields of study frequently include culture, formation of the self, social classes, power structures, social movements, criminal behavior and a variety of social institutions. Emphasis is placed upon basic concepts and principal findings of the field. Offered annually.

SOC 125 Human Sexuality (4 hours)

In this course, students will learn about the biological, psychological and social aspects of sexuality. Students will also learn about methods used in the scientific study of sex, and will gain an understanding of the diversity of human sexuality across age, sexual orientation, ethnicity, and culture. Offered every three years.

SOC 200 Independent Study in Sociology (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

SOC 201 The Family (4 hours)

This course focuses primarily on the changes in the American family since 1945. The topics discussed include trends in marriage, the age of marriage, fertility, illegitimacy, divorce, remarriage and domestic abuse. The possible social and economic causes and consequences of these trends are also discussed. Offered annually.

SOC 202 The American Experience (4 hours)

The purpose of this course is to consider the ways the American experience has shaped a distinct American character and identity. The course blends both historical and social scientific analysis and considers how political, economic and social institutions have contributed to American manners and morals. Particular attention is paid to immigration and assimilation, folk culture, the relationship between the individual and community, religious pluralism, ethnic identity, political liberalism and free markets. Offered biennially.

SOC 204 Social Problems (4 hours)

This course studies the impact of current social forces upon American society. Deviation from social norms, conflict concerning social goals and values and social disorganization as these apply to family, economic, religious and other institutional and interpersonal situations are of primary concern. Offered biennially.

SOC 205 Crime and Deviance (4 hours)

This course will examine behaviors that do not conform to moral and legal codes and the ways in which societies control such behaviors. Particular emphasis will be given to American society. Readings will include classic and current analyses of deviance and crime. Offered biennially.

SOC 290 Special Topics in Sociology (4 hours)

A seminar providing examination and discussion of various topics on contemporary and historical interest in sociology. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

SOC 302 The Sociology of Work and Occupations (4 hours)

This course has three purposes: 1) to analyze the means by which non-economic institutions, especially the family, schools and religious institutions influence the formation of "human capital"; 2) to study the history and contemporary nature of the professions; and 3) to analyze the relationship between the external control of workers and their internal motivation. A cross-cultural approach is employed in the course. Offered biennially.

SOC 303 Field of Social Work (4 hours)

This course will study and analyze the historical development of social work and social work activities in contemporary society. Offered biennially.

SOC 304 Methods of Social Work (4 hours)

This course is a study of the methods used in contemporary social work. Offered biennially. Prerequisite: SOC 303.

SOC 306 Race, Ethnicity and Immigration (4 hours)

This course treats contemporary ethnic relations and the history of immigration in the United States. It considers the role of markets, government policy and culture in the formation of ethnic identity and the wellbeing of ethnic groups. Although the chief concern is with the United States, a comparative approach is taken. Offered biennially.

SOC 307 Elites and Inequality (4 hours)

An examination is made in this course of the social stratification of privileges and deprivations in contemporary societies, focusing on the distribution of wealth, status and power. The course studies social stratification historically and comparatively, the American upper, middle and lower classes, institutionalized power elites, race and gender stratification, status systems and economic inequality. Offered biennially.

SOC 310 Survey of Research Methods (4 hours)

This course introduces students to qualitative and quantitative methods such as surveys, experiments, archival research, hermeneutical research, case studies and causal analysis. The class will examine these research methods from several different angles including research techniques specific to each method, skills to critically evaluate such research, the epistemological considerations and practical consequences of undertaking such research. Students considering graduate school or careers that require them to sue and assess research may find this course particularly valuable. Cross-listed as CRS 415 and POL 371. Offered spring semester in alternate years. Prerequisite: Students with junior standing, or permission of the instructor.

SOC 400 Advanced Independent Study in Sociology (1-4 hours)

An intense study of diverse topics under the direct supervision of the instructor. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

SOC 402 Field Experience in Social Work (12-16 hours)

Students concentrating in social work spend a semester in social work agencies in the Atlanta area for on-the-job practicum experience. Successful field placements have been made in a variety of settings in recent years, including Wesley Woods Health Center, West Paces Ferry Hospital and Atlanta shelters for the homeless.

Prerequisites: SOC 303, a 2.0 cumulative grade-point average, permission of the academic advisor and faculty supervisor, and signature of the director of career services.

SOC 403 Sociological Theory (4 hours)

This course will study classical and contemporary theory with an emphasis upon the latter. Contemporary theories covered usually include utilitarian individualism (sociobiology, exchange theory and rational-choice theory), communitarianism, civil society theory, critical theory and post-modernism. Offered biennially.

SOC 405 Internship in Sociology (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the Gainesville/Hall County Senior Center, the Georgia Bureau of Investigation and the Partnership Against Domestic Violence. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

SOC 407 Internship in American Studies (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

SOC 490 Advanced Special Topics in Sociology (4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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SPN (Spanish)

SPN 101, SPN 102 Elementary Spanish I, II (4 hours each)

These courses are an introduction to understanding, speaking, reading and writing Spanish. Emphasis will be placed on acquiring a foundation in basic grammar as well as on listening comprehension and spoken Spanish through class activities, tapes and videos. Prerequisite: None for SPN 101; SPN 101 or placement by testing required for SPN 102.

SPN 200 Independent Study in Spanish (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

SPN 201 Intermediate Spanish (4 hours)

This course is intended to review basic grammar and develop more complex patterns of written and spoken Spanish. Short compositions, readings from Spanish and Spanish-American literature and class discussions require active use of students' acquired knowledge of Spanish and form the basis for the expansion of vocabulary and oral expression. Prerequisite: SPN 102 or placement by testing.

SPN 290 Special Topics in Hispanic Languages, Literatures and Cultures (4 hours)

This course provides the opportunity to study particular aspects of the languages, literatures and cultures of Spain, Spanish America or United States Hispanic communities not covered in the other courses. This course may be repeated for credit as course content changes. Prerequisite: SPN 301.

SPN 301 Advanced Spanish (4 hours)

This course is designed to improve students' skills to a sophisticated level at which they are able to discuss and express opinions in both oral and written form. Readings of essays and short-stories as well as film viewing in Spanish are used as the basis for discussion, introduction to cultural issues and written expression. Frequent writing assignments. Prerequisite: SPN 201 or placement by testing.

SPN 302 Introduction to Hispanic Literature (4 hours)

This course offers an introduction to literary analysis based on a rigorous program of readings from Spanish and Spanish American literatures. It is a skills-building course that familiarizes students with the lexicon of literary criticism in Spanish and trains them to be active readers of Hispanic literature. Students read and analyze (orally and in writing) representative works of the four fundamental genres of literature: Narrative, Poetry, Drama and Essay. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 301 or placement by testing.

SPN 305 International Relations from a Latin-American Perspective (4 hours)

This course considers past and current events in the world of international relations from a Latin-American perspective. Students will read and discuss academic as well as journalistic articles in Spanish and will learn vocabulary appropriate to the world of international politics, diplomacy or business. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 301.

SPN 400 Advanced Independent Study in Spanish (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or

associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

SPN 403 Political Issues in Latin-American Literature and Film (4 hours)

The social and political upheavals that took place in several Latin-American countries during the 20th century spawned the development of a rich literary and cinematic corpus. This course will examine part of that corpus in its historical and cultural context and how political issues are aesthetically elaborated in fiction, poetry, essay and film. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 302.

SPN 404 Discourse of Golden-age Spain (4 hours)

In this course, students will analyze Golden-age Spanish society through the literature produced during the 16th and 17th centuries, the two epochs that encompass the Spanish Siglos de Oro. Studied texts will reveal a young Spain altogether confident about its present, at times insecure about its future and frequently ambivalent about its diverse past. Prerequisite: SPN 302.

SPN 405 20th Century Latin-American Literature (4 hours)

This is a study of Latin-American literature from the 1930s to the present, focusing on its departure from the Realist tradition and its adoption of experimentation, self-reflection, parody, magical realism or the fantastic. Modern and post-modern trends will be examined. Readings include fiction by Borges, Fuentes, Cortázar, García Márquez and Puig. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 302.

SPN 406 French and Spanish Crossroads in the Caribbean and Africa (4 hours)

This course uses Spanish- and French-speaking countries in proximity to each other in the Caribbean or Africa as a point of departure for literary, cultural, social and service learning exploration. Offerings may focus upon Haiti and the Dominican Republic, Martinique and Cuba, Equatorial Guinea in relation to Senegal or other appropriate pairings. The course is taught in English and students without advanced skills in French or Spanish may register. Cross-listed as FRE 406. Prerequisite: SPN 301 for Spanish major or minor credit; FRE 301 for French major or minor credit.

SPN 410 The Development of Latin American Cultures (4 hours)

This course introduces students to the diverse cultural heritage of Latin America paying special attention to the impact and consequences of the encounter between European, Native and African cultures in art, politics and religion. Manifestations of cultural syncretism and diversity from the times of the Spanish conquest and colonization to the post-colonial polemics of cultural identity will be examined. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 302.

SPN 411 North American Hispanic Readings and Film (4 hours)

The purpose of this course is to engage Hispanic literary and cinematic texts as an avenue of exploration of Latino presence, culture and history in the United States and Mexico. An important objective is to expose students to the cultural values, symbols, myths and histories that have been represented rather diversely in literature and film since the early beginnings of the construction of the "Latino" cultural reality. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 302 or equivalent for Spanish majors.

SPN 425 Internship in Spanish (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship in Spanish requires the student to , submit a learning agreement with an academic writing assignment that is 70% research based writing and 30% professional work, portfolio or journal. The research

based topic needs to be specific and relate to the student's major. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. Students must work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit and have regularly-scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services, including opportunities at the Latin-American Association, the Atlanta Hispanic Chamber of Commerce, Georgia Council for International Visitors and the Georgia Department of Industry, Trade and Tourism. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of faculty supervisor, qualification for the internship program of a 2.0 GPA, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of the online internship application form, registration form and learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

SPN 490 Advanced Special Topics in Hispanic Languages, Literatures and Cultures (4 hours)

This course provides advanced study of particular aspects of the languages, literatures and cultures of Spain, Spanish America or United States Hispanic communities not covered in the other courses. A recent course was Spain As Text – Iberian Contacts, Contrasts and Connections that included a trip to Spain. This course may be repeated for credit as course content changes. Prerequisite: SPN 302.

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THE (Theatre)

THE 100 Production Laboratory (1 hour)

Production Lab is a course for Theatre majors who participate in OU Theatre full productions throughout the semester. This 1-unit lab is designed to offer a diversity of experience and provide students with comprehensive and hands-on training in the creation of a fully realized theatrical production. Theatre majors are required to take Production Lab for four semesters, concentrating on at least two different areas of production (e.g., two semesters as an actor and two semesters as Asst. Electrician or some other role). The primary meeting times for this class will vary depending on the individual student's schedule and role in each production. All required meetings, rehearsals, production crew hours and performances will be clearly specified for each student. A non-refundable fee will be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

THE 105 Beginning Characterization (4 hours)

This course explores the physical and mental foundations necessary for successful stage performance. Students will be expected to engage in hands-on exercises, physical and vocal warm-ups and performance work (both individual and partnered) throughout the semester. The basic principles of the Stanislavski method will be explored through improvisation, movement, vocalization and contemporary characterization.

THE 200 Independent Study in Theatre (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

THE 205 Intermediate Characterization (4 hours)

Intermediate Characterization explores the methods of 20th century American acting teacher Sanford Meisner. This course is designed to provide students with an in-depth understanding of his approach to acting, which builds upon the theories of Constantin Stanislavski. Meisner's technique will be uncovered through immersive

studio exercises, in-depth scene study assignments and review and discussion of Meisner textbooks and other related literature. Prerequisite: THE 105.

THE 210 Theatre History I: Greeks to Renaissance (4 hours)

An in-depth study of theatrical history, examining not only the theatrical literature of particular periods, but the staging practices, costuming, social customs and performance styles as well. Periods covered include: Greek, Roman, Medieval, Elizabethan and Restoration.

THE 220 Theatre History II: Restoration to 20th Century (4 hours)

An in-depth study of theatrical history, examining not only the theatrical literature of particular periods, but the staging practices, costuming, social customs and performance styles as well. Periods and styles covered include: Renaissance, Neo-classic, Sentimental Comedy, Domestic Tragedy, Melodrama and Realism.

THE 290 Special Topics in Theatre (4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

THE 305 Shakespearean Performance (4 hours)

This course affords the advanced acting student an opportunity to explore methods for rehearsing and performing texts written by William Shakespeare. With a focus on the practical demands of Shakespeare's language, the course addresses technical, stylistic, historical and interpretive considerations as they relate to performance. Prerequisite: THE 205 or permission of the instructor.

THE 310 Stagecraft (4 hours)

Stagecraft provides hands-on experience and assignments designed to physically and mentally engage the technician and designer. This class will focus on historical perspective as well as individual research and design. Students will be evaluated on the basis of a mid-term examination, written assignments, the completion of a minimum number of practicum hours and a final design project.

THE 315 Scenic Design (4 hours)

This course explores the artistic and theoretical aspects of scenic design for the theatre. Topics covered will include the history of scenography, the elements of design, play analysis from the designer's perspective, historical research, conceptualization, rendering and modeling techniques. Discussions and design projects will draw from a variety of contemporary and classical plays.

THE 316 Lighting Design (4 hours)

This course covers the tools and techniques of designing lighting for various stage forms as well as the creative planning and implementation of designs for specific productions. This course explores the basic principles of design, the science of light, play analysis from the designer's perspective and painting with light. Other topics include translating theatrical moments and music into lighting sketches, storyboards and atmospheres; creating transitions from one atmosphere to another; and developing points of view. Learning and demonstrating standardized safety protocols when working with lighting equipment and electricians will also be a central feature of the course.

THE 317 Costume Design (4 hours)

The class is designed to give students a basic understanding of the principles of theatrical costume design and the psychology of clothing. Students will develop designs that emerge through a process of character analysis based on the script and directorial concept. Period research, design and rendering skills are fostered through

practical exercises. Instruction in basic costume rendering will provide tools for students to produce final projects.

THE 330 Directing for the Stage I (4 hours)

This course offers the intermediate to advanced theatre student an opportunity to explore the foundations of play directing. Through practical exercises and assignments, students will experience the process of theatre directing from preproduction to performance. A variety of approaches will be investigated for each phase of the director's work: play analysis, interpretation, collaborating with designers, casting and rehearsing. Emphasis is placed on directing scenes within the style of contemporary realism. Prerequisite: THE 205.

THE 340 Directing for the Stage II (4 hours)

Building on the foundations of directing developed in Directing for the Stage I, this course explores the unique demands of directing plays with heightened language and theatrical style. The plays of Shakespeare, Chekhov, Ibsen, Beckett and Ionesco will be considered among others. The format of this course is a directing practicum focusing on the director's process in the rehearsal room. Prerequisite: THE 330

THE 350 Playwriting (4 hours)

Through reading plays, studying structure and form, and writing in and outside the classroom, this course will enable the student to write a short play or develop fully realized scenes for a longer piece. Students will discover the value of events, action, stakes and subtext in their own writing, combining classic structure with their creative impulses. In addition to exploring the creative process, students will be required to practice the arts of revising, rewriting and editing. The student should be prepared to read plays, write daily and bring work to every class.

THE 400 Advanced Independent Study in Theatre (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic related to theatre. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

THE 405 Voice and Speech for the Actor (4 hours)

This course teaches students the tenants of healthy and expressive vocal production for speaking theatrical texts. Students will practice exercises for centering the breath and body, locating and releasing vocal tension, exploring pitch and resonance, and working towards a free and well-placed voice for the stage. Students will be introduced to the basics of vocal anatomy. Text work will include contemporary American drama and approaches to speaking Shakespearean text. Prerequisite: THE 105.

THE 407 Internship in Theatre (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. Internships are available at most of the 147 theatres which are members of the Atlanta Coalition for Performing Arts. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

THE 410 Movement for the Actor (4 hours)

Drawing from traditional and current trends in movement training for the actor, this course will explore the fundamentals of the most prevailing movement techniques studied today. The techniques and systems investigated will vary each time the course is offered, but may include: Alexander, Commedia dell'arte, contact improvisation, Grotowski, Laban, Lecoq, stage combat and Viewpoints among others. Prerequisite: THE 105.

THE 490 Advanced Special Topics in Theatre (4 hours)

This course will be a study of a selected topic in theatre. Recent topics have focused on adapting non-dramatic texts for the stage, devised and collaborative theatre, and advanced playwriting.. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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UEP (Urban Ecology)

UEP 290 Special Topics in Urban Ecology (1-5 hours)

This course includes offerings of new courses and seminars and one-time courses and seminars on select topics in Urban Ecology. Prerequisites: "C-" or better in UEP 320 Urban Ecology and any additional requirements mentioned in the current semester's class schedule, or permission of the director of the urban ecology program. Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

UEP 320 Urban Ecology (5 hours)

The science of Urban Ecology is more than the study of ecology in urban landscapes. It is the integration of natural and social sciences for greater understanding of the emergent phenomena that we call cities. This course describes the state of urban ecological knowledge and best practices for promoting and implementing sustainable development using lectures, readings, discussions, guest speakers, research, and labs. Most labs involve travel to sites around Atlanta. Includes lecture and laboratory. Usually offered biennially in fall of odd years. Cross-listed as BIO 320. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or instructor permission. A non-refundable fee is billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

UEP 400 Advanced Independent Study in Urban Ecology (1-5 hours)

This course is supervised original research or supervised review of a specific concept in the primary literature. Prerequisites: "C-" or better in both UEP 320 Urban Ecology and one approved elective being used toward the minor; Junior or senior standing; Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

UEP 410 Internship in Urban Ecology (1-4 hours)

An internship provides the qualified student with formal, experiential learning. It requires a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submission of a learning agreement, 30 hours of work for every credit hour earned, a written journal of the work experience, regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor, and a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work must total at least five pages of academic writing for every credit hour. The director the urban ecology program maintains an extensive list of institutions in the Atlanta area that offer internships relevant to urban ecology, including the Blue Heron Nature Preserve,

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (including the National Center for Environmental Health), Chattahoochee River National Recreation Area, Clean Air Campaign, Conservation Fund, Dekalb County Parks and Recreation, Dunwoody Nature Center, Southface, and Chattahoochee Riverkeeper. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: "C-" or better in both UEP 320 Urban Ecology and one approved elective being used toward the minor; junior or senior standing; and approval of a learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee by the first day of the semester in which credit is earned. Note that these requirements are more stringent than those for some internships and that the faculty supervisor for the internship must be the director of the urban ecology program.

UEP 490 Advanced Special Topics in Urban Ecology (1-5 hours)

This course includes offerings of advanced, new courses and seminars and advanced, one-time courses and seminars on select topics in urban ecology. Prerequisite: "C-" or better in both UEP 320 Urban Ecology and one approved elective being used toward the minor; junior or senior standing; and any additional requirements mentioned in the current semester's class schedule (or permission of the director of the urban ecology program). Depending on the topic of the course, a non-refundable fee may be billed to every student who is registered for this course at the end of the drop/add period.

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ULP (Urban Leadership, Rich Foundation Urban Leadership Program, RFULP)

ULP 200 Independent Study in Urban Leadership (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

UPL 201 Introduction to Leadership (4 hours)

Are you a leader or a follower? What is your take on if leaders are born or made? Do you influence others or do others influence you? Do you have the most "followers" on social media or are you cool with "following" others? If you have ever asked, pondered, or even overheard any of the statements above, Introduction to Leadership is for you. The course is designed to provide a cursory and hands-on examination and review of the most prominent leadership theories and styles of leadership, identify the characteristics of "successful" leaders, compare good and bad leaders, and provide the learning tools for students to develop personal leadership manifestos. Using a variety of mediums and public figures, we will explore one of the most prominent topics of the day.

UPL 202 Women's Political Leadership (4 hours)

This course is designed to explore the leadership traits, styles, and roles of women within but not limited to the world of politics. Throughout the course we will examine the rise of women leaders throughout the nation and the world, the nuances of women as compared to men leaders, and the needs of 21st century women leaders.

ULP 290 Special Topics in Urban Leadership (1-4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

ULP 303 The New American City (4 hours)

The purpose of this course is to examine the problems and prospects of politics and policymaking in the new American city and its environs. Consideration will be given to the political and sociological significance of a number of the factors that characterize this new development the role and influence of the political, business, civil, and socio-cultural environment, exploration of extremes of wealth and poverty, the mix of racial and ethnic groups, and the opportunities and challenges provided by progress in transportation and technology. Offered annually.

ULP 304 Community Issues Forum: Principles into Practice (4 hours)

This course is taught as a weekly seminar focusing on a particular community issue and accompanied by an issue-related, off-campus internship. Together with faculty, students analyze issues confronting stakeholders, collaborate on solutions and present findings derived from their internship assignments. Students have interned with the state legislature, local and state chambers of commerce, community food banks, arts organizations, corporations, non-profit organizations and a number of other community groups. Topics covered in previous years include: community development, education, transportation, health care and the environment. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

ULP 490 Advanced Special Topics in Urban Leadership (1-4 hours)

Advanced courses of selected topics will be offered generally for juniors or seniors as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

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WGS (Women's and Gender Studies)**WGS 200 Independent Study in Women's and Gender Studies (1-4 hours)**

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

WGS 280 Gender, Culture, and Communication (4 hours)

This course investigates the relationships among gender, culture, and communication. Students will explore theoretical approaches to gender; the cultural histories of women's, men's and transgender movements; cultural views of gendered interaction, including discourse and relational styles as well as other performances; and the practices of gendered communication and identity in a variety of cultural and institutional contexts. Offered every spring. Cross-listed as CRS 280.

WGS 290 Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies (4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

WGS 303 The Literature and History of Immigrant and Minority Women in America (4 hours)

The purpose of this course is to explore the experiences of immigrant and minority women in North America from the interdisciplinary perspectives of history, literature and women's studies. Through extensive reading, discussion and research this seminar will attempt to recapture women's sense of their own identities in relation to the dominant ideologies of race, class and gender. Prerequisites: COR 101 and COR 102.

WGS 304 Women Poets (4 hours)

This course is a survey of poetry by women, from ancient Chinese, Persian and others in translation, to medieval Irish and Renaissance English, to 19th and 20th century Americans, as well as Eastern Europeans and Latin Americans in translation. Included will be several recent poets such as Gwendolyn Brooks, Adrienne Rich and Mary Oliver in order to discover what themes, images and attitudes seem to emerge from the works.

Prerequisites: COR 101 and COR 102.

WGS 400 Advanced Independent Study in Women's and Gender Studies (1-4 hours)

Supervised research on a selected topic. Prerequisite: Submission of a proposed outline of study that includes a schedule of meetings and assignments approved by the instructor, the division chair and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

WGS 407 Internship in Women's and Gender Studies (1-4 hours)

An internship is designed to provide a formalized experiential learning opportunity to qualified students. The internship generally requires the student to obtain a faculty supervisor in the relevant field of study, submit a learning agreement, work 30 hours for every hour of academic credit, keep a written journal of the work experience, have regularly scheduled meetings with the faculty supervisor and write a research paper dealing with some aspect of the internship. Written work should total five pages of academic writing for every hour of credit. An extensive list of internships is maintained by career services. Graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty supervisor and qualification for the internship program, permission of an internship site supervisor and acceptance of learning agreement proposal by the experiential education committee.

WGS 490 Advanced Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies (4 hours)

This course is intended to introduce the student to the study of women and gender. Special emphasis is placed on the intersection of gender with the epistemological foundations of other disciplines and on the theory and practice of the study of gender. Courses are not limited to, for example, Southern Women's Literature and History, but will often be under the same rubric of other disciplines such as are listed under the requirements of the minor. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester class schedule.

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WRI (Writing)**WRI 101 Core Writing Workshop (4 hours)**

This course is designed to assist students in the writing-intensive COR 101 course. Emphasis in the course will be on preparing drafts or series of short writing assignments that will allow an approach to required papers in incremental ways. The goal of the course will be to improve students' understanding of Core texts, reading and note taking skills and written responses to these texts. The course does not meet any requirements for the writing minor.

WRI 200 Independent Study in Writing (1-4 hours)

This course will be conducted as supervised research on a selected topic. It is open to students pursuing a minor in writing or a major in communication and rhetoric studies. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's

office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

WRI 290 Special Topics in Writing (4 hours)

Courses of selected topics will be offered periodically as determined by the needs of the curriculum.

Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

WRI 400 Advanced Independent Study in Writing (1-4 hours)

This course will be supervised advanced research on selected topics. It is open to students pursuing a minor in writing or a major in communication and rhetoric studies. Prerequisites: Submission of an application which contains a proposed, detailed outline of study approved by the instructor, the division chair, the student's advisor and the provost or associate provost. The completed application must be submitted to the registrar's office no later than the final day of the drop/add period of the semester of study. For additional criteria, see Independent Study Policy ([Sec. 5.15.](#)).

WRI 490 Advanced Special Topics in Writing (4 hours)

Study of a selected topic in the field of writing, such as Play and Screen Writing, Memoir, Scientific and Technical Writing, Oral History and The Art of the Essay. The topic will vary from year to year and may be offered by communication and rhetoric studies faculty or English faculty. Prerequisites for special topics taken with communication and rhetoric studies faculty: See individual course listing in the current semester course schedule.

WRI 490 Advanced Special Topics in Writing: Writing Capstone and Portfolio (4 hours)

All (TU) Writing minors are required to complete this course and to submit a writing portfolio by the end of their senior year. Prerequisite: See individual course listing in the current semester class schedule.

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13. Board of Trustees

The University is under the control and direction of the Board of Trustees. Among the responsibilities of the Board are establishing broad institutional policies, contributing and securing financial resources to support adequately the institutional goals and selecting the president.

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Chief People Officer
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Atlanta, GA

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Atlanta, GA

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Vice President and Assistant General Counsel
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Partner
Sealy Real Estate
Tuscaloosa, AL

Russ Churchwell '04
Anesthesiologist
Grandview Medical Center
Dayton, OH

L. Thomas Clements '86
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Clements & Sweet LLP
Atlanta, GA

David Nathan Cooper '71
Attorney at Law
Washington, D.C.

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Footbridge Partners
New York, NY

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Attorney at Law
DeLong, Caldwell, Bridgers & Fitzpatrick LLC
Atlanta, GA

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Boca Raton, FL

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Retired President
Federal Reserve Bank of America
Atlanta, GA

Harald R. Hansen '08 H
Retired Chairman, President and CEO
First Union Corporation of Georgia
Atlanta, GA

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Chairman and CEO
Hartlage Management Company
Elizabethtown, KY

Anita Patterson '97
Director of Treasury Services
Cox Enterprises
Atlanta, GA

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Atlanta, GA

Chris Rylands '01
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Bryan Cave LLP
Atlanta, GA

Brian C. Sass '84
CEO & President
BSC Ventures
Roanoke, VA

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Oglethorpe University
Atlanta, GA

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Fisher & Phillips LLP
Atlanta, GA

William O. Shropshire, Ph.D.
Retired Callaway Professor Emeritus of Economics
Oglethorpe University
Atlanta, GA

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Atlanta, GA

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Chief Financial Officer
Schejola Partners
Atlanta, GA

H. Theodore Heintz
Retired Indicator Coordinator
White House Council on Environmental Quality
Atlanta, GA

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Managing Partner
Bettis, Hill & Vann, LLC
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Charles T. White
Retired President
Rayloc Division of Genuine Parts Company
Atlanta, GA

James Hill '06
LMS Manager
Liberty Mutual Insurance
Alpharetta, GA

James Williams '99
Chief Financial Officer
Commodity Marketing Company
Alpharetta, GA

Larry L. Johnson
Retired Vice President of Marketing and Business
Partner Solutions
IBM
Atlanta, GA

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Senior Vice President – Administration, General
Counsel & Secretary
Interface, Inc.
Atlanta, GA

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Atlanta Office Managing Shareholder
Carlton Fields Jordan Burt
Atlanta, GA

James Winestock '14
Retired Senior Vice President, U.S. Operations
United Parcel Service
Chairman, The Winestock Foundation
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Belle Turner Lynch '61, '10 H
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Kevin A. Woolf '00
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Seyfarth Shaw, LLP
Atlanta, GA

Isaac Melamed, M.D.
Pediatrician
Kid's Start Pediatrics
Lithia Springs, GA

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Marietta, GA

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Warren Y. Jobe '09 H
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Atlanta Fine Homes/Sotheby's International Realty
Atlanta, GA

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Chick-fil-A, Inc.
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RDPSoft
Atlanta, GA

Kimberly Wiley '07
Client Partner
Facebook
Atlanta, GA

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14. President's Advisory Council

The President's Advisory Council, composed of business and professional leaders, provides a means of two-way communication with the community and serves as an advisory group for the president of the university.

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Partner
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Atlanta, GA

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Account Executive
Fidelity Investments
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Family Wealth Management Services
Atlanta, GA

Gail Lynn '77
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Bank of America
Atlanta, GA

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Mark Andersen, P.A.
Wilmington, DE

Paul Marcela
President and Managing Director
Governance Partners Group, LLC
Alpharetta, GA

A. Diane Baker '77
Managing Attorney
Baker Law Group LLC
Atlanta, GA

Harold Martin
Business Analyst
McKinsey & Company
Atlanta, GA

Donna Barwick
Senior Fiduciary Officer
Wilmington Trust Southeast Region
Atlanta, GA

J. Kevin Meaders '93
Attorney/Partner
Magellan Legal, LLC
Atlanta, GA

Blair N. Belton
Community Volunteer
Atlanta, GA

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Koonce, Wooten & Haywood, LLC
Raleigh, NC

Paula Lawton Bevington
Fundraising Consultant
Bevington Advisors, LLC
Atlanta, GA

John G. Moore, M.D.
Physician
Duluth, GA

Robert Bowen
Retired
SunTrust Banks
Atlanta, GA

Sam Moss
President
Impact Advisory Services
Atlanta, GA

Bill Brunstad
Manager/Co-Founder
Vox Capital, LLC
Atlanta, GA

James H. Burk '83
Senior Vice President, Financial Advisor
UBS Financial Services
Marietta, GA

William M. Clifton '88
Partner
Constangy, Brooks, Smith & Prophete, LLP
Atlanta, GA

James L. Cox, Ph.D. '53
Retired Professor
Mercer University
Macon, GA

John Cunningham
Director
BCES Foundation
Cumming, GA

Dabney M. Daniel, C.F.P.
Financial Consultant
American Capital Partners, LLC
Atlanta, GA

Hugh M. Davenport
Retired
Dunwoody, GA

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Retired
Alexandria, VA

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First Vice President/Wealth Advisor
Morgan Stanley
Atlanta, GA

W. Donald Myers
Division Vice President – Operations
AmSurg
Birmingham, AL

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CEO, Founder
PalmerHouse Properties, LLC
Atlanta, GA

Kevin Petersen
Senior Vice President
AT&T Digital Life Services
Atlanta, GA

Thomas W. Phillips, M.D. '63
Physician
Watkinsville, GA

Donna Cron Rasile '82
Senior Wealth Manager
GreerWalker LLP
Charlotte, NC

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RTN Financial
Parsippany, NJ

Patti A. Ross
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Vice President - Banking, Finance & Risk
Management
Signature Office REIT, Inc.
Marietta, GA

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Campus Community Partnership Foundation
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Chief Executive Officer
Southeastern Integrated Medical
Gainesville, FL

Barry Flink
Executive Vice President and Partner
Flex HR, Inc.
Atlanta, GA

Joseph A. Fried '90
Partner
Fried Rogers Goldberg LLC
Atlanta, GA

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PearlChain
Jacksonville, FL

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CGR Advisors LLC
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Equifax
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Washington, DC

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Vice President, Economic Development
Atlanta Metro Chamber
Atlanta, GA

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Vice President/GM
Cisco Systems, Inc.
McKinney, TX

Michael G. Simonetto
Principal
Deloitte
Atlanta, GA

Scott M. Sloan '76
President/CEO
The Sloan Marketing Group
Atlanta, GA

Alice W. Terry, Ed.D.
John Glenn Scholar in Service-Learning
Kennesaw State University
Kennesaw, GA

Carl A. Texter
CFO Engagement Partner
Tatum
Atlanta, GA

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President & Chief Executive Officer
Senterra Real Estate Group
Houston, TX

Sharon von Gal
Community Volunteer
Roswell, GA

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President
The Walden Associates
Atlanta, GA

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Warren Capital Corporation
Atlanta, GA

Brenda Kinser Johnson, CPM '75
Senior Leasing Specialist
General Services Administration
Naples, FL

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Juneau Construction Company, LLC
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Robert M. Kane '81
Vice President of Corporate Finance
Educational Records Bureau
New York, NY

Andjela Kessler
President
Incentive Travel and Meetings
Atlanta, GA

Lauren Kiefer
Chief Operating Officer
DocAuto
Norcross, GA

Cary R. Kleinfeld '81
Senior Vice President, Investments
Raymond James & Associates
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St. Petersburg, FL

Clare M. Weaver
Community Volunteer
Dunwoody, GA

Tolliver Williams '99
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Tishman Speyer
New York, NY

Carrie Wisniewski '84
President
B/D Compliance Associates, Inc.
Lilburn, GA

Karen J. Young '81
Attorney
The Jordan Firm
Saint Simons Island, GA

Henry G. Zigtema
Retired Senior Partner
Ernst and Young
Atlanta, GA

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15. National Alumni Association Board of Directors

As the primary representatives of Oglethorpe University's alumni body, the National Alumni Association Board of Directors works closely with the Office of Alumni Relations to achieve the association's goal of establishing and encouraging an active and involved alumni network. The purpose of this network is to build mutually beneficial relationships between alumni, students and the university, demonstrating that the student experience is just the beginning of a life-long relationship with Oglethorpe.

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Bryan Cave LLP
Atlanta, GA

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IT Management Consultant
CapGemini
Atlanta, GA

Mike Lyons '05
Senior Manager – Retail Finance
Home Depot
Atlanta, GA

Stacey Chavis '07
Political Strategist
The Stacey Chavis Company
Atlanta, GA

Jillian A. Martin '05
Doctoral Intern
University of Georgia
Athens, GA

Michael Deckert '99
Senior Finance Manager, Oversight & Controls
Fifth Third Bank
Cincinnati, OH

Kevin L. Mende '73
President
Mende's ATA Karate, Inc.
Woodstock, GA

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Director of Admission Marketing
Agnes Scott College
Atlanta, GA

Lance Ozier, Ph.D. '01
Senior Literacy Specialist
Educational Testing Service
New York, NY

Courtney Roberts Disalvo '06
Marketing Analyst
State Farm Insurance
Atlanta, GA

Tom Reilly '67
Retired Credit Sales Manager
Atlanta, GA

Ron Fannon '71
Retired Plumbing Contractor
Duluth, GA

Randy Roberson '97
Director of Member Engagement
NACUBO
Silver Spring, MD

Brian E. Findley '99
Construction Manager
Atlanta Habitat For Humanity
Decatur, GA

Donald Austin Gillis '01
Attorney at Law
Moore Ingram Johnson & Steele
Marietta, GA

Christina Vinluan Heda '04
Information Technology Instructor
Fernbank International Baccalaureate School
Atlanta, GA

Brent R. Jones '04
Associate Athletic Director of Marketing and
Communications
University of Southern Mississippi
Hattiesburg, MS

Carol A. Jones '94
Special Education Teacher
Fulton County Schools
Alpharetta, GA

Chris Lenz '91
Senior Business Development Executive
Mercury Payment Systems
St. Petersburg, FL

Deborah B. Love '08
Senior Technical Communicator
Columbian Financial Group
Norcross, GA

Stuart C. Levenson '67
Retired Agent
Social Security Administration
Atlanta, GA

Angela Satterfield '97
International Baccalaureate Teacher
South Forsyth High School
Cumming, GA

Harry L. Schroeder '01
Implementation Project Manager
Intelliteach
Atlanta, GA

Kirsten Hanzsek Schutt '95
Independent Contractor
Cumming, GA

Nancy Schaller Simmons '60
Retired Real Estate Agent
Atlanta, GA

W. Scott Soloway '87
Business Analyst
Kapstone Paper and Packaging Corporation
Atlanta, GA

Hoyt Wagner '64
Retired Senior Market Research Analyst
Southern Company
Atlanta, GA

Misty Hood Whitlock '00
Accounts Receivable
Courtroom Connect
Dunwoody, GA

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16. The Faculty

(Year of appointment in parentheses)

Geoffrey R. Adams (2014)
Instructor of Core Studies
B.A., M.A., San Diego State University
M.A.T., University of Georgia

Lea Marie Alford (2015)
Assistant Professor of Biology
B.A., University of Chicago
Ph.D., Boston College

Keith H. Aufderheide (1980)
Professor of Chemistry
Associate Provost
B.S., Wilmington College
Ph.D., Miami University

Charles L. Baube (1996)
Professor of Biology
Director of the Core Program
B.A., Alfred University
M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University

Devon Belcher (2008)
Associate Professor of Philosophy
B.A., Reed College
M.A., Ph.D., University of Colorado

Ronald P. Bobroff (2008)
Associate Professor of History
Director of the Center for Global Education
B.A., University of Pennsylvania
M.Sc., London School of Economics and Political
Science, England
M.A., Ph.D., Duke University

Robert R. Burchfield (2013)
Lecturer of Accounting
M.A., Georgia State University
M.B.A., Virginia Tech
B.A., Roanoke College

John C. Merkel (2010)
Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Arizona State University, Tempe
Ph.D., University of Minnesota, Minneapolis

Kendra A. King Momon (2003)
Associate Professor of Politics
Director of the Rich Foundation Urban Leadership
Program
B.A., Colby College
Ph.D., The Ohio State University

John C. Nardo (2000)
Professor of Mathematics
B.A., Wake Forest University
M.S., Ph.D., Emory University

Jonathon R. Nooner (2012)
Lecturer in Theater
B. A. Southern Arkansas University
M.F.A., University of Southern Mississippi

John D. Orme (1983)
Professor of Politics
Manning M. Pattillo Professor of Liberal Arts
B.A., University of Oregon
M.A., Ph.D., Harvard University

Brian Patterson (2011)
Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Computer
Science
B.A., Carleton College
M.S., Ph.D., Iowa State University, Ames

Sigrira Perret-Gentil (2012)
Lecturer in Art
B.A., Emory University
M.F.A., Georgia State University

John S. Carton (1998)
Professor of Psychology
B.A., Wake Forest University
M.A., Ph.D., Emory University

Mario A. Chandler (2001)
Professor of Spanish
B.A., Iowa State University
M.A., Ph.D., The University of Georgia

Jeffrey H. Collins (2009)
Senior Lecturer of Interdisciplinary Studies
B.A., M.A., Baylor University
Ph.D., The University of Texas, Arlington

Cassandra C. Copeland (2000)
Professor of Economics
B.S., Florida State University
Ph.D., Auburn University

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Lecturer of Sociology
B.A., Columbia
M.A., University of South Florida
Ph.D., Emory University

Roarke E. Donnelly (2003)
Associate Professor of Biology
Director of the Urban Ecology Program
B.A., Lawrence University
M.S., Utah State University
Ph.D., University of Washington

Gregory Gabriel (2014)
Assistant Professor of Chemistry
B.S., New York University
Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin

Vanessa Pfänder (2015)
Instructor of German
B.A., M.A., Technische Universität Dortmund-
Germany

Viviana P. Plotnik (1994)
Professor of Spanish
Licenciatura, Universidad de Belgrano – Argentina
M.A., University of Minnesota
Ph.D., New York University

W. Irwin Ray (1986)
Senior Lecturer in Music
B.M., Samford University
M.C.M., D.M.A., Southern Baptist Theological
Seminary

Anne Rosenthal (1997)
Associate Professor of Communications and
Rhetoric Studies
B.A., Bethel College
M.A., University of St. Thomas
Ph.D., Purdue University

Michael K. Rulison (1982)
Professor of Physics
B.S., University of Illinois
M.S., Ph.D., The University of Georgia

Brent M. Runnels (2012)
Lecturer in Music
Bachelor of Music, Academie International D'ete
Master of Music, Ithaca College
Doctor of Musical Arts, Manhattan School of
Music

Anne A. Salter (2003)
Director of Philip Weltner Library
B.A., MLn., Emory University

Judith Lynn Gieger (2002)
Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Millsaps College
M.A., M.A.T., Duke University
Ph.D., The University of Georgia

Leah R. Zinner Gottesman (2008)
Associate Professor of Psychology
B.A., Emory University
M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, Madison

Lynn M. Guhde (2004)
Mack A. Rikard Professor of Economics and
Business
B.S., B.A., Slippery Rock State College
M.B.A., Ph.D., Kent State University

Lisa J. Hayes (2013)
Assistant Professor of Psychology
M.A., Ph.D., B.A., University of Michigan

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Assistant Professor of English
PhD., Emory University
B.A., University of Florida

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Associate Professor of Politics
B.A., Princeton University
M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago

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Professor of Economics
B.B.A., Madison College
M.A., Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute

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Associate Professor of Biology
B.A., Middlebury College
Ph.D., University of Utah, Salt Lake City

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Professor of History
Provost & Vice President for Academic Affairs
B.A., Miami University
M.A., Ph.D., The University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill

Seema Shrikhande (2002)
Associate Professor of Communications and
Rhetoric Studies
B.A., Elphinstone College, India
M.A., Bombay University, India
M.A., University of Pennsylvania
Ph.D., Michigan State University

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Professor of History
B.A., University of Michigan
Ph.D., Emory University

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Professor of Japanese
B.A., Oberlin College
M.A., Ph.D., Cornell University

Katherine Stevens (2015)
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B.A., Washington University, St. Louis
M.A., Ph.D., Harvard University

Brad L. Stone (1982)
Professor of Sociology
B.S., M.S., Brigham Young University
Ph.D., University of Illinois

Robert B. Hornback (2000)
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B.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.A., Ph.D., The University of Texas, Austin

Floran Syler (2015)
Assistant Professor of Accounting
A.S., Valencia Community College
B.S., Tampa College
B.S., University of New Orleans
MAcc., Kennesaw State University
Ph.D., Mercer University
C.P.A., Georgia

Earl C. Howell (2014)
Assistant Professor of Business Administration
M.B.A., The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Ph.D., Kennesaw State University

Linda J. Taylor (1975)
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A.B., Cornell University
Ph.D., Brown University

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B.A., Emory University
M.F.A., The University of Texas, Austin

James Terry (2015)
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B.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.A., Ph.D., University of Washington, Seattle

Humayun Kabir (2011)
Visiting Assistant Professor in Chemistry
B.S., M.S., Dhaka University – Bangladesh
Ph.D., Kobe University - Japan

Sarah Terry (2011)
Assistant Professor of English
Director of the Honors Program
B.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.A., Ph.D., University of Washington, Seattle

Joseph M. Knippenberg (1985)
Professor of Politics
B.A., James Madison College of Michigan State University
M.A., Ph.D., University of Toronto

Philip D. Tiu (1995)
Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.S., University of San Carlos, Philippines
A.M., Ph.D., Dartmouth College

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Associate Professor of Economics
B.A., Arizona State University, Tempe
M.I.M., American Graduate School of International Management, Thunderbird
M.A., University of Colorado, Denver
Ph.D., The Ohio State University

J. Dean Tucker (1988)
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B.S., M.A., The Ohio State University
Ph.D., Michigan State University

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B.F.A., The University of Georgia
M.F.A., University of Arizona

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B.S., Southwest Texas State University
M.S., The University of Texas, San Antonio
Ph.D., Georgia State University

Jay Lutz (1988)
Professor of French
Frances I. Eeraerts '76 Professor of Foreign
Language
B.A., Antioch University
M.A., Ph.D., Yale University

Amanda L. Printz Whooley (2012)
Assistant Professor of Philosophy
B.A., Guilford College
Ph.D., University of Southern California

Nicholas B. Maher (1998)
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B.A., University of Michigan
M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago

Iona L. Wynter-Parks (2013)
Instructor of French
B.A., Universite Laval
M.A., Georgia State University

Christopher Rett McBride (2012)
Instructor of Mathematics
B.S., Armstrong Atlantic State University
M.S., Georgia Institute of Technology

Katharine Zakos (2015)
Assistant Professor of Communication & Rhetoric
Studies
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Georgia State University

Mariel Meier (2015)
Assistant Professor of Physics
B.A., Smith College
Ph.D., University of Colorado

Professors Emeriti

G. Malcolm Amerson (1968)
James Edward Oglethorpe Professor Emeritus of
Biology
B.S., Berry College
M.S., Ph.D., Clemson University

Ken Nishimura (1964)
Professor Emeritus of Philosophy
A.B., Pasadena College
M.Div., Asbury Theological Seminary
Ph.D., Emory University

Keith E. Baker (1983)
Director Emeritus of Accounting Studies
B.S., Youngstown State University
M.A., University of Florida
C.P.A., Georgia

Beth Roberts (2000)
Professor Emerita of Education
B.A., M.A.T., Ph.D., Emory University

James A. Bohart (1972)
Professor Emeritus of Music
B.S., M.M., Northern Illinois University

John A. Ryland (1985)
Librarian Emeritus
B.A., M.A., Florida State University
Bibliotekarseksamen, Royal School of Librarianship
- Denmark

William L. Brightman (1975)
Professor Emeritus of English
A.B., Ph.D., University of Washington

Daniel L. Schadler (1975)
Professor Emeritus of Biology
A.B., Thomas More College
M.S., Ph.D., Cornell University

Barbara R. Clark (1971)
Professor Emerita of English
B.A., M.P.A., Georgia State University
M.A., University of Kansas
Ph.D., The University of Georgia
C.P.A., Georgia

John A. Cramer (1980)
Professor Emeritus of Physics
B.S., Wheaton College
M.A., Ohio University
Ph.D., Texas A&M University

Charlton H. Jones (1974)
Professor Emeritus of Business Administration
B.S., University of Illinois
M.B.A., Ph.D., University of Michigan

Nancy H. Kerr (1983)
Provost and Professor Emerita of Psychology
B.A., Stanford University
Ph.D., Cornell University

J. Brien Key (1965)
Professor Emeritus of History
A.B., Birmingham-Southern College
M.A., Vanderbilt University
Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins University

David K. Mosher (1972)
Professor Emeritus of Mathematics
B.A., Harvard University
B.S.A.E., Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology

Philip J. Neujahr (1973)
Professor Emeritus of Philosophy
B.A., Stanford University
M.Phil., Ph.D., Yale University

William O. Shropshire (1979)
Provost and Professor Emeritus of Economics
B.A., Washington and Lee University
Ph.D., Duke University

William F. Straley (1990)
Professor Emeritus of Business Administration and
Mathematics
B.S., M.S., M.B.A., Georgia State University
Ph.D., Auburn University

T. Lavon Talley (1968)
Professor Emeritus of Education
B.S., M.S., Ed.D., Auburn University

Louise M. Valine (1978)
Professor Emerita of Education
B.S., University of Houston
M.Ed., The University of Georgia
Ed.D., Auburn University

Martha H. Vardeman (1966)
Professor Emerita of Sociology
B.S., M.S., Auburn University
Ph.D., University of Alabama

Victoria L. Weiss (1977)
Professor Emerita of English
B.A., St. Norbert College
M.A., Ph.D., Lehigh University

Philip P. Zinsmeister (1973)
Professor Emeritus of Biology
B.S., Wittenberg University
M.S., Ph.D., University of Illinois

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17. University Officers

(Year of appointment in parentheses)

Lawrence M. Schall (2005)
President
B.S., Swarthmore College
J.D., Ed.D., University of Pennsylvania

J. Todd Bennett (2011)
Executive Director, University Communications
B.S., Stetson University
M.S.Ed., University of Miami
C.E.M., University of Miami

Robyn Furness-Fallin (2015)
Vice President for Development and Alumni
Relations
B.A., McDaniel College

Michelle T. Hall (2010)
Vice President for Campus Life
B.A., The University of the South
M.S., The University of Memphis

Lucy Leusch (2006)
Vice President for Enrollment and Financial Aid
B.A., Saint Mary-of-the-Woods

Norman McKay (2014)
Vice President for Business and Finance, CFO
B.B.A., University of Iowa
M.B.A., University of Southern California

Glenn R. Sharfman (2014)
Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs
Professor of History
B.A., Miami University
M.A., Ph.D., The University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill

Larry D. Large (1999)
President Emeritus
B.S., Portland State University
M.A., Ph.D., University of Oregon

Manning M. Pattillo Jr. (1975)
Honorary Chancellor
B.A., University of the South
A.M., Ph.D., University of Chicago
LL.D., LeMoyne College
LL.D., St. John's University
L.H.D., University of Detroit
L.H.D., College of New Rochelle
L.H.D., Park College
Litt.D., St. Norbert College
D.C.L., The University of the South
LL.D., Oglethorpe University

Donald S. Stanton (1988)
President Emeritus
A.B., Western Maryland College
M.Div., Wesley Seminary
M.A., The American University
Ed.D., University of Virginia
L.H.D., Columbia College
LL.D., Western Maryland College
Litt.D., Albion College
Litt.D., Oglethorpe University

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